REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS,

FOR

THE YEAR 1881-82.

Hyderabad:

PRINTED AT THE RESIDENCY GOVERNMENT PRESS.

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PART I.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

THE year 1881-82 was agriculturally prosperous, but the mortality registered shows a marked increase over that of the previous year, as will be seen from the figures on page 54. With a seasonable monsoon, good harvests everywhere, and food-grains cheap notwithstanding large exports, the revenue was collected with a nominal balance of Rs. 21. "This seems," writes the Officiating Commissioner of Berar, "good evidence that the year has been a prosperous one for the people, and that the demand was moderate and well within the declared limit of 50 per cent. of the net produce; that the land revenue was, as a rule, paid by agriculture alone, and that the peasantry got the benefit of all labour apart from agriculture."

The different sections of the Report, so far as they call for notice here, will be briefly glanced at in the order in which they appear in Part II.

Census.

2. Since the last Report issued the results of the census taken on the night of the 17th February 1881 have been tabulated, and the leading figures will be found on pages 1 to 4. The population of Berar has increased by 19·9 per cent. since 1867, and now consists of 1,380,492 males and 1,292,181 females, or on an average 150·9 souls per square mile, and 5·74 to each occupied house. Of the total population 90·8 per cent. are Hindus, 7 per cent. Mahomedans, 1·4 per cent. aborigines, while the remainder belong to "other classes."

Administrative changes.

3. As regards administrative changes, it is to be noted that Sir S. C. Bayley held the office of Resident for nine months of the year; during his absence on privilege leave Mr. W. B. Jones, Commissioner of Berar, officiated for him, Colonel Bell, Judicial Commissioner, acting for Mr. Jones in addition to his other duties.

Police.

4. During the year a re-distribution of the police force was effected, resulting in a decrease of 57 men in the total strength, with a financial saving of Rs. 2,040 per annum. Excluding the District and Assistant Superintendents, the force now consists of 2,627 men. Nearly 59 per cent. are provided with fire arms, while the rest are supplied with swords, or batons or both. There was one policeman to 998 of the population, and 6·1 square miles. Crime was not so rife as in the previous year. The number of offences reported was 9,433, while in 1880 it was 12,031, and in 1879 11,638. This decrease was general under all heads of crime. The action of the police in respect of crime committed was so far more successful than in the preceding year that the percentage of cases in which conviction ensued was greater, namely, 42·1, against 39·8, while the percentage of persons convicted to arrested was 65·7, against 59·6. The estimated value of property stolen amounted to Rs. 1,64,934, as compared with Rs. 2,24,029 in 1880, and nearly one-fourth is shown as recovered; but this is always a very doubtful valuation.

Criminal Justice.

5. For the administration of criminal justice there were 68 courts, of which 15 were presided over by European and 53 by Native judges. These had to dispose of 14,464 cases, or 3,134 less than in 1880. In all 19,984 persons were brought to trial, of whom 47·1 per cent. were either acquitted or discharged, and 52·03 per cent. convicted. Special Magistrates dealt with 36·9 per cent. of the persons brought to trial, ordinary magistrates other than magistrates of districts with 59·2 per cent., and district magistrates with 3·7 per cent. The average duration of each cognizable case disposed of was 3·5 days, which is an improvement over 1881 when it was 4·1 days. In non-cognizable cases it was almost the same as in 1880, *viz.*, 8·7 days. Of the persons convicted 18·8 per cent. were sentenced to imprisonment, 77·3 per cent. to fine, and 3·9 per cent. to whipping. The number of persons fined was 8,474, from whom Rs. 56,330 were realized. Of this sum Rs. 7,963 were paid as compensation to injured parties. To the Sessions Court, or court of the Judicial Commissioner, 79 persons were

committed during the year, in addition to 32 who were awaiting trial at the commencement of the year. Of these 37 were acquitted and 38 convicted: 5 of the latter were sentenced to be hanged, 12 to transportation for life, and 21 to imprisonment. The average duration of each trial in this court was greater than in 1880, namely, 41 days, against 34. Turning to the appellate work in the district courts, it is observed that there were 404 appellants against 326 in 1880. In 52 cases appeals were rejected, sentences were confirmed in 131, modified in 71, and reversed in 143. To the court of the Judicial Commissioner 72 persons appealed. Sentences passed in 7 cases were confirmed, modified in 5, and reversed in 7, while in the remainder the appeal was summarily rejected. To the High Court 32 appeals were preferred, out of which 22 were admitted.

Prisons.

6. The decrease in crime naturally reduced the number of persons in jail. The average daily number of these was 1271·8, (1215·9 males and 56·41 females) against 1375·93 in 1880. 82·6 per cent. of the prison population were Hindus, and 16·7 per cent. Mahomedans. The returns of 1881 show, as compared with those of 1880, a diminution in the number of convicts sentenced to short terms between three months and one year, and an increase in the case of long termed convicts, of whom there were no less than 823. Breaches of jail discipline were more numerous than in 1880, aggregating 433, in 177 of which corporal punishment was resorted to. In guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the jails of the province, the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 75,428, or Rs. 15,073 less than in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 59-4-11, against Rs. 65-12-4 in 1880. The reduction was owing to cheapness of food-grains and to the general health of the prisoners having been good. The average daily sick was only 29·78, against 45·06 in 1880, and the total number of deaths only 20 against 47. The appointment of convict officers received attention, and rules based on the recommendations of the Prison Conference have lately been introduced. On the whole the administration of the jails in the province was efficiently conducted, and many shortcomings in their working were detected and set right.

Civil Justice

7. As regards litigation, the figures show an increase of 1,259 suits, or 5·7 per cent. over the previous year; the total number of suits instituted being 22,101, giving a proportion of one to 121 of the population. 86·9 per cent. were for money due. The suits disposed of during the year aggregated 21,936, 14 per cent. of which fell to European and 86 per cent. to Native judges; 28·7 per cent. of the suits disposed of were contested, 81·9 per cent. were decided in favor of plaintiffs, and 18·1 per cent. in favor of defendants. The average duration of these cases, excluding Small Cause Courts, was 46·2 days, an improvement on the previous year, when it was 59. Looking to the distribution of the civil work, it will be seen that Extra Assistant Commissioners disposed of 48·4 per cent., Tahsildars of 23·7 per cent., Assistant Commissioners 17·4, Attachés 10·4, and Deputy Commissioners ·1 per cent. Excluding suits the money value of which cannot be estimated, the value of those filed amounted to Rs. 21,22,298. The average value of each suit disposed of was Rs. 103-4-0.

The total cost of litigation exceeded that of last year by Rs. 14,072, but the average cost per suit fell from Rs. 14-5-9 to Rs. 13-3-0. Applications for execution of decrees numbered 19,428, of which 22·8 per cent. were wholly, and 17·3 per cent. partially executed. In executing decrees, sale of immoveable property was effected in 873 cases, in 36 of these cases land was sold.

The number of persons imprisoned for debt, 219, was less than in 1880, when it was 251. The total number of processes issued was 164,172, and the fees realized therefrom amounted to Rs. 79,777, or Rs. 3,248 more than in 1880; while the cost of establishment maintained for this purpose was Rs. 54,116, leaving a surplus of Rs. 25,661. By the sale of court fee labels Rs. 2,33,552, were realized. Looking at the working of the Small Cause Courts, it is satisfactory to note that their income in the shape of court, process, and other fees, amounted to Rs. 62,898, and their maintenance, including the salaries of the judges and their establishments, to Rs. 43,618, leaving a clear profit of Rs. 19,280.

Against the decisions of the subordinate courts, there were 435 appeals to the Deputy Commissioners, who disposed of 89·6 per cent. of them, confirming 53·8 per cent. of the decisions, modifying 7.4 per cent., and reversing 22·8 per

cent. Of the appeals preferred to the Judicial Commissioner, which numbered 314,227 were disposed of: 28·2 per cent. were confirmed, 6·2 per cent. modified, and 19·8 per cent. reversed. The proportion of original appealable decisions appealed throughout the province to the appellate court of either class, that is, to Deputy Commissioners and Judicial Commissioner, was 14·9 per cent. On the whole, the administration of civil justice was satisfactory, and the Judicial Commissioner's inspection of the courts showed that officers generally had paid great attention to their registers; trivial errors were found to exist, but they were checked and suitable instructions issued. In fact, Colonel Bushby writes, "I have found that our law courts are correct in procedure."

Registration.

8. As registration becomes more and more known, the tendency on the part of the people to reduce their contracts to writing has also grown. The number of registrations effected during the past five years, has increased from 13,487 in 1877-78, to 20,390 in the year under notice. There were 48 Registrars and Sub-registrars, and on an average each registered 425 documents in the year under notice. Of those registered 67·7 per cent. were instruments the registration of which was compulsory, while the remainder were optional registrations. The total value of the property affected by the documents registered was Rs. 45,69,690, and the average value of each Rs. 224. The average fee realized on each document was Rs. 2-4-4. The operations of the department resulted in a surplus of Rs. 17,737 after defraying all expenditure.

Municipalities.

9. A new municipality was established at Shegaon in November last, so that there are now six municipal towns in Berar. The total population of these is 101,205 souls, and their total income during the year Rs. 1,03,320, of which Rs. 81,437 were spent. Sanitation and conservancy are now receiving much attention at the hands of the Municipal Committees.

Local Committees

10. An important step was taken during the year by the establishment in towns and large villages of local committees, for the purpose of spending all sums locally raised under the supervision of the district officials. In 1873 the Government of India proposed that such committees should be called into existence for the above purpose, and the rules laid down give full effect to the suggestion. In working them the district officers were enjoined to allow these committees all reasonable latitude, with complete control over establishments, and to give preference to works advocated by them, and not to press on them projects of their own. Above all, they were to see that bills presented were promptly paid, and that references from committees received prompt attention. The effects of these rules have yet to be ascertained, but as far as is at present known they are decidedly successful.

Agriculture.

11. Proceeding now to the agricultural statistics of the year, a decrease of 34,797 acres in the area under cultivation is to be noted. Of the 6,641,023 acres which represent the total area under cultivation, 34·5 per cent. were taken up by jowari, 32·9 per cent. by cotton, and 10·4 by wheat. The areas under other heads do not call for any special remark, excepting those under linseed and til, which are gradually on the increase. That Berar produces almost entirely dry crops and has very little wet cultivation is well known.

On page 23 of this Report will be found some statistics regarding the number of wells and the grain stores of the province, which, it is hoped, will gain in accuracy year by year, and on page 24 a decrease in agricultural stock and severe mortality among cattle will attract attention. The concluding remarks of this section reproduce the striking testimony borne by Mr. Howell, when officiating as Commissioner, to the general prosperity of the province and the value of its revenue system.

Forests.

12. The area under forest consisted of 4,424 square miles, of which 24·5 per cent. were State reserves, 7 per cent. district reserves, and 68·5 per cent. unreserved forests. The demarcation of all the State reserves has been carried out, with the exception of 51 square miles. Good results in respect to protection of forest from fire are again recorded. Financially the year was not as successful as its predecessor for the income decreased from Rs. 2,66,556 in 1880-81 to Rs. 2,33,815, in consequence of a fall in revenue from the sale of grass, timber and bamboos. But confining comparison to the income and expenditure of the year itself there is a surplus of Rs. 82,122.

Trade.

13. With seasonable rains and a full harvest, the trade of the province has expanded. Imports increased in value from Rs. 1,80,44,024 in the past, to Rs. 2,10,09,035 in the year under review, and exports from Rs. 2,13,91,745 to Rs. 3,45,63,486. The value of imports and exports carried by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway, which passes right through the province, was Rs. 1,30,90,265 and Rs. 3,24,57,014 respectively.

Public Works.

14. The total budget-grant for Imperial works was Rs. 2,69,000 and for Provincial works Rs. 9,98,401. Of the former Rs. 2,59,834, and of the latter Rs. 9,43,080 were spent. From the grant for imperial works, Rs. 1,80,700 were devoted to military buildings for the troops at Secunderabad and Trimulgherry, Rs. 17,976 to civil buildings, and the balance was expended on establishment and tools and plant. Of the outlay from the Berar or provincial revenues, Rs. 5,71,041 were spent on original works, chiefly communications and civil buildings, Rs. 1,71,232 on repairs, mainly on roads, and Rs. 2,00,807 on establishment, tools and plant, &c. The expenditure on local works from local funds amounted to Rs. 3,02,357 out of a grant of Rs. 3,89,959.

Railways.

15. The two small railways in the province worked at a profit of Rs. 38,985, of which Rs. 34,424 were earned by the Amraoti line and Rs. 4,561 by the Khamgaon line.

Revenue and Finance.

16. The revenue of the province exceeded that of the preceding year by Rs. 2,95,579, the grand total being Rs. 1,01,73,849, of which Rs. 5,29,030 belong to local funds. The increase is chiefly under land revenue, stamps, excise, railways, and excluded local funds. Of the provincial revenue Rs. 63,85,737, or 66·2 per cent. was realized under the head of Land Revenue. The next item calling for notice is excise, under which the revenue was Rs. 11,39,819. Under stamps the revenue increased from Rs. 5,24,405 to Rs. 6,03,176. The other items of revenue do not call for any special remark here.

The total provincial expenditure of the year was Rs. 81,48,727, or Rs. 3,17,545 more than in 1880-81. 44·4 per cent. fell under the head of Civil, 33·8 per cent. under Military, 13·9 per cent. under Public works and Railways, and 7·9 per cent. under Local Fund charges. 40 per cent. of the increase occurred under Civil, 26 under Military, and the remainder under other heads of charges. Under the system now in force, by which 54 per cent. of the total Civil receipts are placed at the disposal of the Resident, Rs. 7,59,398 are now to his credit after meeting the year's expenditure. The accrued surplus in favour of His Highness the Nizam was Rs. 56,33,000, of which Rs. 12,91,149 were paid to him during the year.

Medical Relief.

17. An increased mortality was referred to at the beginning of this Summary. The death rate per *mille* rose from 23·6 in 1880, to 29·1 in 1881. 3,403 persons died from cholera; but as usual fevers killed more than any other disease, 53·4 per cent. of the whole mortality being put down to this head. 15·5 per cent. were put down to bowel-complaints, and 25·3 per cent. to other causes. Rules for recording vital statistics were sanctioned and introduced during the year; the result of their working has yet to be ascertained. The registration of births shows an increase over 1880 of 13,816, the total being 104,921, giving a ratio of 39·9 per *mille* of the population.

There were 36 hospitals and dispensaries in the province, which afforded relief to 157,098 persons, giving an average of 4,364 patients to each institution. The daily average attendance was 1437·17, and the number of days each patient was under treatment was 3·3. 17·2 per cent. of the number treated were relieved by medicines and advice sent through their friends; the rest attended in person. 52 per cent. were males, 16·6 females, and 31·4 per cent. children of both sexes. The total assistance given by Government to these institutions in the shape of salaries and grants of Europe medicines was Rs. 81,614. Municipalities and local funds contributed Rs. 8,064, European subscriptions amounted to Rs. 151, and native subscriptions to Rs. 9,911. In all Rs. 1,24,509 were at the disposal of the 36 dispensaries, of which Rs. 97,493 were spent.

Lunatic Asylum.

18. The new building for the accommodation of lunatics, referred to in the last Report, has not yet been commenced, and some further delay may be anticipated. The present asylum at Amraoti contained an average daily attendance of 24·42, which is rather less than it was in the previous year. There were 25 lunatics at the commencement of the year, and during the year 9 were admitted; of the total 34, 2 died, 4 were discharged, *i. e.*, 1 was cured and 3 were made over to their relatives in an improved mental condition. The total cost of their maintenance was Rs. 3,759-6-5.

Vaccination.

19. Statistics relating to vaccination, of which details will be found on page 57 of this Report, show a decided improvement over the previous year. The number of vaccinations was 96,403 against 85,675 in 1880-81, and the ratio of successful operations rose from 86·7 to 89·8 per cent. An establishment of 54 vaccinators performed 80,150 operations, against 90,169 in the past year, which gives an average of 1,670 to each.

In the dispensaries the number of vaccinations was less than in the previous year; the attention of Civil Surgeons has been called to this. The total cost of the department was Rs. 17,192, or 3 annas 5 pies per each successful case, against Rs. 16,248 or annas 3 and 9 pies in the preceding year.

Education.

20. Schools, Government and private, increased from 875 in 1880-81 to 896 in 1881-82, scholars from 32,221 to 35,891, fees in Government schools from Rs. 23,620-12-6 to Rs. 27,583-12-6, and expenditure from Rs. 3,19,655-6-1 to Rs 3,39,316-5-6, of which Rs. 2,35,942-6-2 were from general revenues, and Rs. 86,282-6-9 from the educational cess. Rather more than 57 per cent of the total expenditure was devoted to primary education; direction and inspection absorbed 14 per cent.; on buildings and repairs to buildings the percentage was 11, on high schools 3·5, middle schools 3·6, scholarships 3·8, Government Book Depôt, 3·1; the remaining 3·9 per cent. was expended on the training college, aid to private schools, school furniture, &c. Of the 896 schools in the province, 477, (two more than in 1880-81) with an attendance of 28,956 scholars, were Government schools. 2 with 61 pupils were for imparting higher education up to the matriculation test, 5 with 242 pupils were middle schools, 469 were primary schools with 28,574 pupils. There was one training college with 79 students on the rolls. The year under review shows a very large increase in the number of schools which received aid from Government; they numbered 212 in 1881-82, against 134 in 1880-81. The pupils in these also rose from 2,856 to 4,263; but, on the other hand, there is a falling-off in the so-called indigenous schools, of which there were 207 in 1881-82, against 266 in 1880-81. It is worthy of note that the race of the old indigenous schoolmaster is now dying out, and schools started by pupils of Government schools are springing up. Those conducted by the latter are reported to teach on a better system, and to produce better results. The attention given to physical education also merits notice. There are now in the province 120 gymnasia or play-grounds, besides those attached to the two high schools and training college; in the latter this branch of education has been made compulsory; at the other places where gymnasia exist people have taken a great interest in them.

PART II.

HYDERABAD ASSIGNED DISTRICTS.

CHAPTER I.

PHYSICAL AND POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY.

THE Report for 1872-73 must again be referred to for the standard information under the heads:—

I. Physical Features, &c.
II. Political Historical Summary.
III. Form of Administration.
IV. Character of Land Tenures, &c.
V. Civil Divisions.

The instructions contained in the Government of India's Resolution No. 15-473, of 19th March 1881, will be attended to in the Report for 1882-83.

SECTION VI.

Details of last Census.

Final enumeration.

2. As stated in the Report for the past year, the final enumeration was made on the night of the 17th February 1881, throughout the province, excepting the Melghat, Kelapur, Wun, and part of the Yeotmal Taluks, where the census was taken on the following day in the day time, owing to the population being very scattered and the supply of enumerators smaller than elsewhere.

The general attitude of the people with regard to the census is said to have been passive and apathetic. "The care and frequency with which the objects of the census were explained, the greater diffusion of intelligence and education, the employment of officials and non-officials, whom they knew and could trust, and the recognition by these who could remember the previous census, that all their fears on that occasion had proved groundless, were reasons sufficient to allay any general disquietude." The previous census referred to took place on the 7th and 8th November 1867, when the total population was registered at 2,227,654 souls. This total is now shown to have increased to 2,672,673, which gives an increase of close upon 20 per cent, partly due to the natural increase of population within the province, and partly to immigration from outside. The increase among males was 19·82 per cent., among females 20·15 per cent.

Area and population.

3. The general results of the census having already been tabulated, and all arrangements in connection therewith having been explained in the published Report of the officer (Mr. Eustace R. J. Kitts, B. C. S.), who supervised the undertaking under the general direction of the Commissioner of the Province, and in obedience to the instructions of the Census Commissioner for India, it seems unnecessary to burden this Report with details recorded elsewhere with great clearness and in a very interesting form. But as the figures of the census have an important bearing on those which will have to be noticed in other sections of this Report, a few of the most significant in an administrative point of view may be inserted here, beginning with the subjoined table of the area and population of each of the six districts of Berar:—

1	2	3		4		5			6		7
Districts.	Area in square miles.	Number of		Houses.		Population.			No. per square mile of		No. of persons per occupied house.
		Towns.	Villages.	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Persons	Houses.	
Amraoti ...	2,75	10	1,005	102,190	6,545	298,051	277,277	575,328	208·52	39·41	5·63
Akola ..	2,66(	12	958	101,507	9,656	308,046	284,746	592,792	222·85	41·79	5·84
Ellichpur..	2,62:	6	727	58,091	3,945	162,590	151,215	313,805	119·63	23·65	5·40
Buldana ..	2,80·	3	884	74,242	5,408	225,243	214,520	439,763	156·8:	28·40	5·92
Wun ..	3,907	...	1,139	71,585	4,451	201,491	190,611	392,102	100 35	19·46	5·48
Basim ..	2,958	3	838	58,412	3,351	185,071	173,812	358,883	121·32	20·88	6·14
Total ..	17,711	34	5,551	466,027	33,356	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673	150·90	28·20	5·74

Since the last census there has been an increase of 157 villages, two-thirds of which occur in the Basim and Wun Districts. In one taluk of the former district there has been an addition of 38 villages, and in a taluk of the other district of 27 villages. The Akola District stands first as regards its urban and its total population. In it and in the Amraoti District the density is over 200 to the square mile, while in Wun it is only 100·4. Towns and villages are scattered most thickly in the Ellichpur Taluk, where there are 45 to every square mile, while in the Melghat there is only 1 village to every 5 square miles. There are 34 towns in the province, each containing 5,000 souls and upwards, and 5,070 villages with a population not exceeding 1,000 in each. In 4,108 villages the population is less than 500 in each, while 2,225 contain less than 200 souls in each.

Increase of population in each district.

4. The figures below show to what extent population has increased in each district since 1867:—

District.	Increase.	Percentage of increase.
Akola	112,135 ...	23·8
Basim	82,237 ...	29·7
Amraoti	73,997 ...	14·7
Buldana	73,454 ...	20·1
Wun	68,413 ...	21·1
Ellichpur	34,783 ...	12·5

Density of population.

5. The relation of the density of the population to the cultivated area is shown in the following table:—

Districts.	Total area in square miles.				Total of columns 2 and 3.	Percentage of column 2 to column 6	Density of agricultural population per square mile.	
	Cultivated.	Cultivable.	Uncultivable.	Total.			Column 2	Column 6.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Amraoti	2,187	395	177	2,759	2,582	84·7	179·6	152·2
Akola	2,085	413	162	2,659	2,498	83·5	192·3	160·5
Ellichpur	967	733	923	2,623	1,700	56·9	197·3	112·2
Buldana	1,886	448	475	2,808	2,334	80·8	167·8	135·6
Wun	1,629	1,190	1,090	3,910	2,819	57·8	170·2	98·4
Basim	1,676	375	903	2,954	2,051	81·7	149·7	122·3
Total ...	10,431	3,554	3,730	17,714	13,984	74·6	175·4	130·8

In Akola, where the density is greater, and has increased more than in any other district, the margin of unassigned cultivable land which is actually available for cultivation is barely four per cent., and of this land the greater portion lies in the Akola and Balapur Taluks, bordering the hill tracts, and is consequently not profitable to cultivate. In the Ellichpur District the density of the agricultural population is greater than in Akola, and in Amraoti and Yeotmal it is nearly as great, but in each of these districts the area of cultivable waste land available for cultivation is larger.

Distribution of population in towns and villages.

6. The following table shows the distribution of the population in towns and in large and small villages according to the census of 1867, and that taken in 1881:—

Districts.	Distribution of population in 1867 in			Distribution of population in 1881 in			Distribution of increase in		
	Small villages.	Large villages.	Towns.	Small villages.	Large villages.	Towns.	Small villages.	Large villages.	Towns.
Amraoti ..	260,117	150,543	90,671	282,142	206,829	86,357	22,025	56,286	—4,314
Akola .	237,549	153,754	89,354	265,758	212,798	114,236	28,209	59,044	24,882
Ellichpur .	150,545	65,069	63,408	161,148	88,633	64,024	10,603	23,564	616
Buldana ..	227,659	115,329	23,321	266,337	151,506	21,920	38,678	36,177	—1,401
Wun ..	260,183	63,506	...	292,106	99,996	...	31,923	36,490	...
Basim ...	199,255	57,672	19,719	250,872	85,429	22,582	51,617	27,757	2,863
Total ..	1,335,308	605,873	286,473	1,518,363	845,191	309,119	183,055	239,318	22,646

The above figures show that while there is a general tendency in the small villages to grow into large villages, there is not, except in the Akola District, so marked a tendency in the large villages to grow into towns. In each taluk of the Akola District there has been an increase in the town population, partly because each individual town, except Balapur, has grown, and partly because two other villages in Jalgaon taluk are now from their increase in numbers ranked as towns.

Increase in agricultural population.

7. 68·4 per cent. of the population of the province are agriculturists, and their numbers now are one-third higher than in 1867. "There is, however," it is remarked in the Census Report, "no reason to suppose that this increase in numbers has involved any diminution in the general standard of comfort, for it has been attended by a more than equivalent increase in the area under cultivation." Further on it is stated "not only has the area under cultivation been enlarged, but oxen for the plough have become cheaper. Buffaloes and sheep have also fallen in price; and carriage of every kind, by carts, camels, donkeys, and pack bullocks, has been reduced in rate with the improvement in communication." Comparing the figures of the present census with the census figures of 1867 there has been an increase of 462,580 souls in the agricultural class, and a decrease of 17,561 in the non-agricultural class. The decrease under the latter head does not signify that the commercial and industrial classes are dying out, but, on the other hand, it may safely be said that the agricultural class is to some extent recruited from the non-agricultural, as the desire for land has of late been on the increase, and commercial and industrial castes, as well as menial and vagrant castes, alike complete for land.

Proportion of sexes.

8. Proceeding now to the proportion which the sexes bear to each other, it is observed that of every ten thousand of the population, 5,165 are males and 4,835 females, in other words to every 15 females there are approximately 16 males. The excess of males is larger in the Amraoti, Akola, and Ellichpur districts; and smaller in the other three districts.

Population according to religion.

9. Classified according to religion the population is as under:—

Religion.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Hindus ...	1,252,541	1,173,113	2,425,654
Sikhs ...	305	220	525
Musulmans ...	97,230	90,325	187,555
Christians ...	772	563	1,335
Buddhists ...	1	...	1
Jains ...	10,752	9,268	20,020
Jews ...	2	1	3
Parsis ...	157	85	242
Arborigines ...	18,732	18,606	37,338
Total ...	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673

Thus 90·8 per cent. of the population are Hindu, and of the Hindus 95·4 are returned without distinction of sect, that is, 6 out of every 7 persons in the province have given no further description of their religion than that it is Hinduism. Mahomedans now make up 7 per cent. of the total population; the largest number is to be found in the Akola, and the smallest in the Wun District.

An analysis of the population under the head of Hindus shows that there are in the province 9 great divisions of Brahmins, 66 divisions of Rajputs, 46 trading castes, and 53 sub-divisions of the Kunbi caste. There are 160 other Hindu castes, and 12 non-Hindu or aboriginal tribes or castes; of Mahomedans there are 28 divisions.

Population according to occupation.

10. In the subjoined table the distribution of the population according to occupation is given:—

Class of occupation.	Males.	Females.	Total.
I. Professional	40,990	2,045	43,035
II. Domestic	12,956	2,217	15,173
III. Commercial	27,263	1,356	28,619
IV. Agricultural	692,366	483,819	1,176,185
V. Industrial	141,617	99,968	241,585
VI. Indefinite and non-productive	465,300	702,776	1,168,076
	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673

A little more than one-half of the males in Berar belong to the agricultural class, slightly more than one-third belong to the indefinite and non-productive class, and slightly more than one-tenth belong to the industrial class. The professional class includes nearly three per cent., the domestic nearly one per cent., and the commercial nearly two per cent., of the male community. These three classes of occupations are feebly represented among females, more than one-half of whom are included under class VI., because under this class women, who were chiefly employed in domestic work, are shown as having no occupation.

Languages spoken in Berar.

11. From the figure which show the languages spoken in Berar, it appears that five-sixths of its inhabitants speak Marathi, next in order is the Hindi, and after that the Gond language, the number of those returned as speaking Gond 72,344.

Population according to birth place.

12. A little more than 16 per cent. of the total population are shown to have been born out of Berar, and this statistic is mainly due to the material prosperity of the province, which has been regarded by many as a land of promise. It is noted in the last Census Report that 77,393 persons immigrated from the Bombay Presidency only, 9,454 having gone there from Berar; 185,142 persons have entered from the Central Provinces, and only 52,311 have gone thither; 130,505 have come to Berar from His Highness the Nizam's Dominions.

Population according to education.

13. The following statement shows a distribution of the population according to education:—

	Under instruction.		Not under instruction, but able to read and write.		Illiterate.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Hindus ...	23,659	221	50,623	445	1,178,259	1,172,447
Sikhs ...	5	...	53	1	247	219
Mahomedans ...	2,760	85	3,859	117	90,611	90,123
Christian ...	78	38	424	182	270	343
Buddhists ...	...	...	1	...	..	..
Jains ...	821	6	2,749	7	7,182	9,255
Jews ...	...	...	2	...	...	1
Parsis ...	22	6	92	36	43	43
Aborigines ...	2	...	24	1	18,706	18,605
Total ...	27,347	356	57,827	789	1,295,318	1,291,036

The above figures show that two males in every 50 can read and write, and that one other is learning, the remaining 47 being wholly illiterate.

SECTION VII.

Changes in the Administration.

14. No change of importance occurred during the year. Sir S. C. Bayley held the office of Resident throughout the year, except for three months when he proceeded on privilege leave. During this period, Mr. W. B. Jones, Commissioner of Berar, officiated as Resident.

SECTION VIII.

Relations with Tributary States and Frontier Affairs.

15. Under this head there is nothing that calls for record.

CHAPTER II.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

SECTION I.

Survey and Settlement.

16. Under instructions from the Government of India, the survey of the entire Melghat taluk, referred to in the last report, has been abandoned for the present.

SECTION II.

Waste Lands.

17. There is one leased village in the Ellichpur District yielding an annual rental of Rs. 49. In the Wun District there are 443 villages leased out, comprising an area of 779,587 acres, with a progressive rental of Rs. 45,374-14-5. During the year 17 villages were let out, 8 were resumed, while not one was relinquished. In all there are now 452 villages, of which 351 are leased out under the rules of 1865, 73 under those of 1876, and 28 under those of 1880. In the Basim District there are 61 villages in all, leased out under the old rules. 15 were returned as still available under the rules of 1880, but six of these are classed as forest in the state or district reserves, and cannot be granted. The total annual rental from the villages leased in this district amounts to Rs. 9,352.

No less than 360 villages in the Wun District were leased out under the old waste land rules of 1865, and it has now been brought to notice that one of these rules can be applied in a manner very injurious to the State, inasmuch as it permits the lessee of a village to select a proprietary title constituting the village his property in permanent, hereditary, and transferable rights, subject to the payment annually to Government of one-half of a fair assessment liable to revision every thirty years upon the whole of the cultivated and culturable land, to a percentage charge upon his share of the rental, of the same amount as that contributed by Government upon the rental of khalsa villages to road or school funds, and to the obligation of keeping at his own charge a putwari and a village watchman when required to do so.

As the creation of such proprietary rights is incompatible with the orders of Government, and opposed to the practice in other parts of India, the question of abrogating the rule in question will shortly be laid before the Government of India for their orders.

SECTIONS III and IV.

18. No Government or Wards' estates exist in the province.

CHAPTER III.

PROTECTION.

SECTION I.

Course of Legislation.

19. During the year, the following Acts passed by the Legislative Council of India were made applicable to Berar:—

The Probate and Administration Act No. V. of 1881.
The District Delegates Act No. VI. of 1881.

SECTION II.

Police.

Strength and constitution.

20. The want of more officers in the lower grades of the police had been severely felt for some years, and this was met during the year under report by a re-distribution of the force and the introduction of a 5th grade of chief constables, resulting, however, in a net reduction of 57 men, with a saving of Rs. 2,040 per annum. This new arrangement is expected to give greater efficiency, for while the grades of chief constables have now been distributed more proportionately, the wants of each police station have been distinctly considered. In the following figures a comparison of the force for the past two years is shown:—

		1880.		1881.
Inspector General of Police ...		1	...	1
District and Assistant District Superintendents, excluding the Assistant Superintendent at Secunderabad ...		8	...	8
Subordinate officers on Rs. 100 and upwards, including a Railway Police Inspector		17	...	17
Subordinate officers on less than Rs. 100, including two Railway Police Chief Constables.	95 Chief Constables and 339 Head Constables,	434	107 Chief Constables and 369 Head Constables	476
Mounted Police Constables		40	...	40
Foot Police Constables		2,193	...	2,094
	Total ...	2,693	...	2,636

Composition and health of the force.

21. There were fifteen vacancies, excluding which, the force, classified according to race, consisted of 10 Europeans, 5 Eurasians, and 2,605 natives. According to religion, it consisted of 23 Christians, 1,116 Mahomedans, and 1,481 Hindus, giving percentages of ·8, 42·5, and 56·5, respectively.

There were 30 deaths, giving a percentage of 1·4 nearly, against 21 in the year 1880.

Proportion of Police to area and population.

22. The proportion of police to area was 1 to 6·1 square miles (nearly), and to population (calculated according to the figures of the census of 1881) 1 to 998 in the general police districts, *i. e.*, excluding the Melghat. Last year's proportion based on the census of 1867 was 1 to 820.

Equipment.

23. Excluding officers of the higher ranks, the force was armed as follows:—1,292 with fire-arms; 355 with swords or swords and batons, and 856 with batons only.

Discipline and conduct.

24. There was a satisfactory improvement in the conduct of the police, the judicial and departmental punishments having decreased from 448 in 1880 to

336 in 1881. The number of men who left the force from different causes during the past two years is compared below:—

	1880.	1881.
On pension and gratuity	43	30
Resigned	93	113
Dismissed and discharged	69	54
Deserted	4	2
Died	21	30
Total ...	230	229
Percentages on strength ...	8·5	8·5

The number of men over ten years' service has again increased. In 1879 it was 1,053, in 1880, 1,130; and in 1881, 1,136.

Two men were rewarded by promotion and 41 by money rewards. On the conduct of the force generally the Inspector General remarks:—

"The conduct of the force has been generally good. That their presence is popular may be inferred from the fact that whenever in the new distribution it has been found necessary to withdraw a police post, the inhabitants of the place have protested against the step. This would scarcely be the case if the discipline of the force was bad and their conduct oppressive."

Education and inspection.

25. 64 per cent. of the officers and 23·1 per cent. of the constables can read and write, against 69 and 22 per cent. respectively at the close of 1880. In regard to this the Inspector General writes:—

"The decrease in the proportion of officers is due to the increase in the number of head constables, ability to read and write not being an obligatory qualification for promotion to their rank, though, other qualifications being equal, it would give preferential claims."

Inspection was properly attended to by all District Superintendents.

Cognizable offences.

26. The number of offences reported to the police and magistrates was 9,433, against 12,031 in 1880, and 11,638 in 1879. On this decrease the Officiating Commissioner remarks:—

"The year was a most prosperous one for an agricultural community, and the report, as compared with that for 1880, shows a large decrease of crime under nearly all headings. The Inspector General says that in only two years have so few cognizable offences (omitting nuisance cases) been reported since 1870, *viz.*, in 1874 and 1875, when the average price of jowari was 33 and 42¾ seers for the rupee respectively; in 1881 the price was 37¾ seers for the rupee."

In the following table a classification of crime is given for the last two years:—

	1880.	1881.
Class I.—Offences against the State, public tranquility, safety and justice	203	192
„ II.—Serious offences against the person ...	358	285
„ III.—Serious offences against person and property or against property only	1,344	1,070
„ IV.—Minor offences against person.. ...	934	835
„ V.— Do. do. property ...	5,114	3,587
„ VI.—Other offences not specified above ...	4,078	3,464
Total ...	12,031	9,433
Deduct local nuisances (Serial No. 57)	3,921	3,314
Balance being offences other than nuisances ...	8,110	6,119

The decrease under Class I. is owing to fluctuations in "offences relating to coin and stamps," and those "against public tranquility." The chief heads of decrease under Class II. are "abetment of, and attempt at, suicide;" "administering stupefying drugs," which not only decreased from 12 to 4, but none of the cases that occurred were those of professional poisoning for robbery; "hurt by dangerous weapons" and "criminal force." There was on the whole a decrease of 274 offences in Class III., mainly under "dakaiti," "serious mischief," "lurk-

ing house-trespass" and "house-breaking," in all of which crimes there was a satisfactory diminution. Regarding serious mischief the Inspector General writes:—

"Cases of serious mischief have fallen from 183 to 128. Offences under this head are cases of incendiarisms. Considering the extent to which villages are composed of thatched huts, it cannot be a matter of surprise that revenge finds expression in this form of crime. The superstition which is widely prevalent, that to set fire to a house is a cure for barrenness, is also answerable to some extent for the prevalence of this offence."

In Class IV. the decrease was under "voluntarily causing hurt," wrongful restraint and confinement" and "rash act, causing hurt or endangering life." There has been a decrease of 527 offences, or more than 29 per cent. in Class V., and it is noticeable that there has been a decrease under all the heads comprised in this class. Under Class VI. the decrease is chiefly under nuisance cases, which fell from 3,921 to 3,314.

Serious offences.

27. The following table compares the more serious offences that occurred in the years 1880 and 1881:—

	1880.	1881.
Murders ...	25	24
Dakaities ...	27	17
Robberies ..	33	35
Lurking house-trespass	1,459	1,186
Theft ... Cattle ...	428	257
Theft ... Ordinary	3,460	2,456
Total ...	5,432	3,975
Decrease ...	...	1,457

The decrease on the whole of 1,457 serious offences shows, as was remarked by the Resident in his Review of the Police Report for 1881, an improved police administration and a peaceful province.

Murders.

28. Of the 24 murders, 9 were in dakaiti or robbery, 5 being of children for the sake of their ornaments; 3 of illegitimate children; 4 from revenge; 5 from jealousy; and 3 from other motives.

Dakaities.

29. Of the 17 dakaities, 3 were attacks on houses; 9 were robberies on the road by 5 persons or more; and 5 were robberies of field produce.

General state of crime.

30. The state of crime in 1881 is thus summarised by the Inspector General in the Police Report of the Province:—

"Excluding nuisance cases, in cognizable offences, there was a decrease over the preceding year in the proportion of 24 per cent. The diminution is especially noticeable in offences against property.

"While there has been a very satisfactory decrease in dakaities, there was a slight increase in robberies, caused by a great rise in the number of these offences in the Wun District, which, if it is to be checked, will have to be dealt with more severely by the Magistracy.

"House-breaking decreased by 18 per cent.; cattle theft by almost 40 per cent.; and ordinary thefts by 29 per cent. I think these results may be considered satisfactory; but in making this remark I do not wish to be supposed to claim any great amount of credit for the police in bringing them about. I believe that the power of the police to influence the *total* number of offences committed against property is extremely limited, and that the amount of this kind of crime will always depend on the condition of the people. A certain proportion will not be driven to crime by the pressure of the hardest times. On the other hand, a certain portion will not be kept from committing crime by the most prosperous seasons. But between these there lies the intermediate stratum of society, the balance of whose inclination towards honest or criminal living is turned by the pressure exerted on their condition by the price of food and necessaries."

Value of property stolen and recovered.

31. The value of property stolen and recovered during the two years past is compared below. It will be noticed that the percentage of recovery fell a little in 1881:—

Stolen.			Recovered.			Percentage of recovery.	
1880.	1881.		1880.	1881.		1880.	1881.
Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.			
2,24,029	1,64,934	...	58,100	40,482	...	25·9	24·5

32. The following figures speak for themselves in regard to police action in cognizable offences, excluding local nuisance cases:— Working and detection.

	1880.	1881.
(1). Total cases investigated ...	7,871	4,741
(2). Do. in which conviction was obtained	3,139	2,000
(3). Percentage of (2) to (1) ...	39·8	42·1
(4). Number of persons arrested ...	8,718	4,463
(5). Do. convicted ...	5,204	2,933
(6). Percentage of (5) to (4) ...	59·6	65·7
(7). Estimated value of property stolen ...	2,24,029	1,64,934
(8). Do. recovered ...	58,100	40,482
(9). Percentage of (8) to (7) ...	25·9	24·5

There is nothing unsatisfactory about the above figures, except that the percentage of recovery of property stolen has fallen by 1·4 per cent.

33. Non-cognizable cases increased from 1,774 to 1,853. The number of persons arrested or summoned increased from 3,388 to 3,605, while the percentage of convictions fell from 40·6 in 1880 and 40·5 in 1879 to 32·5 last year. The value of property stolen was Rs. 528, of which a percentage of 79 nearly was recovered. Non-cognizable cases.

34. There were 6 escapes from police custody during the year, against 10 in 1880. Five of the 6 were, however, followed by re-capture. The only person not re-captured was a prisoner not hand-cuffed, who consequently managed to get away from the station-house. Escapes.

35. The working of the Railway police, which consisted of 60 men at the beginning of the year, is shown below:— Railway Police.

Year.	Crimes.			Persons.			Property.		
	Occurred.	Convictions obtained in	Percentage of convictions.	Arrested.	Convicted.	Percentage of convictions.	Stolen.	Recovered.	Percentage of recovery.
							Rs.	Rs.	
1880	75	39	52	94	85	90·4	4,266	1,066	24·9
1881	64	27	42·1	42	28	66·6	1,198	132	11

The above figures show that, although there was a decrease as regards crime, police action did not compare favorably with 1880.

36. During the year 1881, 76 persons were prosecuted for bad livelihood, of whom 56 were ordered to find security. The corresponding figures for the year 1880 were 86 and 67, respectively. In connection with this subject, and alluding to his remarks in Report for 1880, quoted in para. 27 of the last Administration Report, the Inspector General says:— Vagrants and bad characters.

"I do not think it can be said that the police in any district take undue advantage of the bad livelihood sections. In the Basim and Wun Districts, they might perhaps with advantage be made more use of, and generally, as stated in last year's report, I should be glad to see these sections used more against foreigners whose account of themselves either cannot be verified, or who, there may be reason to believe, have come to Berar for criminal purposes."

37. The jaglias, or village police, have been well reported on, on the whole. They number 5,059, and their relations with the regular police continue satisfactory. Village Police.

The jaglia cess from which they are paid has been remodelled during the year.

SECTION III.

Criminal Justice.

38. There were 68 courts open during the year for the disposal of criminal work, as enumerated below:—

1	Resident's Court (High Court.)
1	Judicial Commissioner's Court (Sessions Court.)
6	Courts of Deputy Commissioners.
15	1st Class Magistrates.
20	2nd „ „
7	3rd „ „
18	Special Magistrates.
Total ... 68	

Of these 15 were presided over by European and 53 by native judges.

Amount of crime.

39. The total number of offences reported during the year was 16,271, or 3,257 less than in the previous year; of this number 1,807, or 12·1 per cent., were struck off the register on the application of the police.

Imperial Statement II. gives in detail the number of offences committed, and of the persons tried for each class of offences, during the year.

Subjoined is an abstract comparing the offences in each class for the last two years:—

	1881.	1880.	Increase.	Decrease.
Offences against the State	...	6	...	6
Do. relating to the Army and Navy ...	1	...	1	...
Do. against the public tranquility ...	198	190	8	...
Do. by or relating to public servants ...	18	28	...	10
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.	225	261	..	36
False evidence and offences against public justice ...	74	71	3	...
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps ..	21	37	...	16
Do. do. to weights and measures ...	64	69	...	5
Do. affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency, and morals ...	394	398	...	4
Offences relating to religion	5	12	...	7
	1,000	1,072	12	84
Net decrease ...			...	72
Offences affecting human body	4,041	4,417	7	383
Net decrease ...	...	...	...	376
Offences against property ...	5,031	6,921	589	2,479
Net decrease ...	...	...	..	1,890
Offences not included in the above ..	209	112	184	87
Net increase ...	...	...	97	...
Offences under special and local laws ...	4,183	5,076	...	893
Grand Total ..	14,464	17,598	792	3,926
Net decrease ...	...	...	...	3,134

The most important feature of the year's crime, as compared with the results of last year, is a large and general falling-off in offences against special laws, and against person and property. Offences against public justice and public tranquility have increased slightly.

Murders decreased from 25 in 1880 to 24 in 1881; attempts to murder from 8 to 5.

There were 57 cases of robbery and dakaiti; against 76 in the previous year. Lurking house-trespass decreased from 1,459 in 1880 to 1,186 in 1881. Thefts of cattle decreased from 428 in 1880 to 257 in 1881. Thefts decreased from 4,971 in 1880 to 2,729 in 1881. Offences against property decreased from 6,921 in 1880 to 5,031 in 1881.

Disposal of persons concerned in the above cases.

40. 19,984 persons were brought to trial, against 22,868 in 1880; of these 9,316, or 47·1 per cent. were either acquitted or discharged and 10,399, or 52·03 per cent. were convicted. Of 7,510 persons arrested by the police and 431 by order of Magistrates, 6,052, or 76·2 per cent. of the aggregate number arrested, were finally convicted.

The percentage of convictions of persons in non-cognizable cases was 32·5.

Work done by Magistrates.

41. Including persons who were awaiting trial at the close of the preceding year, and those received by transfer, the Magistrates had for trial 19,951 persons in the year under report, the work being divided as follows:—

There were for trial	Persons.	Per cent.
By Special Magistrates	7,366 ...	36·9
By ordinary Magistrates other than Magistrates of Districts	11,830 ...	59·2
By Magistrates of Districts	755 ...	3·7

281 persons, against 324 in 1880, were tried by Deputy Commissioners under the enhanced powers conferred by Section 36 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, of whom 129, or 45·9 per cent. were convicted.

Witnesses.

42. 39,071 witnesses appeared before the courts, against 45,761 in 1880; of these 31,807 were detained for one day only, 5,217 for two days, 1,333 for three days. Only two witnesses were detained for more than 10 days.

The proportion of offenders and witnesses to population.

43. The proportion of offenders to the population was 1 in every 133, and that of witnesses 1 in every 68 persons.

Duration of trials.

44. The average duration of each cognizable case disposed of was 3·5 days, against 4·1 days in the previous year; of each non-cognizable case 8·7, against 8·8 in 1880.

Sentence.

45. A comparison of sentences passed by magistrates during the past eight years is given below:—

	1874.	1875.	1876.	1877.	1878.	1879.	1880.	1881
Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment	1,852	2,059	2,464	3,473	2,685	3,414	2,955	2,059
Fined	7,041	7,939	7,862	8,664	8,502	7,889	8,914	8,474
Whipping	476	367	439	524	414	710	723	430

Of 2,059 persons sentenced to imprisonment during the year, 184 or 8·9 per cent. were sentenced to simple imprisonment.

The number of persons fined has decreased from 9,818 to 8,474, and the total amount of fines imposed has also decreased from Rs. 98,710-9-8 to Rs. 63,645-11-0.

The amount realized was Rs. 56,330-1-0, against Rs. 69,784-11-10 in 1880

The amount of compensation awarded to injured parties was Rs 7,963-0-9 as against Rs. 5,388-9-2 in 1880 and Rs. 8,199-12-9 in 1879.

The number of persons ordered to maintain their wives was 79. Security for good behaviour was required from 75 persons.

Sessions Court.

46. The total number of persons committed to the Sessions Court during the year was 79, including 32 who were awaiting trial at the close of the last year. Of these 37 were acquitted, 38 convicted, and 3 remained pending at the close of the year. Five persons were hanged in 1881, 12 were sentenced to transportation for life, and 21 to imprisonment. The average duration of each trial from committal to judgment in the Sessions Court was 41 days, against 34 days in 1880.

Appeals.

47. The number of appellants in the district courts was 404, as against 326 in 1880. Of these the applications of 52 persons were rejected without being admitted to the file. Sentences were confirmed as regards 131 persons, modified as to 71 and reversed as to 143. 72 persons, against 77 in the previous year, preferred appeals to the Judicial Commissioner's Court from sentences passed by 1st Class Magistrates; of these the appeals of 15 were summarily rejected. The sentences were confirmed as regards 7, modified as regards 5, and reversed as regards 7 persons.

The average duration of each appeal in the Judicial Commissioner's Court was 16·5 days, against 27 in the previous year.

32 appeals were made to the Resident's Court, 10 of these were rejected summarily and 22 admitted to the file. In 8 of these the decision of the Lower Court was confirmed, in one it was modified, and in one reversed; and 12 appeals remained pending at the end of the year.

General remarks.

48. On the whole, the criminal work was disposed of during the year in a fairly satisfactory manner, but the question of relieving the tahsildars still more of judicial work calls for consideration, and the attention of the Judicial Commissioner has been drawn to it.

SECTION IV.

Prisons.

Jail accommodation

49. The four district jails at Yeotmal, Ellichpur, Buldana, and Basim, have been enlarged, so as to render them capable of holding all convicts sentenced to terms of one year and less. The question of having one central jail for the province at Amraoti, that at Akola being turned into a district jail, was alluded to in the last report. It has again engaged attention during the year under review, and is so far advanced that rough estimates have been approved. The point now under consideration, and on which a report is awaited from the Inspector General, is how far the space that will be rendered available in the jail buildings at Akola can be utilized as a set off against the extra expenditure to be incurred at Amraoti.

Jail population.

50. At the commencement of the year the jail population consisted of 1,446 persons. The admissions during the year came to 2,723, making a total of 4,169. The table below gives the daily average population during the past two years:—

	1880.		1881.	
Class of prisoners.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
Convicts ...	1,273·29	61·24 ...	1,185·25	53·84
Under trial ...	28·76	1·80 ...	20·41	1·57
Civil ...	6·48	...	6·54	
Lunatics ...	3·20	1·16 ...	3·19	1·
Total ...	1,311·73	64·20 ...	1,215·39	56·41

Taking the convicts alone, there were at the beginning of 1881, 1,404, and the admissions numbered 1,935, or 970 fewer than in 1880.

Disposal of convicts

51. The following figures show how the convicts were disposed of during the year:—

Transferred to other jails	250
Released on appeal	31
Do. on expiry of sentence	1,807
Do. under remission rules	5
Do. by order of Government	9
Transferred to Lunatic Asylum	3
Executed	4
Died	20
	2,129
Remaining in jails at end of 1881	1,210
Grand Total ...	3,339

52. Of the 1,210 convicts at the end of the year, 2 were Christians, 203 Mahomedans, 1,003 Hindus, and 2 Bhuddhists or Jains. The proportion of Hindu convicts to the total convict population was 82·6, and of Mahomedans 16 7. Caste of convicts.

53. According to age, 9 were juveniles against 5 at the close of 1880, 988 were from 16 to 40 years, 186 from 40 to 60, and 27 above 60. Ages of convicts.

54. Classed according to occupation, of the total male convicts, *i. e.*, 1,152, 32 were Government servants and other employés, 2 were professional persons, 64 were men performing personal service, 231 were agriculturists, 64 were merchants, 37 were artists, 722 belonged to other classes, and of the remaining 58 females, 50 were married, 4 were widows, and 4 were prostitutes. Previous occupation.

55. A distribution of convicts according to the length of their sentences, gives the following results for the years 1880 and 1881 :— Nature of sentences.

	1880.		1881.
Imprisonment not exceeding one month ...	78	...	55
Do. above one and not exceeding three months	73	...	50
Do. above three and not exceeding six months	227	...	141
Do. above six and not exceeding one year ...	242	...	140
Do. above one year and not exceeding two years	287	...	270
Do. above two years and not exceeding five years	264	...	314
Do. above five years and not exceeding ten years	198	...	207
Exceeding ten years	11	...	16
Transportation for life...	18	...	15
Do. for a term of years	3	...	1
Sentence of death	3	...	1
Total ...	1,404	...	1,210

These figures show that the decrease has been in short termed convicts, especially in those with terms between three months and a year. The number of long termed convicts has increased, so that at the end of 1881 there were 823 convicts with terms over one year.

56. Of the convicts admitted into the jails during the year, 286 were previously convicted against 352 in 1880. These, as well as the old offenders of the previous year, are classified below :— Re-convictions.

	Of the prisoners in jails at the end of		Of those admitted during the year	
	1879.	1880.	1880.	1881.
Once previously convicted	111	157	228	191
Twice	46	72	73	56
More than twice ...	51	60	51	39
Total ...	208	289	352	286

With reference to the above figures, the Inspector General of Jails writes: "The value of this table is reduced by differences in the several jails in construing the meaning of the words 'previously convicted.' I find that some jails only enter a convict as previously convicted, if he is *admitted* a second time, while others enter a convict under this head who comes into jail with more than one warrant. I have referred the question as to which is the correct procedure. As the object, it is presumed, is to gauge the deterrent effect of punishment by imprisonment, the former seems to me the rule that should be adopted. As soon as a reply is received to the reference, instructions will be issued to ensure uniformity." This reference has been forwarded to the Government of India.

57. While there were 3 escapes in 1880, there were in fact none in 1881. In the Basim Jail, a prisoner engaged in stone breaking tried to escape. He was, however, immediately re-captured. Escapes

58. During the year there was a large increase in the number of offences against jail discipline. The number rose from 275 in 1880 to 433 in 1881. Of the Jail discipline

latter number, 87 consisted of smoking or possessing forbidden articles, 287 referred to work, 104 to prison discipline, and 5 were criminal offences. In 177 of these cases corporal punishment was resorted to against 137 in the previous year. This increase was due to a want of discretion on the part of a Superintendent who resorted rather too freely to this mode of punishment.

Jail schools

59. Systematic education is at present confined to the central jails at Akola and Amraoti, where reading, writing, and arithmetic are taught, and the progress made by the convicts watched by the officers of the Educational Department. There were on an average 115·32 convicts under instruction daily. 64 of those who had been under instruction in jail were released during the year. Of this number 61 were unable to read and write, 1 was able to read a little, and 2 to read and write well. Of those leaving the jail, however, 9 were unable to read and write, 40 read and wrote a little, but 15 read and wrote well. The progress, therefore, made purely in the jails may be said to be as satisfactory perhaps as could be expected.

Prison officers.

60. The total number of convicts employed as prison officials was 38 (36 males and 2 females) against 44 (42 males and 2 females) in 1880. The daily average thus employed was 31·58 as compared with 29·27 in the previous year. New rules for the employment of convict officers, based on the recommendations contained in the Prison Conference Report, have been lately sanctioned.

Employment of prisoners.

61. The average number of convicts under sentence of labour on working days was 1,011·53, against 1,081·63 in 1880. They were employed as under:—

On unremunerative labour	17·42
„ Prison duty	399·65
„ Jail buildings	58·69
„ Manufactures	535·04
„ Public Works	·73
Total ...	1,011·53

Compared with the figures for the past year, the proportion of convicts employed on jail duty was great, and this was due to their having been employed as water carriers during the hot season when jail wells failed.

Jail manufactures

62. The total stock in hand at the end of 1880, together with a sum of Rs. 37,199-3-4, drawn from the treasury during 1881, came to Rs. 80,029-13-11; while the estimated value of stock on hand at the end of 1881, together with a sum of Rs. 49,246-14-8, paid into the treasury during the year, amounted to Rs. 88,992-14-9, thus giving a gross profit of Rs. 8,963-0-10, against Rs. 13,993-3-5 in the preceding year. The cash profits, however, *i. e.*, the excess of the amount paid into the treasury, over that drawn from it, was Rs 12,047-11-4 or Rs. 9-14-3 per prisoner sentenced to labour, against Rs. 11,929-2-8 and Rs. 9-1-5, respectively, in the previous year With reference to these figures the Inspector General of Jails notes:—"I have taken cash profit as the test, any other test is fallacious. It is easy to show an imaginary profit by filling the godown with unsaleable goods priced at ridiculously high figures. This was done for years in the Amraoti and Akola Jails. The figures show progressive though not rapid improvement. There is in the case of central jails abundant room for further movement in the same direction. To secure improvement, a closer attention to details on the part of Superintendents is required. There has, without doubt, been great improvement in all the district jails in the last year or two. Buldana, however, is still behind the rest."

Health

63. The following statistics show the health of the jail population as compared with 1880:—

	1881.	1880.
Average daily strength	1,239·09	1,334·53
Average daily sick	29·78	45·06
Total deaths	20	47
Percentage of daily sick to average strength .	2·40	3·38
Percentage of deaths	1·61	3·52

Civil debtors and under trial prisoners.

64. At the beginning of 1881, there were 30 under trial prisoners and 6 civil debtors. During the year 720 of the former and 66 of latter were received, making in all 750 and 72, respectively. Of the under trial prisoners 739 were released, leaving 11 at the end of the year. In the case of civil debtors, there were 63 discharges, leaving 9 in custody at the end of 1881. Among the under-trial prisoners there was 1 death.

Expenditure.

65. Jail expenditure, as far as guarding and maintenance are concerned, was considerably less than in 1881. The figures for the two years under the several heads are given below: —

	Total cost. 1881.	1880.	Average cost per head. 1881.	1880.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Rations* ...	... 30,391	40,737 ...	24 0 3	29 11 11
Establishment ...	... 21,156	25,017 ..	16 10 11	18 2 11
Police Guard ..	.. 9,510	8,418 ...	7 7 8	6 1 11
Hospital charges	... 2,068	3,020 ...	1 10 6	2 3 1
Clothing ...	... 5,405	6,570 ...	4 4 4	4 12 9
Contingencies ...	... 6,898	6,739 ...	5 6 9	4 14 4
Total	... 75,428	90,501 ...	59 7 11	65 12 4

* Excluding civil debtors.

There is thus a decrease of Rs. 15,073 in the total, and Rs. 6-7-5 per head, of expenditure due to a lower average number of prisoners, cheaper prices of food-grains, and a more healthy year, which resulted in lowering hospital charges. Deducting the *cash profits* of manufacture, the total jail expenditure amounted to Rs. 63,381 giving Rs. 49-13-10 as the cost per head, against Rs. 57-1-6 in 1880.

SECTION V.

Civil Justice.

Number of suits instituted.

66. The number of civil suits instituted during the year was 22,101, being greater by 1,259, or 5·7 per cent., than in 1880.

The proportion of suits instituted to the population of the province was 1 in 121.

Nature of suits.

67. Of the suits instituted 86·9 per cent. were for money due; of these 65·9 per cent were suits on written obligations, 11·3 on unwritten obligations, 16·9 on accounts stated, 1·6 for money had and received, and 4·1 for goods sold.

The proportion of claims for moveable property or the value thereof was 2·6 per cent., against 3·8 per cent. in 1880, and of those for immoveable property 3·9, against 4·9 per cent. in 1880. The percentage of suits for damages remained almost the same, that is, ·47 against ·45 in the last year.

Value of suits.

68. Imperial Judicial Statement No. VIII. in the appendices shows that out of 22,101 suits instituted, in 7·1 per cent. the value of subject matter did not exceed Rs. 10; in 48·7 it varied from Rs 10 to 50; in 20·82 per cent., from Rs. 50 to 100; in 19·7 from Rs. 100 to 500; in 1·7 from Rs. 500 to 1,000; in ·077 per cent., from Rs. 1,000 to 5,000; in 6 suits only from Rs 5,000 to 10,000; and there was only one suit in which the value exceeded Rs 10,000.

There were 228 suits in which the value of claims could not be estimated

Value of property under litigation.

69. Excluding suits the money value of which cannot be fixed, the total value of suits instituted during the year was Rs. 21,22,298-4-3.

NOTE.—As this is a new statement, the corresponding figures for the last year cannot be given.

Cost of litigation.

70. The total cost of the litigation of the year was Rs. 3,16,748-12-0, as against Rs. 3,02,676-12-5.

The percentage of cost to value in each suit averaged Rs. 13-12-1, against Rs. 14-7-0 in the previous year. The average cost per suit was Rs. 13-3-0, against Rs. 14-5-9 in 1880.

Number of suits disposed of.

71. Including suits pending from the preceding year, suits re-instituted and rejected during the year, but excluding 1,373 transferred from one court to another, the courts had altogether 23,873 suits before them, of which 21,936 were disposed of, and 1,937 remained at the end of the year.

Disposal of suits.

72. The manner in which suits were disposed of is shown below:—

Plaints rejected or returned		37
Suits dismissed for default		964
Do. withdrawn		307
Do. compromised		2,712
Do. decreed on confession		8,574
Do. „ *ex parte*		2,925
Suits dismissed *ex parte*		74
Contested .. Decreed for plaintiff		5,164
Contested .. Decreed for defendant		1,147
Total		21,904

Besides the contested suits mentioned above, 32 were decided by arbitration, against 56 in 1880.

Of the suits shown above, 18·3 per cent. were disposed of without a decree being passed; 39·08 were decreed on confession; 13·3 per cent. were decreed *ex parte*. The proportion of suits contested was 28·7 per cent. Of these 81·8 per cent. were decided in favour of plaintiff, and 18·1 per cent. in favour of defendant.

Work done by each description of court.

73. The work entailed by the disposal of the civil suits was distributed among the various grades of courts as follows:—

		Total No. of cases	Percentage of total cases.	Average No. of cases in each court.
3	Small Cause Courts	5,395	24·6	1,798
15	Sub-divisional Courts	8,831	40·3	519·4
17	District Courts other than chief courts of districts	7,691	35·1	512·7
6	Chief Courts of Districts	19	·08	3·1

Excluding cases disposed of by the Small Cause Courts, the judicial work of the year fell to the following extent on the different grades of officers:—

	Percentage of work done.
Deputy Commissioners	·1
Assistant Commissioners	17·4
Extra Assistant Commissioners	48·4
Attachés	10·4
Tahsildars	23·7

Average duration

74. The average duration of contested cases was 46·2 days, against 59 days, and in uncontested cases 26·9 days, against 28 days in the preceding year. The average duration of all the cases in the province was 36 days, against 43 days in 1880.

Witnesses.

75. The number of witnesses who attended during the year was 36,361, or 708 more than in 1880. Of these 33,573 were detained one day only, 2,195 two days, 461 three days, 75 four days, and 57 five days. No witness was detained for more than five days.

Execution of decrees

76 There were altogether 19,428 applications for execution of decrees during the year, against 18,857 in 1880. Of these 22·8 were wholly executed, 17·3 per cent. were partially executed, 37 were struck off, while 19·2 were pending at the end of the year.

In 3,319 cases moveable property was attached. Of these in 2,054 sales were effected There were 1,641 instances of attachment of immoveable property, as against 1,813 in the previous year. In 873 of these sales were effected, as against 668 in 1880.

There were 791 cases of attachment of land paying revenue to Government during the year, as against 675 in 1880. Sales were effected in 36 instances, against 8 in the preceding year.

Temporary alienation of land in satisfaction of claims was made in 191 cases by the Deputy Commissioners as Collectors for periods varying from one to ten years. In 33 cases the period of alienation exceeded ten years.

Of the 36 sales of land paying revenue to Government effected during the year, in 24 cases the property was self-acquired, and in 12 ancestral. In 1880 there were three sales, in one of which only the property was ancestral.

Civil debtors.

77. The number of persons imprisoned for debt was 219, against 251 in 1880, of whom 17 were in confinement at the close of the year.

Processes.

78. The number of processes issued during the year was 164,172, against 165,656 in 1880, and the fees realized therefrom amounted to Rs. 79,776-15-0, against Rs. 76,529, or Rs. 3,247-15-0 more. The total expenditure on the process serving establishment was Rs. 54,116-5-3, leaving a net surplus of Rs. 25,660-9-9, or Rs. 2,127-10-3 more than the corresponding figure for the previous year.

Court fees.

79. The sale of court-fee stamps in the civil, criminal and revenue branches of the administration realized Rs. 2,33,552-14-0, against Rs. 2,19,084-6-0 in the previous year.

Receipt and expenditure of Small Cause Courts.

80. The aggregate income of the Small Cause Courts arising from court fees, process fees, and other miscellaneous sources amounted to Rs. 62,897-14-6, and the total expenditure, including the salaries of the judges and their establishments, was Rs. 43,617-15-2, showing a profit of Rs. 19,279-15-4.

Appellate business

81. Including 63 pending from the preceding year, there were 435 appeals for disposal by the Deputy Commissioners, of which 390 were disposed of, and 45 were outstanding at the end of the year. The average value of the subject matter in each appeal was Rs. 142-14-8, and the average cost increased from Rs. 20-13-11 to Rs. 26-6-10. The percentage of costs to value was Rs. 16-5-4 against 15-1-8. 277 appeals (including second appeals) were preferred to the Judicial Commissioner during the year, and including 37 pending from the preceding year, this court had in all 314 for disposal, as compared with 305 in 1880. Of these, 227, or 72·2 per cent., were disposed of. The average value of the subject matter in each appeal was Rs. 366-6-10, and the percentage of costs to value was Rs. 11-2-0.

In the district courts of appeal, the percentage of decisions confirmed was 53·8, of decisions modified 7·4, and of those reversed 22·8. In the Judicial Commissioner's Court the percentage of decisions confirmed was 28·2, of those modified 6·2 and of those reversed 19·8.

41·8 per cent. of the total number of appeals disposed of were summarily rejected under Section 551 or dismissed for default, and 3·9 per cent. were remanded for further investigation.

In the Court of the Resident 50 appeal petitions were presented, 20 of which were admitted and the rest rejected. None of those admitted were disposed of during the year.

General remarks.

82. The attention of the Judicial Commissioner has been drawn to the necessity of relieving still further the Tahsildars of the duty of trying petty civil cases by utilizing the services of Attachés to a greater extent.

As regards the duration of cases and the cost of litigation, there has been a satisfactory decrease, as compared with 1880.

SECTION VI.

Registration.

Number of offices and agency.

83. There has been an addition of one office to the registration machinery of the year 1880-81. The agency for the two years is compared below :—

	1880-81.	1881-82.
Inspector General	1	1
Inspector	1	1
District Registrars	6	6
Ex-Officio Sub-Registrars	18	18
Honorary Magistrates who are Sub-Registrars ...	4	5
Special Sub-Registrars	5	5
Rural Sub-Registrars	14	14
Total ...	49	50

Number of documents registered.

84. Registration business increased during the year by 240 documents. The figures for the two years are subjoined below:—

	1880-81.	1881-82.
Compulsory	13,541	13,809
Optional { Immoveable property ...	4,716	4,776
Optional { Moveable property	1,867	1,772
Wills, &c.	26	33
Total ..	20,150	20,390
		20,150
Increase ...		240

The above increase of 240, or 1·1 per cent., was mainly due to increases in compulsory registrations, and in optional registration of immoveable property. These registrations were counterbalanced by a decrease in registrations of moveable property.

Value of property registered.

85. The number of documents registered, and the value of property affected thereby, are shown in the statement below :—

	No. of documents.		Value of documents.	
	1880-81.	1881-82.	1880-81. Rs. a. p.	1881-82. Rs. a. p.
IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY.				
Compulsory.				
Deeds of gift ..	83	97 ..	35,166 6 0	33,615 2 0
Do. of sale (Rs. 100 and upwards) ...	4,413	.. 4,820 ...	11,69,271 10 1	12,60,607 15 7
Do. of mortgage (do.) ...	6,297	... 6,275 ...	20,35,949 14 3	22,01,118 11 0
Perpetual leases ...	9	... 8 ...	73 0 0	163 0 0
Leases for upwards of one year	2,639	... 2,531 ...	59,348 10 1	55,150 13 8
Premium and fines on leases.			3,87,544 1 2	3,68,278 9 1
Optional.				
Deeds of sale (under Rs. 100) ...	2,687	.. 2,913 ...	1,36,644 9 0	1,48,792 12 3
Do. mortgage (do.) .	1,767	... 1,570 ...	1,04,986 8 9	95,729 1 3
Leases for one year and less	168	.. 154 ..	4,789 2 1	4,216 6 9
Certified copies of decrees, &c.	11	... 19 ...	2,799 11 3	3,914 8 0
Other instruments (compulsory and optional) not specified above ...	153	... 198 ...	73,036 0 8	64,741 10 9
Total ...	18,257	... 18,585 ...	40,09,609 9 4	42,36,328 10 4
MOVEABLE PROPERTY.				
Optional.				
Deeds of sale	346	... 356 ...	73,699 15 9	59,013 14 6
Obligations	321	... 329 ...	98,323 13 8	1,03,873 7 9
All other documents	1,200	... 1,087 ...	1,37,125 0 0	1,70,474 3 7
Total ..	1,867	.. 1,772 ...	3,09,148 13 5	3,33,361 9 10
Grand Total ...	20,124	.. 20,357 ..	43,18,758 6 9	45,69,690 4 2

These figures exclude wills, &c., of which there were 26 in 1880-81, and 33 during the year 1881-82.

The above figures show that the aggregate number of documents (excluding wills, which increased by seven) increased by 233, or 1·15 per cent., and the value of property registered by Rs. 2,50,931-13-5. They also show that the average value per document rose from Rs. 214 to Rs. 224.

Classification of deeds according to value.

86. The total documents registered are classified below according to the value represented by them. It will be seen that the proportion between the values of documents of immoveable and moveable property is a little more than 10 to 1 :—

	Immoveable.	Moveable.	Total.
Value not exceeding Rs. 20	274	48	322
Do. over Rs. 20 and not more than Rs. 50 ...	2,709	326	3,035
Do. over Rs. 50 and not more than Rs. 100 ...	4,544	374	4,918
Do. over Rs. 100 and not more than Rs. 500 ...	9,108	464	9,572
Do. over Rs. 500 and not more than Rs. 1,000 ...	1,104	55	1,159
Do. over Rs. 1,000 and not more than Rs. 10,000 ...	275	33	308
Do. over Rs. 10,000	4	1	5
Do. not ascertained	99	504	603
Total ...	18,117	1,805	19,922

Average fee and cost per document registered

87. The average fees, and the average cost per document registered in each class of registration office, are compared below for the two years past:—

Class of Office.	Average fees per document.						Average cost per document.					
	1880-81.			1881-82.			1880-81.			1881-82.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
District Registrars ..	9	12	11	13	15	6	51	9	8	51	15	6
Sub-Registrars .	2	4	7	2	5	6	0	15	0	1	0	1
Ex-Officio Sub-Registrars ...	2	4	9	2	4	0	0	11	5	0	10	10
Rural Sub-Registrars ...	2	0	11	2	2	9	1	0	7	1	1	8
Honorary Magistrates Sub-Registrars ...	2	4	3	2	3	0	0	9	5	0	10	11
Average on the whole ...	2	3	6	2	4	4	1	0	5	1	1	0

Rural Sub-Registrars paid by commission are the most expensive, and Honorary Magistrates the cheapest agencies.

Work done in each district

88. The subjoined table exhibits the work done in each district as well as their receipts and expenditure :—

	Registrations.										Receipts.				Expenditure			
	Compulsory.		Optional. Moveable.		Optional. Immoveable.		Wills, &c.		Total.									
	1880-81	1881-82	1880-81	1881-82	1880-81	1881-82	1880-81	1881-82	1880-81	1881-82	1880-81			1881-82	1880-81			1881-82
											Rs	a	p	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs a p
Akola	5,308	5,740	1,714	1,773	413	406	7	6	7,472	7,925	16,118	5	9	17,751 8 6	6,869	4	11	7,473 12 3
Buldana	1,437	1,417	509	539	214	252	2	7	2,162	2,215	4,510	8	6	4,782 0 8	2,650	14	0	2,859 4 11
Basim	520	612	250	284	221	231	1	4	992	1,131	2,359	6	6	2,418 6 6	1,277	12	2	1,550 0 5
Amraoti	3,580	3,354	1,515	1,489	615	512	7	10	5,717	5,365	12,727	12	6	12,144 5 6	5,823	2	8	5,623 9 11
Ellichpur	2,240	2,139	554	523	144	158	8	3	2,946	2,823	6,957	5	6	6,871 12 0	2,955	10	6	2,927 13 7
Wun	456	547	144	168	230	243	1	3	831	961	2,094	4	0	2,093 2 6	1,189	6	10	1,205 12 6
Total	13,541	13,809	4,716	4,776	1,867	1,772	26	33	20,150	20,399	44,797	10	3	46,341 3 8	20,766	3	1	21,753 5 7

Work increased in the Akola, Buldana, Basim, and Wun, and diminished in the Amraoti and Ellichpur Districts, the result on the whole being:—

Increase in compulsory registrations	268
Do. in optional immoveable do.	60
Decrease in moveable registrations	95
Increase in wills, &c.	7

The growth in Wun and Basim Districts, chiefly in the former, is attributed by the Inspector General to the rise in the number of transfers of interest in land consequent on the extension of cultivation in that district. "Optional registration," he writes "has again gone down, the increase in optional registration affecting immoveable property being more than counterbalanced by the diminution of those affecting moveable property. I am told by persons who are interested in the matter that the advantages of registration of documents affecting moveable property of small values are not great enough to induce registration. During the past year I submitted proposals for reducing the fees on registrations representing values under Rs. 20, and the proposal was sanctioned experimentally for one year. Whether the change will attract optional registration has to be seen. I am not sanguine that it will. It, at all events, removes the objection that the fees are prohibitory in the case of documents representing small values; and if such documents can be attracted to registration offices, the change ought to have some effect in that direction. It was introduced only at the close of the year, and will be reported on next year."

Inspection.

89. The Inspector General inspected all the District Registrars' offices and more than half of all the Sub-Registrars' offices; while the Inspector of Registration examined all offices except that at Chikalda, in which the business done was so small as not to need his supervision, the office having been inspected by the Inspector General himself.

Financial results.

90. The working of the department resulted in a net surplus of Rs. 17,737-2-9, against Rs. 16,330-3-8 in 1880-81. The receipts and expenditure are compared below:—

	1880-81.			1881-82.		
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Receipts	44,830	10	9	46,341	11	2
Expenditure	28,500	7	1	28,604	8	5
Surplus	16,330	3	8	17,737	2	9

It will thus be seen that, although there was a slight increase in expenditure of Rs. 104-1-4 during this year, yet the net balance exceeds that of last year by Rs. 1,406-15-1.

SECTION VII.

Municipalities.

91. To the five municipalities in the province one more has been added during the year under report, making six in all. This new municipality was established at Shegaon in the Akola District. The population under municipal government, according to the last census, is 101,205 souls. The municipal committees number altogether 97 members, of whom 37 are Europeans and 60 natives, 50 are official members, and 47 non-official.

The following table shows the population, the number of representatives, income and expenditure of each municipality:—

	Population.	Number on committee.		Income.	Expenditure.
		Europeans.	Natives.	Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti ...	22,945	8	10	34,989	26,384
Akola ...	16,614	8	9	27,383	22,617
Khamgaon ...	12,390	5	10	18,526	14,150
Shegaon ...	11,079	5	11	3,122	
Ellichpur ...	26,728	6	11	14,872	13,925
Basim ...	11,449	5	9	4,428	4,411
Total ...	101,205	37	60	1,03,320	81,437

Compared with the figures of 1880-81, there is an increase of 11,368 in the population, of five Europeans and eleven natives in the representative body, and

of Rs. 28,280 in the income. The expenditure was almost the same as in the preceding year, *viz.*, Rs. 81,940. No expenditure is returned by the Shegaon Municipality, as it only came into existence in November 1881. The sources of income are the same as those detailed in the previous years. The following is a detailed summary of the expenditure:—

	Rs.
Public Works, Sanitary	33,187
Do., General	17,084
Sanitary establishment	3,405
Police	9,679
Education	1,663
Head office establishment	5,205
Collecting do.	6,082
Miscellaneous	5,182
Total ...	81,437

Of the expenditure on public works of a sanitary nature, 85 per cent. were on conservancy, 5 per cent. on drainage, and 10 per cent. on water supply.

No sanitary works requiring special mention have been undertaken, but conservancy and the general sanitary arrangements of the municipal towns have received careful attention at the hands of the several committees.

SECTION VIII.

Military.

92. Ellichpur is the only military cantonment in Berar. A troop of Cavalry consisting of 65 men, a battery of 129, and an infantry Regiment numbering 724, all belonging to the Hyderabad Contingent, were stationed there during the year. Besides these, there were at Akola 172 men of the 5th Infantry and 107 men at Amraoti of the 2nd Infantry.

SECTION IX.

Marine.

93. There is nothing to record under this head.

CHAPTER IV.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

SECTION I.

Agriculture.

Area under crops.

94. At the close of the year, the area under cultivation was 6,641,023 acres, or 34,797 less than in the previous year. The decrease was chiefly in the Wun and Buldana Districts, attributed in the former to fields in one taluk having been allowed to remain waste for the sake of grass in consequence of grazing land having become scarce, and to excessive rain which in parts did not allow of the kharif being sown, and in the latter to the agricultural stock having suffered much from disease. A comparison of the percentage of area under the principal crops for the past four years is given below:—

	1878-79.	1879-80.	1880-81.	1881-82.
Jowari ...	37·6	39·4	38·9	34·5
Wheat ...	9·4	10·	11·2	10·4
Gram ..	2·4	2·6	3·9	2·7
Rice ..	·4	·6	·5	·4
Bajri ...	2·7	2·1	2·6	1·5
Tur ...	1·8	2·2	3 3	3·2
Til ...	2·8	1·7	1·4	2 2
Linseed ...	2·5	2·4	4·4	5·6
Urad ...	·4	·4	·2	·2
Hemp ...	·1	·1	·1	·1
Cotton ...	34·	22·2	26·1	32·9

Cotton, linseed, and til supplanted the food-grains jowari, gram, and bajri. The area under cotton increased largely. The demand for linseed for export has stimulated the production. The decrease in some crops and increase in others has probably also to a great extent been influenced by the season and partly too by the usual rotation. Of the area under cultivation only 1·8 per cent. was under irrigation.

SECTION II.

Weather and Crops.

Rain-fall and the season.

95. The average rain-fall for the province was 41 inches 24 cents., against 25 inches and 5 cents in the previous year. In the year under report the agricultural classes have enjoyed a favourable season, the Government demand has been collected with ease, and altogether improvement is said to be apparent in the condition of the mass of the population. The following extracts from the Revenue Report show the character of the monsoon and the harvests in each district of the province:—

Amraoti.—The rain-fall throughout the year was quite the most seasonable known to have occurred for many years, except that it was rather too heavy towards to the end of September and beginning of October, and this had the effect of partially spoiling the yield of an unusually fine kharif crop.

Akola.—The average rain-fall last year was 31 inches 73 cents., but being most seasonable the advantages derived from it were proportionately great.

Ellichpur.—The average district fall for 1881-82 was 44 inches 71 cents., being slightly above the average of ordinarily good years, and about 9 inches above the average of the previous four years.

Buldana.—The distribution of the fall was fairly equal in the two taluks above the ghats at the setting in of the rains, though the sadr station was more fortunate than the sadr tahsil station Chikhli. The Mehkar taluk had its rain-fall compressed into the months of June, July, August. There were complaints of too much rain in these two taluks but on the whole the fall was seasonable and copious.

Wun.—The average for the whole district was 43·27 inches, or 16·14 more than in the previous year. In some parts of the district this excess was injurious to the kharif crops. But the rabi crop was generally good. The rain-fall was lowest in the Darwha taluka, where for the most part only kharif crops are grown, and where the crops were the best.

Basim.—The monsoon proper began in June, or later than the previous monsoon. The aggregate rain-fall, however, was above the average. It was timely, too, except in August and the first week or ten days in September, during which period the young jowari and cotton plants had more rain than was necessary and suffered in consequence. The jowari is said also to have suffered in November in the Pusad taluk. The damage was not great, amounting only to a discoloration of the grain.

In regard to the food crops, the monsoon was more favourable to the rabi than to the kharif.

Amraoti.—The out-turn of the harvest per acre was, on the whole, a fair one.

Akola.—There was a bumper crop all round.

Ellichpur.—The crops were generally excellent.

Buldana.—The kharif crops were a failure in 1880-81, while this year they have been good The rabi crops were also good, but not so fine as in the previous year. The cultivators in the Mehkar and Chikhli taluks ought to have nothing to complain of, for they have had two successive good crops.

Wun.—The rain late in the season did much damage to the cotton and jowari. But the rabi crop was generally good.

Basim.—All the crops, except jowari, in the Basim taluk yielded a good out-turn.

No. of wells in the province.

96. Statistics collected during the year show that there are now in the province 86,655 wells, distributed as under:—

Amraoti	District	...	...	...	20,554
Akola	do.	...	...	...	24,142
Ellichpur	do.	..	...	...	16,779
Buldana	do.	..	...	...	14,919
Wun	do.	...	..	...	4,992
Basim	do.	...	...	...	5,269
			Total	...	86,655

Excepting 5,269 wells in respect of which no details exist. 25,327 wells are used for irrigation, and 56,059 for other purposes.

Prices of produce and labour.

97. The prescribed returns give the figures for the year under report. There was a fall in the price of food-grains, but wages remained unaltered, notwithstanding the return to their homes of the labourers who came to Berar from the south, whence famine drove them.

Stores of grain.

98. The quantity of food-grains shown in store on 31st March 1882 is compared below with that of the previous year:—

		1881-82. Mds.		1880-81 Mds.
Jowari (great millet)	...	6,398,665	...	5,330,720
Wheat ...	...	1,292,502	...	1,299,290
Gram ...	...	191,660	...	315,420
Lac ...	.	45,864		131,243
Linseed ..	...	79,319	...	148,382
Bajri (bulrush millet)	...	7,159	..	6,415
Massur ...	...	7,829	...	9,574
Til ...	...	12,266	...	2,368
Tur ...	...	50,110	...	43,590
Rice ...	..	4,177	...	3,982
Urad ...	.	888	...	555
Kulthi ...	...	21,973	...	8,953

Land Improvement Act.

99. As usual the agriculturists availed themselves in a very limited degree of the benefits of the Land Improvement Act. Advances were made under the Act in the Basim and Amraoti Districts. In the latter, out of 26 applications, advances amounting to Rs. 1,400 were sanctioned in five cases only. With reference to the infrequency of these applications, the Deputy Commissioner of Buldana writes that the rules as to repayment are of necessity rigorously enforced. "In the face of this, the higher interest charged for loans by money-lenders is not a bar to the

contraction of such loans. The borrower trusts to having time given to him by his sowcar, if he fails to repay on due dates, and he thinks he avoids risk of seeing his lands or other security required from him if he takes a taccavi advance, pass into the hands of Government." Remarks of this nature are not new, and as the subject to which they refer has lately been under the consideration of the Legislature, it may suffice to note that in Berar new rules have been drafted which will very much simplify and accelerate procedure in the disposal of applications for these advances.

Experimental farms.

100. The small experimental farm referred to in the last Report was kept up during the year. It was divided into six plots, and was sown with jowari, cotton, wheat, til, linseed, and tobacco. Of the results, which are given in the Revenue Report, the Commissioner reports unfavourably. He writes:—"I found the alleged net profit to be fictitious, because the accounts do not include the main charges, the cost of superintendence, or the interest on capital. Either item would far more than swallow up the alleged net profit. The capital sunk must be considerable, as there are a fine masonry tank and conduits that I was told cost Rs. 8,000 (but are now fast decaying) intended to hold water where none is wanted, and if it were wanted there is a river quite close by to supply it. The farm is in no sense a model farm, even of what to avoid, as no kunbi would ever have so much money to waste. Nor is it now an experimental farm, as it is sown with quite ordinary crops, which only differ from ordinary crops by being rather less cared for. I would give up the land at once and conduct any *bona fide* experiments in one of the two large Government gardens, which are far more accessible to supervision and far safer from observation. But agricultural experiments conducted on anything but a commercial basis by amateurs, possibly ignorant of the essential conditions of success, and secure from the wholesome influences of self-interest and dependence on the business, are not likely to be of much practical value to men who have no money to waste." The subject is now under consideration.

Agricultural stock.

101. Compared with 1880-81, there is a decrease in the number of cows and bullocks, buffaloes, and ploughs, as will be seen from the following figures:—

	1880-81.	1881-82.
Cows and bullocks	1,457,950 ...	1,449,905
Buffaloes	298,833 ...	278,444
Sheep and goats	391,248 ...	414,259
Carts	163,222 ...	105,875
Ploughs	119,316 ...	108,691

Cattle mortality.

102. The year under notice was unfavourable to cattle, which suffered much, particularly in the Buldana and Basim Districts from hoof and mouth disease. In the former district cattle murrain broke out in March and lasted till November 1881. It was of a very virulent type, and attacked upwards of 28,000 head of cattle with fatal results in 21,000 cases. A scheme for establishing an embryo Veterinary department in Berar with the special object of checking and alleviating cattle disease was proposed last year, and is now being brought into operation. The Resident anticipates much benefit from this measure.

A prosperous year.

103. The following remarks, with which Mr. Howell, the Commissioner of Berar, concludes his Revenue Administration Report, may be extracted here as of general interest:—

"The main feature in the Report is that the total demand of 63¼ lakhs was collected with the nominal balance of Rs 21, and with really coercive process in only 75 instances. This seems good evidence that the year has been a prosperous one for the people, and that the demand was moderate and well within the declared* limit of 50 per cent. of the net produce; that the land revenue was, as a rule, paid by agriculture alone; and that the peasantry got the benefit of all labour apart from agriculture. That the revenue was paid without difficulty and that the people are prosperous is an epitome of a revenue report which many provinces may envy, and which suggests that here we may leave well alone, and refrain from discussing any of the various schemes of agricultural relief and improvement which have long been urgent elsewhere. But before we can certainly acquiesce in this comfortable assurance, we ought to know more of the economic condition of the ordinary cultivator. My own brief experience is that the ordinary ryot of Berar has a far happier lot than the hunted drudge of many parts of Hindustan, where, in prosperous years, his whole time

* Despatches of 1856 and 1864.

and few energies are exhausted in keeping a little vitality in his spare frame, and where he goes down, by millions, in the periodical famines. The kunbi here shows some symptoms of humanity. He has time for religious observances and for festivities, when he regales himself and his friends and his bullocks. His children actually laugh and play games, and would be fine raw materials for education if the supply were at all adequate to the demand. The superiority of the lot of the Berar ryot may be due to the sparser population, richer soil, more regular rainfall, and also to the ryotwari settlement. How much is due to the last mentioned cause would be an interesting enquiry, as to which a few months' experience of the latter does not warrant me expressing anything but surprise that a zemindari settlement should have ever been introduced in any part of the country where it was possible to introduce the ryotwari. Of course the latter can be abused, for the Deccan Relief and the Jhansi Relief Acts are due to analagous causes. I speak of the settlement here as I find it, and hence I cannot even imagine why the zemindari system has ever been preferred, unless because very many officers go through their entire service with an experience of only one form of settlement which they accept, as most persons do their religion, not from reasonable preference for what they know, but from blind acquiescence in what they inherit."

SECTION III.

Horticulture.

104. Particulars regarding the working of the public gardens maintained at head quarter stations and at the tahsils have not been furnished. These gardens were all kept up as usual at an outlay of Rs. 9,925 paid from the town funds, in the proportion noted below by each district:—

			Rs.	a.	p.
Amraoti	...	...	1,006	2	7
Akola	...	...	3,610	14	1
Ellichpur	...		1,403	6	3
Buldana	...	...	1,521	5	6
Wun	...	..	1,909	15	0
Basim	...	...	474	3	7
			9,925	15	0

In the Government gardens, foreign varieties of trees were planted. The rain tree (*pithecolobium saman*) is said to be doing well at Ellichpur. A variety of bamboo trees unknown in Berar, the India rubber tree, Australian oak tree, a few Himalayan pines were collected and established in some of the gardens, most of which are reported to be well stocked with fruit trees. The mangoes grown in the garden at Buldana are stated to be equal to those of Bombay.

SECTON IV.

Forests.

105. The total forest area now consists of 4,424 square miles as compared with 4,256 in the end of 1880-81. The increase and decrease under each class of forests will be seen from the following statement:— Classes of forests and their area.

Description of Forest.	Area in square miles				Percentage of forest area to area of province.	
	On 1st April 1881.	Added during the year exclusive of inter-divisional transfers.	Excluded and transferred during the year exclusive of inter-divisional transfers.	On 31st March 1882.	On 31st March 1881	On 31st March 1882.
State Reserves ..	960	126	...	1,086	6·	6·7
District do. ..	426	8	126	308	2·6	1·9
Do. Unreserved Forests.	2,870	260	100	3,030	17·9	18·8
Total ...	4,256	394	226	4,424	26·5	27·5

Compared with the previous year the percentage of the different classes of forest to the area of the province exhibits an increase of ·7 in State reserves, a decrease of ·7 in district reserves and an increase of ·9 in the unreserved forests. The State reserves are now nearly as large as they are likely to be, anda further addition to them to any great extent is not probable, as the principal district reserves have already been transferred and the greater portion of the remaining area will be dealt with in the re-classification of the unreserved forests now in progress.

Boundaries.

106. With the exception of an area of 51 square miles, the remaining additional area has been demarcated and the boundary lines and pillars of former reserves have been kept in good order.

Forest division.

107. There are at present three divisions, *viz.*, Melghat (Ellichpur), South Berar, and Wun. It has been proposed to have a forest officer for each district, who will be as regards reserves under the Conservator, and as regards unreserved forest under the Deputy Commissioner, "an arrangement which, combined with the re-classification of the district forests, will conduce to the improved administration of unreserved forests of which they are much in need."

Forest Rules.

108. In the last Report it was stated that the drawing up of a new set of rules adapted to the requirements of Berar was decided on in lieu of the introduction of Forest Act V. of 1878. These rules were drawn up by Mr. Baden Powell, and are now in circulation among the district officers for their opinion.

Fire conservancy.

109. The results of the year compare unfavourably with the previous one, which may be said to have been an exceptional year. The following figures give the statistics under this head :—

Area of reserves attempted to be protected in			Area of reserves actually protected in	
1881.	1882.		1881.	1882.
564,672	599,304	...	555,678	552,931

While the area attempted to be protected in 1882 was greater by 34,632 acres than in 1881, the area actually protected was less by 2,747 acres. The cost of protection increased from Rs. 3,129 in 1880-81 to Rs. 4,671 in 1881-82, or Rs. 1,542 more. These unfavourable results are reported to have been brought about by an extensive fire in the reserves in the Melghat Division, and by unsuccessful conservancy in the Kelapur reserve of the Wun Division.

With reference to the results of fire protection, the Conservator writes :—

"Hitherto the beneficial effects of fire conservancy, such as the creation of a forest soil, increased re-production, diminution in the rank growth of grass, &c., have annually been recorded; but I now have to bring to notice an evil which is making itself felt more and more every year, *viz.*, the enormous increase in insects, some troublesome only to man and animals, others injurious to vegetation. Among the latter may be mentioned a caterpillar which, in the first break in the rains, especially if it is a long one, attacks the teak tree in swarms, leaving it almost bare of foliage and thus checking its growth to a serious extent. Teak seedlings too suffer great injury from an insect which buries its eggs in the latest growth. On the production of the larvæ large excrescences are raised, and the leading shoots ultimately killed. How far this insect will affect the future of the trees remains still to be seen."

Plantations.

110. No additions were made during the year in the area under plantations, which comprises 1,409 acres, of which 961 contain teak, 447 teak and bamboos, and one bamboo saplings. Rs. 281 were spent during the year on plantations added during 1881-82.

Communications.

111. The Ellichpur-Pili road, the completion of which was expected last year, was opened to traffic during the year throughout its entire length of 32½ miles. The estimated cost of this road was Rs. 3,22,998, and up to the end of June Rs. 3,23,557 were expended. Before the line is thoroughly completed a further outlay of Rs. 3,000 will have to be incurred. 28 miles of new roads elsewhere, were also opened by the Forest Department, at a cost of Rs. 8,106, and repairs were executed to those formerly in existence.

Buildings.

112. Twelve new thanas or stations were erected by the Forest Department, and the existing ones repaired. The total outlay on buildings and repairs was Rs. 1,532-8-2.

District reserved forests.

113. The area of the district reserved forests decreased from 426 square miles in 1880-81 to 308 in 1881-82. The greater portion of this area consists of babul buns or scrub jungle, and will be dealt with in the re-classification of the district forests now in progress. No systematic fire protection was attempted in these forests, grazing being permitted in all the reserves. There was little or no damage done by fire.

Unreserved forests.

114. In the area of the unreserved forests of the Melghat forests, there has been no change, but in the remaining portion of the province the unreserved forests increased by 102,786 acres, owing chiefly to the inclusion of a large extent of free grazing land, hitherto omitted from the returns. These figures have little interest at present, as the entire area to which they relate is being re-classified. Under the present arrangement, whereby these forests consist of all the unoccupied wastes in the province, the area is subject to constant variation, as cultivation is abandoned or waste land taken up. Of the unreserved forests of the 21 talukas, those of two have already been re-classified, preliminary statements for many of the remaining ones have been prepared, and rapid progress with the work of classification is expected to be made next marching season.

Financial results.

115. The following figures exhibit the financial results under the several heads :—

	Receipts.		Expenditure.	
	1880-81. Rs.	1881-82. Rs.	1880-81. Rs.	1881-82. Rs.
State reserves ...	13,149	24,075	46,184	65,543
District do. ...	35,664	8,573	22,445	29,983
Unreserved forests ...	2,17,743	2,01,167	60,340	56,167
	2,66,556	2,33,815	1,28,969	1,51,693

There is thus a decrease in revenue of Rs. 32,741, and an increase in expenditure of Rs. 22,724. The fall in revenue is due to the fall in the sale of grass, timber and bamboos in unreserved forests, while the increase in expenditure is due to purchase of an elephant, payment of compensation for land taken into reserves, construction of roads, to surveys made in Melghat, and to the retention of Mr. Bagshawe's services and of the establishment attached to his office.

Creeper cutting.

116. During the year creeper cutting was carried out in the Melghat Division, and 45 square miles of the reserves in that division were cleared.

Feeling between Forest establishment and people of Melghat.

117. The good feeling that continues to exist between the people of the Melghat and the Forest Department is thus described by the Deputy Commissioner of the Ellichpur District :—

I would desire, with reference to the Melghat, to observe that our relations with the hill people are most excellent. You will recollect that I had occasion to bring to your notice for reward and commendation the good service done by the inhabitants of Jaridah who, when a portion of the Bairagarh Reserve in the vicinity of their village was fired by lightning, turned out and had the fire under control and almost out before any forest official arrived on the scene. Their promptitude saved Government from considerable loss. That our arrangements for enlisting the interests of these people continue to work admirably. I have had within the last few days most signal proof in a request from villagers quite without the reserves to be enrolled amongst the privileged villages on the score that they frequently supply cattle for dragging wood and for other forest work. I need hardly say that these happy relations and the successful results that come therefrom are largely due to the tact and discretion with which Mr. Ballantyne works his important charge.

Prosecutions

118. The following figures show the prosecutions made under the Forest Rules as compared with 1880-81 :—

	1880-81.		1881-82.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
State reserves	27	22	35	29
Unreserved forests	161	137	132	110
District do.	152	121	202	170
	340	280	369	309

These offences chiefly consisted of kindling fires, unauthorized felling of forest produce, and evading payment of dues at the nakas or posts.

SECTION V.

Mines and Quarries.

Lonar Lake.

119. In the Report for 1879-80, allusion was made to the defective state of the masonry embankment connected with the lake. Since then, the lake has been examined by the Superintending Engineer, who submitted proposals for remedying the defect previously noticed, and at the same time has issued orders for the preparation of an estimate in accordance with his proposals. It has lately been decided to let out the Lonar Lake on lease.

SECTION VI.

Manufactures.

120. The most important industries in the province are the cotton presses, of which there are now 16, all worked by steam. A new press has been started at Badnera in the Amraoti District, which will be completed and be in working order next year.

According to the census figures there are now in the province :—

Males.		Females.	
1,581	...	743	who work in wool.
532	...	549	„ in silk.
20,948	...	37,087	„ in cotton.
1,021	...	562	„ in hemp.

The woollen manufacture is confined to the weaving of coarse black blankets. Silk weaving is carried on at Kholapur, Ellichpur, Balapur and other less important centres. Rope-making and other manufactures in which hemp is used employ many members of the vagrant and other low castes. The largest distinct industry is cotton weaving.

SECTION VII.

Trade.

System of registration.

121. The system of registration described in the two previous Reports remains unchanged. Figures relating to railway traffic are supplied by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway, and those relating to frontier trade are registered by the establishment maintained for the purpose. The cost of trade registration during the year was Rs. 2,614, against Rs. 2,951 in 1880-81.

Total Trade.

122. The following figures represent the total trade of the province for the past two years, and show that it was brisk both by rail and road :—

Imports.

	Weight in Mds.		Value in Rs.	
	1880-81.	1881-82.	1880-81.	1881-82.
By rail ...	1,198,175	1,285,058	1,59,23,098	1,86,02,872
By road ...	184,679	344,112	21,20,926	24,06,163
	1,382,854	1,629,170	1,80,44,024	2,10,09,035

Exports.

	Weight in Mds.		Value in Rs.	
	1880-81.	1881-82.	1880-81.	1881-82.
By rail ...	1,964,600	4,341,946	2,05,25,233	3,34,70,963
By road ...	73,154	79,764	8,66,512	10,92,523
	2,037,754	4,421,710	2,13,91,745	3,45,63,486

There was thus an increase of Rs. 29,65,011 in the value of imports, and Rs. 1,31,71,741 in exports. The article in which increase was largest in imports was jute manufactured, which rose from 564,647 to 1,836,612 maunds, or by more than a million and a quarter in number. The large increase in the cotton and grain trade will fully account for this, as all cotton and grain is carried in jute bags. In grain and pulse there was an increase of 116,439 maunds; in metals of 40,890 maunds, in sugar of 38,833 maunds, in cotton manufactured of 20,618 maunds. The large imports in grain and pulse are ascribed to good harvests in His Highness the Nizam's Dominions, and to the centralization of a grain trade at Akola, which has drawn a large quantity from Hingoli and the country round about.

The trade from the south-east of the Wun District now goes to the railway at Damangaon, where, since the opening of the Yeotmal-Damangaon road, the traffic receipts have risen from Rs. 3,000 to Rs. 1,00,000.

In exports cotton heads the list, and shows an increase of more than one million sterling in value. Next in order come grain and pulse, which have increased from 411,223 to 2,011,062 maunds, and in value from Rs. 7,95,904 to Rs. 29,64,900; oil seeds then follow, the increase under this head being from 462,656 to 680,513 maunds.

Traffic by rail.

123. The trade by the several lines of railway is shown below:—

		Imports.		Exports.	
		1880-81.	1881-82.	1880-81.	1881-82.
G. I. P. Line	Maunds...	606,412...	663,690...	1,891,313...	4,257,946
	Value ...	1,08,80,800...	1,30,90,265...	1,93,55,741...	3,24,57,014
East India „	Maunds...	97,794...	120,037..	11,511...	16,010
	Value ...	12,79,273...	19,81,193...	1,72,572 ..	2,66,492
B. B. and C. I. „	Maunds...	96,735...	93,040...	1,741 ..	11,084
	Value ...	3,97,492...	3,94,214...	11,127...	31,984
Holkar State „	Maunds...	8,818 ..	4,672...	7,255...	15,894
	Value ...	6,04,100 ..	4,96,354 ..	1,11,121...	86,626
Madras Railway	Maunds...	240...	448...	6,690 ..	6,472
	Value ...	13,896...	24,952...	1,30,419...	1,58,983
Nizam's State „	Maunds...	2,495 ..	1,725...	876...	694
	Value ...	71,042...	61,600...	26,150 .	26,116
Dhond and Manmad „	Maunds...	32,162 ..	... ...	8,317...	...
	Value ...	4,78,264 ..	... ...	1,35,226...	..
Wardha Valley „ ..	Maunds...	25,918...	27,562...	5,851...	2,740
	Value ...	1,67,165	1,67,993 ..	65,192...	41,168
Great Indian Peninsula extension line to Central Provinces east of Berar.	Maunds...	246,589...	123,121...	28,705 ..	25,474
	Value ...	16,24,262...	12,10,953. .	4,66,027 ..	3,11,471
Chattisgarh State Line	Maunds...	81,012 ..	250,763...	2,341 ..	5,632
	Value ...	4,06,804...	11,75,348 ..	51,658...	91,109

Trade by road.

124. The traffic on the frontier of the Hyderabad State at the eight posts maintained shows an increase both in exports and imports. It amounted to 423,877 maunds in weight and Rs. 34,98,686 in value.

Trade of towns.

125. The table below gives the statistics of trade by rail of the two principal towns of the province:—

		Imports.		Exports.	
		Maunds.	Value. Rs.	Maunds	Value Rs
Amraoti	1880-81 ..	334,717 ...	53,82,471 ...	526,284 ...	72,79,509
	1881-82 ...	336,448 ...	61,42,832 ...	858,262 ...	94,38,535
Khamgaon	1880-81 ...	128,824 .	15,81,027 ...	378,700 ...	48,80,992
	1881-82 . .	161,936 ..	23,47,886 ..	1,037,260 ..	83,05,451

Fairs.

126. During the year fairs were held in eight of the principal places of the province, against nine in the previous year. Owing to the presence of cholera the fair at Koundanpur in the Amraoti District was not held. At all of these fairs a small cess is levied and is spent on shelter, water, and shade for those who attend them. Of the fairs that Deulgaon Raja is the most important, but during the year under notice the attendance at the fairs generally was below the average. The estimated value of merchandize brought at these fairs for sale was returned at Rs. 20,58,166, and the sale proceeds at Rs. 9,21,824. Country-made cloth and copper and brass utensils formed the principal articles of trade. Sanitary and police arrangements were good at all fairs.

SECTION VIII.

Public Works.

IMPERIAL.

I.—General.

127. The Imperial Public Works under the control of the Hyderabad Administration comprise all buildings required for the accommodation of troops of the Hyderabad Subsidiary Force; buildings connected with the Hyderabad Residency; the Telegraph and Ecclesiastical buildings at Secunderabad; and all Post Offices, both at Hyderabad and in Berar.

The total budget grant for the year was Rs. 2,69,000; the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 2,59,834, as detailed in the Appendix. The savings were Rs. 9,166, or 3·5 per cent., and occurred under the following heads:—

Military ...	...	Rs. 4,700
Civil ...	...	„ 1,024
Establishment ...	...	„ 1,831
Tools and Plant...	...	„ 455
Suspense ...	...	„ 1,156
	Total ...	„ 9,166

Military.—The saving under this head was due chiefly to Repairs having cost less by Rs. 3,162 than was anticipated. There was also a saving of Rs. 1,538 on the grant for Original Works.

Civil Buildings.—There was a small excess under Repairs, and a saving under Minor Works of Rs. 1,073.

II.—Military.

128. The principal works completed during the year were:—

Canteen, 1st British Infantry Regiment—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	27,206
Expenditure ...	... „	27,215

Compound wall to Canteen, 1st British Infantry Regiment—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	1,207
Expenditure ...	... „	1,197

Quarters for Medical Subordinates, 1st British Infantry Regiment—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	17,963
Expenditure ...	... „	17,807

Alterations to Officers' Mess and Pay Office, 1st British Infantry Regiment—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	7,983
Expenditure ...	... „	7,983

Approaches and well to Officers' Mess, 1st British Infantry Regiment—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	2,555
Expenditure ...	... „	2,370

Orderly Room, 1st British Infantry Regiment—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	5,596
Expenditure ...	... „	5,603

Improving Cook-houses of British Cavalry Regiment—

Estimate ..	... Rs.	3,816
Expenditure ...	... „	3,863

Raising the enclosure wall of the Military Prison at Trimulgherry, and building a workshed—

Estimate	...	Rs.	10,091
Expenditure	...	,,	9,974

Other improvements to the Military Prison at Trimulgherry—

Estimate	...	Rs.	1,356
Expenditure	...	,,	1,197

Draining Wash-houses, Royal Artillery Barracks—

Estimate	...	Rs.	2,765
Expenditure	...	,,	2,765

Draining Family Quarters, Royal Artillery, and the Trimulgherry Bazaar—

Estimate	...	Rs.	7,089
Expenditure	...	,,	7,047

Of this amount, Rs. 3,849 were contributed by Cantonment Funds for the drainage of the bazaar.

The following works were in progress during the year :—

Barrack at Trimulgherry to accommodate the Heavy Field Battery now at Secunderabad—

Estimate	...	Rs.	83,394
Expenditure	...	,,	52,804

Converting two Government buildings into quarters for six European Non-Commissioned officers of the Sappers and Miners—

Estimate	...	Rs.	2,505
Expenditure	...	,,	864

Supplying water, by pumping, to the Royal Artillery Stables—

Estimate	...	Rs.	2,413
Expenditure	...	,,	400

III.—Civil Buildings.

129. The following work was begun during the year :—

Renewing the roofs of the Hyderabad Residency Durbar Hall and Front Portico—

Estimate	...	Rs.	8,225
Expenditure	...	,,	3,002

This work was rendered necessary by the discovery that the old roofs, constructed (when the building was first erected) of heavy terracing on roughly-framed trusses, were dangerous. A special grant of Rs. 3,000 was made by the Government of India for the work.

The Government Telegraph Office at Shahabad was sold during the year, the office having been removed to Sholapur.

IV.—Tools and Plant.

130. The outlay under this head was Rs. 2,545.

V.—Establishment.

131. Lieutenant-Colonel Lindsay, R. E., assumed charge of the office of Secretary to the Resident in the Public Works Department and Superintending Engineer, in April 1881, *vice* Lieutenant-Colonel Forbes, R. E., transferred to the North-Western Provinces. Colonel Lindsay proceeded on three months' privilege leave in July 1881, Mr. Hamilton officiating for him, and Mr. Watts, Assistant Engineer, acting for the latter as Assistant Secretary. In November 1881, Colonel Lindsay was re-transferred to the Railway Branch, and Major Smyth, R. E., appointed to succeed him. Mr. Hamilton again officiated until Major Smyth's arrival in December 1881.

Captain Fox, R. E., returned from furlough in November 1881, and assumed charge of the Secunderabad Division from Mr. Higgins.

Mr. Ash, Assistant Engineer, was transferred to South Berar Division in July 1881.

Mr. Leslie, Assistant Engineer, was transferred to West Berar Division, and Mr. Coode, Assistant Engineer, from that Division to Secunderabad, in January 1882.

Mr. Morrison, Examiner, Public Works Accounts, proceeded to England on furlough in May 1881, and was succeeded by Mr. Braddon.

The percentage of establishment to works was 35·56, and the expenditure Rs. 68,169.

VI.—Nizam's State Railway.

132. The maintenance and working of this line were carried on by Government agency during the year.

Captain Boughey, R. E., Manager, was transferred to the Indus Valley Line in January 1882, and Mr. Conder appointed to succeed him This officer, however, had to proceed to Europe on sick leave shortly after joining, and Mr. Mathew, C. I. E., from the Indus Valley Line, joined as Manager and Traffic Superintendent in March 1882.

Mr. Sandford, Traffic Superintendent, was transferred to the Rajputana Railway, and Mr. Morton appointed to the charge of the Engineering and Locomotive Departments.

Capital Account.

Expenditure on the following works was charged to this head during the year:—

Triangle and loop-siding at Wadi.

Water-supply at Wadi.

Station at Gulaguda.

Water-supply at Hyderabad.

Goods-shed at Tandur.

Do. at Seram.

Locomotive machinery.

Rolling stock.

The total expenditure on Capital Account amounted to Rs. 38,722; but this was diminished, by credits and refunds, so that the net debit was Rs. 14,888.

Revenue Account.

The receipts and expenditure under this head during the calendar year 1881 were as follows:—

Receipts.

Particulars.	No.	Amount.	Remarks.
I.—Coaching Traffic.		Rs. a. p.	
1st class passengers	2,592½	17,833 7 1	
2nd class do.	11,896	25,081 7 8	
3rd class do.	360,393½	2,08,369 5 6	
Miscellaneous	...	43,962 1 2	
Total ...	...	2,95,196 5 5	
II.—Goods Traffic.	Tons.		
General merchandize	71,783	4,07,224 4 4	
Military stores	1,541	17,601 13 0	
Railway materials for construction	974	2,426 13 8	
Minerals	140	487 2 0	
Revenue stores	9,556	10,445 13 4	
	No.		
Live stock	13,142	3,364 6 0	
Miscellaneous	...	2,400 6 1	
Total ...	...	4,43,950 10 5	
III.—*Electric Telegraph and Sundries*	...	17,687 9 10	
Total Earnings ...	...	7,56,834 9 8	

Expenditure.

Particulars.	Amount.	Remarks.
Working Expenses.	Rs. a. p.	
Maintenances of Way and Stations	74,243 8 9	
Locomotive expenses ...	1,43,013 5 10	
Carriage and Wagon expenses	53,992 8 10	
Traffic expenses	97,964 15 7	
General charges	61,328 1 2	
Steam Boat service ...	...	
Special and Miscellaneous expenditure	33,516 6 5	
Total Working Expenses ..	4,64,058 14 7	

The net profits amounted to Rs. 2,92,776, equivalent to 2·38 per cent. on the total capital of Rs. 1,22,85,291. The return for 1880-81 was 1·84 per cent., so the increase is 0·54 per cent.

Imperial Buildings and Roads Branch.

Budget Grant for the year 1881-82.

	Rs.
Military	1,85,000
Civil Buildings	19,000
Establishment	70,000
Tools and Plant	3,000
Suspense Accounts	**84,000**
Total ...	2,69,000

Expenditure.

Detail.	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ORDINARY EXPENDITURE.						
MILITARY.						
Buildings for the accommodation of European Troops.						
Secunderabad	605	760	1,365			
Trimulgherry	93,252	35,573	1,28,825			
Shahabad	...	9	9			
				93,857	36,342	1,30,199
Native Troops.						
Secunderabad	1,196	2,563	3,759			
Bolnpully	158	862	1,020			
Chudderghat	...	..	...			
				1,354	3,425	4,779
Ordnance Buildings.						
Secunderabad	555	436	991			
Trimulgherry	1,231	108	1,339			
				1,786	544	2,330
Commissariat Buildings.						
Secunderabad	3,103	1,125	4,228			
Trimulgherry	771	597	1,368			
Chandi	1,232	.	1,232			
				5,106	1,722	6,828
Fortifications.						
Trimulgherry	..	600	600			
				...	600	600
General Cantonment Works and Roads.						
Bolnpully ..	..	1,586	1,586			
Secunderabad	458	2,145	2,603			
Shahabad	...	102	102			
Chudderghat	66	487	553			
Trimulgherry	9,292	9,244	18,536			
Wadi	6	...	6			
				9,822	13,564	23,386
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Secunderabad	9	404	413			
Trimulgherry	9,928	2,237	12,165			
				9,937	2,641	12,578
Total Military	1,21,862	58,838	1,80,700			
				1,21,862	58,838	1,80,700
			Carried over .	1,21,862	58,838	1,80,700

Detail.	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	...	...	...	1,21,862	58,838	1,80,700
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
Administration—Residence of Local Government.						
Chudderghat	7,197	5,262	12,459			
Bolarum	126	112	238	7,323	5,374	12,697
Postal Works.						
Hyderabad	71	106	177			
Secunderabad	...	165	165			
Mehkar	185	...	185			
Jalgaon	59	...	59			
Akola	63	143	206			
Shegaon	157	2	159			
Nandura	18	..	18			
Jalna	75	169	244			
Akot	...	8	8			
Pathur	...	7	7			
Basim	14	12	26			
Amraoti	81	311	392			
Khamgaon ..	5	18	23			
Ellichpur	10	52	62			
Trimulgherry	...	4	4			
Yeotmal	...	15	15			
Gulburgha		21	21			
Dhamangaon	5	49	49			
Murtazapur	619	50	55			
Pusad	580	...	619			
Mangrul	607	...	580			
Umarkhed		..	607			
Aurangabad	5	9	9			
Hingoli		12	17			
Chudderghat		29	29			
Chandur	...	145	145			
Karinja	...	67	67			
Badnera	...	49	49			
Chickalda ...	...	5	5			
	2,554	1,448	4,002	2,554	1,448	4,002
Ecclesiastical Buildings.						
Secunderabad	126	507	633			
Trimulgherry ...	75	276	351			
Bolarum	...	127	127	201	910	1,111
Telegraph Buildings.						
Shahabad	40	...	40			
Secunderabad	...	88	88			
Hyderabad	..	22	22	40	110	150
				10,118	7,842	17,960
Carried over	...	...	...	1,21,862	58,838	1,80,700

Detail.	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	...	...	...	1,21,868 10,118	58,838 7,842	1,80,700 17,960
General.						
Trimulgherry	...	16	16			
Secunderabad	...	...	...			
				...	16	16
Total Civil Buildings ...	..	...	...	10,118	7,858	17,976
Total Works and Repairs ...	...	...	...	1,31,980	66,696	1,98,676
Establishment	...	...	...	...	...	68,169
Tools and Plant	..	...	...	...	...	2,545
Total Ordinary expenditure ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,69,390
Add—						
Stock purchases and sales ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Miscellaneous advances ...	...	.	...	...	...	...
						2,69,390
Deduct—						
Rs.						
Stock purchases and sales 1,804						
Stock 4,697						
Miscellaneous advances 3,055						
9,556						
	...	...	...	...	...	9.556
Total expenditure in India and England	...	...	...	...	...	2,59,834
Deduct—						
Expenditure in England ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Net outlay in India ...	...	...	...	...	...	2,59,834

PUBLIC WORKS.

PROVINCIAL.

I.—General.

133. The original grant for the year was 10 lakhs, to which has to be added Rs. 64,000, the amount of the 1 per cent. assignment of the land revenue, the expenditure of which is entrusted to Civil officers. The final figures after making the usual adjustments were:—

	Grant. Rs.	Expenditure. Rs.	Saving. Rs.
Provincial ...	... 9,98,461	... 9,43,080	... 55.321
One per cent. cess	... 79,,80	... 62,637	... 17.243
Total	...10,78,281	... 10,05,717	... 72,564

The percentage of expenditure and lapse were:—

	Expenditure. Rs.	Lapse. Rs.
Provincial	94·5 ...	5·5
One per cent. cess	78·4 ...	21·6

The provincial lapses were as detailed below:—

Heads.	Final grant.	Outlay during 1881-82.	Difference. More than grant.	Difference. Less than grant.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Original Works—				
Military	25,129	23,315	...	1,814
Civil Buildings	1,87,802	1,64,372	...	23,430
Communications	3,83,839	3,72,591	...	11,248
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ..	14,581	10,763	...	3,818
Total ...	6,11,351	5,71,041	...	40,310
Repairs—				
Military	14,000	11,134	...	2,866
Civil Buildings	16,000	14,606	...	1,394
Communications	1,47,350	1,42,947	...	4,403
Miscellaneous Public Improvements ...	2,700	2,545	...	155
Total ...	1,80,050	1,71,232	..	8,818
Establishment	1,83,592	1,80,187	...	3,405
Tools and Plant	10,300	8,500	...	1,800
Profit and Loss	...	7	7	...
Suspense	13,108	12,113	..	995
Grand Total ...	9,98,401	9,43,080	Saving.	55,321

Military.—The larger portion of the saving was due to short outlay on "Repairs."

Civil Buildings.—The budget grant for "Original Works" was Rs. 1,50,000; this was subsequently increased to Rs 1,87,802, principally by a transfer to this head of Rs. 14,400 from Miscellaneous Public Improvements, which, as hereafter explained, could not be expended, and of Rs. 11,000 from Minor Works, Communications, on which there were savings. The outlay was only Rs. 1,64,372, as it was not found possible to utilize the whole of the increased grant.

Communications.—The saving under this head was due to the difficulty experienced in procuring sufficient carriage to supply stones for the Pedhi bridge.

Miscellaneous Public Improvements.—The whole allotment, Rs. 15,000, for the Khamgaon water-supply project remained unexpended owing to the delay in deciding how the contribution from Chowkidari Cess was to be repaid. Of the amount allotted for Minor Works, *viz.*, Rs. 15,000, only Rs. 3,818 were expended. This was due to several small projects which appeared promising at first not proving so when detailed estimates were made out.

Establishment.—The small saving over the final grant for this head was due to causes that could not be foreseen.

One per cent. Cess.—The following table gives the details of the lapses under this head:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant.		Total.		Difference, less.	Percentage of lapse.
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Akola	14,497	10,730	3,000	2,224	2,551	2,464	500	41	20,548	15,459	5,089	24·76
Buldana... ...	7,041	8,066	3,553	1,513	854	851	50	50	11,498	10,480	1,018	8·85
Basim	5,035	5,052	3,500	3,434	...	...	400	150	8,935	8,636	299	3·35
Amraoti ..	11,965	10,211	5,344	2,215	1,525	1,750	100	83	18,934	14,259	4,675	24·69
Ellichpur ...	12,284	7,086	2,620	1,746	...	...	...	...	14,904	8,832	6,072	40·74
Wun	2,131	2,044	2,930	2,927	...	...	...	...	5,061	4,971	90	1·78
Total ...	52,953	43,189	20,947	14,059	4,930	5,065	1,050	324	79,880	62,637	17,243	21·58

The large lapses in the Akola, Amraoti, and Ellichpur Districts have not been satisfactorily explained. It is, as stated in last year's Report, due to the failure of civil officers to prepare projects in advance of the budget for the year.

II.—Military.

134. The principal works completed during the year were as follows:—

Building 26 huts for the Native Infantry Detachment at Akola—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 8,806
Expenditure ... ... „ 8,679

Bullock shed and new workshop at Hingoli—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 5,472
Expenditure ... ... „ 5,190

Additions and alterations to Cavalry and Artillery Hospital at Hingoli—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 8,763
Expenditure ... ... „ 8,697

Solitary cells for Infantry, Hingoli—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 3,283
Expenditure ... ... „ 3,035

Re-constructing the right half battalion bells of arms at Hingoli—

Estimate .. ... Rs. 4,611
Expenditure ... ... „ 4,420

There were no major works in progress at the end of the year.

III.—Civil Buildings.

135. The following more important works were completed:—

Additions to Lock-up at Basim—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 27,121
Expenditure ... ... „ 26,107

Additions to Lock-up at Ellichpur—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 23,246
Expenditure ... ... „ 22,651

Additions to Lock-up at Buldana—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 17,491
Expenditure ... ... „ 16,537

Additions to Lock-up at Yeotmal—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 14,700
Expenditure ... ... „ 15,036

Police station at Lonar—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	7,682
Expenditure ...	... ,,	7,557

Police station at Andera—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	6,665
Expenditure ...	... ,,	6,035

Police station at Guttanji—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	8,004
Expenditure ...	... ,,	8,004

Alterations to Ballapur Tahsili—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	5,765
Expenditure ...	... ,,	6,135

Adding two rooms to Printing Office of the Hyderabad Residency—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	11,584
Expenditure ...	... ,,	10,983

Re-building Anglo-Vernacular School at Basim—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	6,124
Expenditure ...	... ,,	5,968

Providing moveable mat-doors to all the openings in Akola Jail Barracks—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	2,941
Expenditure ...	... ,,	2,940

The following were the chief works in progress:—

Police station at Tamgaon—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	7,207
Expenditure ...	... ,,	6,082

Police station at Futtekhelda—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	7,499
Expenditure ...	... ,,	5,029

Police station at Tilhara—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	7,307
Expenditure ...	... ,,	6,979

Police station at Ballapur—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	5,279
Expenditure ...	... ,,	1,769

Police station at Chandur—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	9,896
Expenditure ...	... ,,	5,882

Police station at Khair—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	8,531
Expenditure ...	... ,,	8,089

Additions to Commissioner's Cutcherry at Amraoti to accommodate Judicial Commissioner—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	33,319
Expenditure ...	... ,,	7,233

Iron record racks for Deputy Commissioner's Cutcherry, Akola—

Estimate ...	... Rs.	4,419
Expenditure ...	... ,,	3,318

Executive Engineer's quarters, store-room and workshop at Yeotmal—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 18,819
Expenditure	...	...	„ 18,562

Re-roofing Jail Barracks at Amraoti with Mangalore tiles—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 11,390
Expenditure	...	...	„ 10,162

Grants-in-aid to schools were made, aggregating „ 653

IV.—ROADS.

136. *Ellichpur-Pili Road, 4th Section, 7 miles long*—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 66,958
Expenditure	...	...	„ 66,365

This section was completed during the year. The whole road is now open for traffic, and forms a most important communication between the Melghat forest reserves and the plains of Berar.

The total road is $33\frac{5}{8}$ miles long, and the cost has been Rs. 3,18,888, or at the rate of Rs. 9,484 per mile. The work has been carried on under great difficulties owing to the want of supplies in the forests and the extreme unhealthiness of the district. It has taken $6\frac{2}{3}$ years to complete.

Road from Ghatang on Ellichpur-Pili Road to Chickalda, miles $13\frac{1}{2}$—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 17,495
Expenditure	...	...	„ 17,615

This link, designed on an inexpensive scale, serves to connect the hill station of Chickalda with the Berar plains by a cart road passable during the whole year.

Amrapur-Lavala Road, 11 *miles long*—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 45,474
Expenditure	...	...	„ 47,055

Amrapur-Chickhli Road, 14 *miles long*—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 62,476
Expenditure	...	...	„ 60,103

Chickhli-Deulgaon Raja Road, 32 *miles long*—Nearly completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 95,556
Expenditure	...	...	„ 92,692

Deulgaon Raja-Jalna Road, 15 *miles long*—Work commenced—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 89,016
Expenditure	...	...	„ 6,387

Basim-Mangrul Pir Road, $21\frac{1}{3}$ *miles*—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 65,190
Expenditure	...	...	„ 61,083

Mangrul Pir-Karinja Road, $16\frac{1}{2}$ *miles long*—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 62,151
Expenditure	...	...	„ 60,901

Basim-Pusad Road, 3rd Section, 10 *miles long*—All but completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 58,454
Expenditure	...	...	„ 55,169

Road from Khandalla (on Basim-Pusad Road) to Umarkhed, 1st Section, 15 *miles long*—Earthwork $\frac{3}{4}$ths completed, other works in progress.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 43,962
Expenditure	...	...	„ 19,942

Khandalla-Umarkhed Road, 2nd Section, 17½ miles long—Work in progress throughout.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 71,642
Expenditure	...	...	„ 16,532

Bulgaon-Chandur Road, 16½ miles long—Earthwork completed; masonry works and metalling in progress.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 78,645
Expenditure	...	...	„ 47,003

Daryapur-Murtazapur Road, 14½ miles long—Work commenced at end of year.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 63,826
Expenditure	...	...	„ 5,747

Nandura-Jalgaon Road, 16 miles long—Earthwork nearly completed; metalling and masonry works well advanced.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 67,043
Expenditure	...	...	„ 46,449

Yeotmal-Wun Road, 1st Section, 14¾ miles long—Completed, all but a little metalling.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 89,220
Expenditure	...	...	„ 83,643

Yeotmal-Wun Road, 2nd Section, 18 miles and 180 feet long—Earthwork ¾ths completed, masonry and metal collection in progress.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 1,21,869
Expenditure	...	...	„ 61,381

Yeotmal-Wun Road, 3rd Section, 15½ miles—Work only just commenced.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 79,257
Expenditure	...	...	„ 2,026

Yeotmal-Wun Road, 4th Section, 14½ miles—Work only just commenced.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 70,860
Expenditure	...	...	„ 2,290

Link from Oomeri on Yeotmal-Wun Road to Panderkowra, 5½ miles—Work in progress throughout.

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 32,006
Expenditure	...	...	„ 16,386

Combined Public Works Rest-house and Travellers' Bungalow at Murtazapur—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	Rs. 8,252
Expenditure	..	...	„ 8,250

of which Rs 4,004 were charged to Local Funds.

Restoring old Nagpur Dak Line in the Amraoti District.—Completed—

Estimate	...	...	...	Rs. 8,020
Expenditure	...	...	...	„ 7,983

of which Rs. 2,500 were charged to Local Funds.

Bridges.—The bridge of 16 spans of 40 ft. over the Pedhi River near Amraoti made fair progress, but great difficulty was experienced in procuring sufficient local carriage for the cartage of stones from the quarries. At the end of the year, nearly the whole superstructure was up to springing level, and the arching had been begun.

Estimate ... ... Rs. 1,30,644
Expenditure ... ... „ 85,233

Causeway across the Mun River at Balapur on the Khamgaon-Pathur Road.—Nearly completed—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 6,740
Expenditure ... ... „ 5,447

Widening the submerged bridge over the River Mus at the same place—Completed—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 5,597
Expenditure ... ... „ 5,227

Re-constructing culverts in miles 35 *and* 36 *of the Akola-Basim Road*—Completed—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 2,995
Expenditure ... ... „ 2,865

V.—Miscellaneous Public Improvements.

137. *Mookutbund Tank, Wun District.*—Completed—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 11,945
Expenditure ... ... „ 11,740
of which Rs. 650 were contributions from villagers and Rs. 4,500 from Local Funds.

Tank at Akutwara, in the Akola District.—Work nearly completed—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 14,569
Expenditure ... ... „ 13,157
of which Rs 5,250 were contributed by villagers.

Masonry Tank at Buldana.—Completed—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 2,564
Expenditure ... ... „ 2,456

Wadali Tank, near Amraoti.—Concrete in foundation being laid—

Estimate ... ... Rs. 8,357
Expenditure ... ... „ 2,117

VI.—Tools and Plant.

138 The total expenditure under this head was Rs. 8,824, including that from the one per cent. cess.

VII.—Establishment.

139. The following changes in establishment occurred during the year:—

Mr. Scobie, Assistant Engineer, was transferred from South to East Berar Division in July 1881. Mr. Watts, Executive Engineer, was deputed on special duty to survey tanks, &c., in October 1881.

The cost of establishment during the year was Rs. 1,85,253; the percentages on the total outlay on works being as follows:—

	Outlay on works.	Establishment.	Percentage.
	Rs	Rs	
Provincial	7,62,893 ...	1,80,187 ...	23·62
One per cent. cess ...	57,572 ..	5,065 ...	8·80

Average 22·57 per cent.

VIII.—Local Funds.

A.—Incorporated Funds.

140. The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

Districts.	Original Works.		Repairs.		Establishment		Tools and Plant.		Stock	Total		Difference, less	Percentage of lapse
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant	Outlay	Outlay	Grant.	Outlay		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	
Akola ...	36,960	29,350	9,500	6,627	1,914	1,917	...	..	..	48,374	37,894	10,480	21·66
Basim ...	20,758	16,673	7,000	4,901	856	1,077	...	3	737	28,614	23,391	5,223	18·25
Buldana ...	10,176	7,924	4,939	3,165	1,065	1,024	75	75	1,517	16,255	13,706	2,549	15·68
Ellichpur.	8,947	8,163	4,431	3,666	1,456	1,491	...	...	760	14,834	14,080	754	5 08
Amraoti ...	25,499	12,707	2,509	1,246	1,392	1,598	100	83	...	29,500	15,634	13,866	47·00
Wun ...	4,593	2,283	2,100	812	730	891	...	...	371	7,423	4,356	3,067	41 31
Total	1,06,933	77,100	30,479	20,417	7,413	7,998	175	161	3,385	1,45,000	1,09,061	35,939	24 78

The percentage of lapse for the province was 24·78, against 30 00 last year.

B.—Excluded Funds.

141. The following is the statement of grants and outlay:—

Districts.	Original Works		Repairs.		Establishment.		Tools and Plant		Total		Difference, less	Percentage of lapse
	Grant.	Outlay.	Grant.	Outlay	Grant	Outlay	Grant	Outlay	Grant	Outlay.		
	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	
Akola .	69,294	56,412	7,500	5,493	5,739	6,497	...	...	82,533	68,402	14,131	17·12
Buldana ..	29,261	24,587	4,500	3,156	3,195	3,185	175	175	37,071	31,103	5,968	16 09
Basim .	11,196	9,449	3,800	4,027	972	1,182	200	3	16,168	14,661	1,507	9 32
Wun ..	13,497	8,134	4,400	3,471	456	535	.	..	18,353	12,140	6,213	33·85
Amraoti .	34,238	21,090	12,299	4,866	4,173	4,791	200	169	51,000	30,916	20,084	39·38
Ellichpur ..	30,060	26,575	7,686	7,292	1,588	1,712	500	495	39,834	36,074	3,760	9·44
Total	1,87,576	1,46,247	40,185	28,305	16,123	17,902	1,075	842	2,44,959	1,93,296	51,663	21 09

The percentage of lapse was thus 21·09, against 16·23 last year.

IX.—Berar Railways.

Khamgaon Railway.

Receipts.

142. From 1st January 1881 to 31st December 1881 ... Rs. 62,368

Expenditure.

Working charges from 1st January to 31st December 1881 } Rs 57,807
Maintenance do. do. do. }

Net profit, Rs 4,561

Or equivalent to ·92 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs 1,94,271.

Amraoti Railway.

Receipts.

During same period as on Khamgaon Railway ... Rs. 79,158

Expenditure.

Working charges } for same period ... ... Rs. 44,734
Maintenance }

Net profit, Rs 34,424

Equivalent to 7·72 per cent. on the capital outlay of Rs. 4,15,663.

SECTION IX.

Irrigation.

143. There were no works under this head in progress during the year under review.

CHAPTER V.

REVENUE AND FINANCE.

Preliminary.

144. The basis on which expenditure is regulated in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts was explained in para. 130 of the Administration Report for 1879-80, and the year under review is the third year in which the new system there described has been in operation.

Total receipts and expenditure.

145. The following figures show the total provincial and incorporated Local Fund revenue and expenditure of the province for the past two years :—

Receipts.	1880-81. Actuals.			1881-82. Actuals.		
	Provincial.	Local (Incorporated.)	Total.	Provincial.	Local (Incorporated.)	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Civil ...	87,35,197	4,72,322	92,07,519	88,41,506	4,60,607	93,02,113
2. Railways ...	1,34,650	...	1,34,650	1,41,505	...	1,41,505
3. Other Public Works ...	8,474	12,056	20,530	7,054	19,007	26,061
4. Provincial and local deficits ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Military ..	34,577	...	34,577	21,392	...	21,392
6. Contributions from Local to Provincial ...	...	...	...	1,200	...	1,200
7. Contribution from Provincial to Local ..	...	4,842	4,842	...	49,416	49,416
8 Total ...	89,12,898	4,89,220	94,02,118	90,12,657	5,29,030	95,41,687
9. *Add* Excluded Local Funds ...	4,76,162	...	4,76,162	6,32,162	...	6,32,162
10. Grand Total ...	93,89,060	4,89,220	98,78,280	96,44,819	5,29,030	1,01,73,849

Expenditure.	1880-81. Actuals.			1881-82. Actuals.		
	Provincial.	Local (Incorporated,)	Total.	Provincial.	Local (Incorporated.)	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
11. Civil ...	33,89,017	3,69,880	37,58,897	34,84,671	4,12,285	38,96,956
12. Railways ...	79,832	..	79,832	1,02,541	...	1,02,541
13. Other Public Works ..	9,79,227	76,986	10,56,213	10,11,429	1,10,237	11,21,666
14. Provincial and local surpluses ..	...	42,354	42,354	...	5,308	5,308
15. Military ...	28,89,044	...	28,89,044	29,71,640	...	29,71,640
16. Contribution from Provincial to Local ...	4,842	...	4,842	49,416	...	49,416
17. Contribution from Local to Provincial ...	...	..	...	...	1,200	1,200
18. Total ...	73,41,962	4,89,220	78,31,182	76,19,697	5,29,030	81,48,727
19. *Add* Excluded Local Funds ...	5,26,572	...	5,26,572	6,34,623	...	6,34,623
20. Grand Total ...	78,68,534	4,89,220	83,57,754	82,54,320	5,29,030	87,83,350
21. Surplus ...	15,20,526	...	15,20,526	13,90,499	...	13,90,499

If the figures of the excluded Local Funds (items 9 and 19 above) be omitted, the surplus on 31st March 1882 of the revenue proper of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts (or difference between items 8 and 18) is Rs. 13,92,961, against Rs. 15,70,936 in 1880-81.

Balance at Resident's credit.

146. The balance at the Resident's credit on 31st March 1882, under the operation of Financial Department Order No. 372, dated 31st January 1880, is Rs. 7,59,398, as shown below:—

	Rs.	Rs.
1. Gross provincial revenue of Berar for 1881-82 ...	90,12,657	
2. Deduct Military receipts...	21,392	
3. Net amount	89,91,265	
4. Fifty-four per cent. of No. 3 placed at credit of Resident ...	...	48,55,283
5. Gross expenditure of Berar for 1881-82	76,19,697	
6. Deduct Military expenditure	29,71,640	
7. Net charge against balance at credit of the Resident		46,48,057
8. Balance at credit carried forward to next year		2,07,226
9. *Add* balance brought forward on 1st April 1881		5,52,127
10. Total at credit of Resident on 1st April 1882		7,59,398

(a.)—Provincial Revenue and Finance.

Land Revenue.

147. The demand on account of land revenue proper was Rs. 63,41,477, against Rs 63,20,834 in the previous year. That under the head of Miscellaneous land revenue was Rs. 16,281, or Rs. 92 more than in 1880-81. Of the total demand Rs. 63,45,691 were collected, leaving Rs. 12,067 uncollected. Of this latter Rs. 21 are said to be irrecoverable, Rs. 277 nominal, and Rs. 59 doubtful or undetermined, while the rest of the balance is in train of liquidation. Of the balance of revenue of previous years, Rs. 41,016 were collected, Rs. 1,406 remitted, and only Rs. 1,029 still have to be realized. The sum actually brought on the books of the Comptroller during the year was Rs. 63,85,737, or Rs. 63,094 more than in 1880-81.

Coercive processes.

148. The land revenue was, as usual, realized easily and without much resort to coercion. Writs of demand were issued in 2,250 cases, against 1,891 in the previous year; 597, against 268, defaulters were summoned to tahsil head-quarters; distraint of personal property was ordered in 2,206 cases, but attachment of property was effected only in 396, while sale took place in 45. Attachment of fields was ordered in 653 cases, but in 57 only was any sale made for balance of the current year: for balance of former years the number of fields actually sold was 134.

System of collection.

149. Proposals were made for effecting a change in the present system of collecting land revenue; these were submitted to, and sanctioned by, the Government of India. The effect of them has yet to be ascertained.

Opium.

150. The system described in previous reports for the import of opium from Malwa continued throughout the year. The quantity of opium imported was 32,890 lbs. or 210 more than in 1880-81, while the import duty amounted to Rs. 1,64,150, against Rs. 1,63,100 in the previous year. Besides the above imports 1,560 lbs. of Bengal opium were received from the Central Provinces and sold to contractors for Rs. 17,163. Deducting the cost of the opium and of conveyance, amounting to Rs. 5,655, the net profit was Rs. 11,508. At the close of 1880-81, there was in the province a stock of 71 maunds and 32 seers (5,744 lbs.) of opium; during the year, including the quantity in transit, 448 maunds and 3 seers (35,846 lbs.) were imported, and 442 maunds (35,360 lbs.) consumed, leaving 77 maunds and 35 seers (6,230 lbs.) in hand at the end of the year.

Excise.

151. For the retail vend of country spirits there were 1,416 shops, three more than in 1880-81; for tari 940, or six more, and for opium and drugs 550, or only one more. The revenue by the sale of the monopoly under the above three heads was Rs. 11,04,187, which, however, includes Rs. 1,341, on account of fees on license to vend foreign spirits. In 1880-81, the sum was Rs. 11,69,099. The amount actually brought on the books of the Comptroller, on account of 1881-82, including

the sum realized by fines and sale proceeds of confiscated drugs, was Rs 11,89,819, against Rs. 11,24,045, in the previous year. Of the total demand of the year Rs. 10,81,956 were realized, and Rs. 22,231 remained uncollected. Rs. 1,912 of the latter sum were remitted during the year Rs. 10,016 are in train of liquidation, while Rs. 10,303 are reported to be irrecoverable. Much activity was shown in the enforcement of the abkari rules. No less than 208 persons were arrested, of whom 166 were tried and convicted, 15 receiving a sentence of imprisonment and the remainder being fined. In his report on the excise administration, the Commissioner remarked on the progressive increase in the excise revenue and in the consumption of opium, pointing to the fact that the average excise revenue of Berar is, proportionally to population, more than two and a half times higher than in the Central Provinces, and throwing some doubt on the theory that the apparent increase in the consumption of opium is also due to check put upon smuggling. In reviewing the report, the Resident recalled his opinion that, while the excise system in Berar is undoubtedly susceptible of improvement, yet the great development of excise revenue which has carried up the gross receipts from Rs. 9,58,488 in 1877-78 to Rs. 12,26,852 in 1882-83 might be regarded without dissatisfaction, inasmuch as it is demonstrably the result of the increased attention given by district officers to excise administration, and not of attempts to augment revenue by increasing the consumption of spirits and drugs. The revenue from tari was small, and the beverage itself harmless. With regard to country spirits, the system under which the revenue is raised had remained unchanged for very many years, and there had been no increase worth speaking of in the number of shops, the only means by which consumption can be effectively promoted; district officers had been frequently invited to consider whether they could not reduce shops, and proposals to sell liquor in bazaars had been uniformly discountenanced. The increase in opium was still more clearly the result of administrative effort. The policy which Sir R. Meade initiated, of making opium dear by stopping cultivation and imposing an import duty of Rs. 10 per seer, was certainly not calculated to increase consumption, nor had it done so. The yearly increasing revenue from opium had been the effect of this policy, and of the effective way in which the trade in opium had been brought under control.

The Resident went on to remark that while the entire prohibition of drinking and the use of drugs is a thing which no one contemplates, he would on no account countenance measures the ultimate effect of which is to stimulate consumption by affording to the consuming classes undue facilities for obtaining liquor and drugs.

Ganja

152. The area under ganja or hemp shows an increase of a little more than three acres; the actual area being 143 acres 25 guntas. The produce in this area is estimated at 3 maunds and 10 seers, or 260 lbs. Of this quantity a little more than 75 per cent. is reported to have been exported. The question of prohibiting the consumption of ganja is under consideration.

Provincial rates

153. The receipts under provincial rates amounted to Rs. 4,51,744, against Rs. 4,47,982 in 1880-81, and represent rates and cesses of the incorporated local funds. The net result is an increase of Rs. 3,762, as shown by the following comparison of the figures for the past two years;—

	1880-81.		1881-82.	Increase.
	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
One per cent. road cess on all jagirs held rent free ...	3,418	...	3,536	118
Village cess at one anna per rupee	3,43,879	...	3,47,125	3,246
Educational cess at one pice per rupee	1,00,685	...	1,01,083	398
	4,47,982	...	4,51,744	3,762

Stamps.

154. The amount credited in the books of the Comptroller in 1881-82 is Rs. 6,03,176, against Rs. 5,24,405 in 1880-81, showing an increase of Rs. 78,771. The details are noted below:—

	1880-81. Rs.	1881-82. Rs.
Sale of general stamps ...	2,21,848	2,29,642
Do. Court fee stamps ...	3,00,098	3,70,359
Duty on impressing documents ...	254	365
Fines and penalties ...	2,166	2,777
Miscellaneous	39	33
	5,24,405	6,03,176

According to the Commissioner's figures, the gross receipts from sale of stamps under the General Stamp Act were Rs. 2,33,00 , of which Rs. 2,06,407 were on account of document stamps, Rs. 7,763 on account of hundi stamps, and Rs. 15,498 on account of receipt stamps, and Rs. 3,332 were composed of the following items:—

	Rs.
Duty levied under Section 34 ...	109
Penalty do. do.	1,726
Duty levied but penalty remitted under clause (*b*), Section 37	15
Duty and penalty levied under clause (*b*), Section 37	1,095
Instruments dealt with under Section 38...	211
Action taken under Section 50 ...	5
Do. do. Sections 30 and 31 ...	49
Miscellaneous	122
Total ...	3,332

Against an income of Rs. 2,30,000, there was an expenditure of Rs. 10,518, of which Rs. 7,733 were on account of discount paid to stamp vendors, Rs. 1,537 on account of the Stamp office at Hyderabad, and the balance was on account of refunds, railway fare, conveyance of stamp papers, and other contingencies.

In the sale of court fee labels there was an increase of Rs. 70,425, the figures for the two years being Rs. 3,71,732 in 1881-82, and Rs. 3,01,307 in 1880-81.

The following figures show the number and value of court fee labels sold during the year:—

	No.	Value in Rupees.
1 anna ...	49,501 ...	3,093 13 0
2 annas ...	15,377 ...	1,922 2 0
3 „ ...	125 ...	23 7 0
4 „ ...	12,192 .	3,048 0 0
6 „ ...	46,707 ...	17,515 2 0
8 „ ...	137,446 ..	68,723 0 0
12 „ ...	27,038 ...	20,278 8 0
1 Rupee ...	51,239 ...	51,239 0 0
2 Rupees ...	17,813 ...	35,626 0 0
4 „ ...	4,183 ...	16,732 0 0
5 „ ...	4,705 ...	23,525 0 0
7 „ ...	2,719 ...	19,033 0 0
10 „ ...	3,719 ...	37,190 0 0
20 „ ...	1,487 ...	29,710 0 0
40 „ ...	522 ...	20,880 0 0
70 „ ...	107 ..	7,490 0 0
100 „ ...	83 ...	8,300 0 0
200 „ ...	19 ...	3,800 0 0
400 „ ...	3 ...	1,200 0 0
700 „ ...	0 ...	...
1,000 „ ...	1 ...	1,000 0 0
Total ...	374,986 ...	3,70,359 0 0

The financial results of the year's administration of the Stamp Department were as under: —

Receipts.

				Rs.
General Stamp Act	...	...	...	2,33,000
Court Fees Act	...	...	...	3,71,732
				6,04,732
Deduct—				
Charges including refunds—		...	...	20,521
Net revenue		...	...	5,84,211

Stamp vendors.

155. There were during the year 306 vendors, of whom 167 sold General stamps, 21 Court fee labels, and 118 both.

Registration.

156. The receipts under this head are Rs. 46,665, against Rs. 44,596 in 1880-81. The greater part of the increase, Rs. 1,969, is nearly equally divided between the minor heads "fees for registering documents" and "fees for copies of registered documents."

Minor Departments.

157. The receipts under this head are small, amounting to Rs 1,124, against Rs. 1,284 in 1880-81, and are on account of produce of Lonar Lake.

Law and Justice.

158. The revenue under this head amounts to Rs. 1,41,939, against Rs. 1,52,644 in 1880-81. The following figures show the fluctuations under the several minor heads for the past two years:—

	1880-81. Rs.		1881-82. Rs.		Increase. Rs.		Decrease. Rs.
Sale proceeds of unclaimed and escheated property ...	12,458	...	9,169	...	...	...	3,289
Court fees realised in cash ...	2,216	...	1,522	...	...	...	694
General fees, fines, and forfeitures	66,949	...	54,015	...	...	...	12,934
Jails	54,553	...	47,671	...	...	...	6,882
Contribution from Abkari fund	15,600	...	15,738	...	138	...	...
Miscellaneous	868	...	13,824	...	12,956	...	...
	1,52,644	...	1,41,939	...	13,094	...	23,799
					Deduct increase	...	13,094
					Net decrease	...	10,705

The decrease of Rs. 12,934 under General fees, fines and forfeitures, occurs chiefly under the detailed head "Magisterial fines," while the falling off of Rs. 6,882 under "Jails" is chiefly owing to the cessation under Rule I, Section 4, Chapter 56 of the Civil Account Code, of the practice of allowing interdepartmental transactions between the supply and factory departments of jails to appear in the accounts. The increase of Rs. 12,956 under Miscellaneous includes an adjustment of Rs. 7,022-14-1 on account of Hyderabad convicts at Port Blair, debited and credited in excess to this province in March 1880 by the Comptroller General.

Police.

159. The receipts under this head amount to Rs. 32,690, or Rs. 3,268 below the receipts of 1880-81, which amounted to Rs. 35,958, and do not call for any special remark.

Education.

160. The receipts under this head are derived chiefly from school fees and sale of books, and amount to Rs. 22,115, against Rs. 32,097 in 1880-81.

Medical.

161. The receipts under this head are inconsiderable, being Rs. 223, against Rs. 170 in 1880-81.

Stationery and Printing Receipts.

162. Under this head also the receipts are trifling, amounting to Rs. 510, of which Rs. 385 were on account of recoveries effected for printing work performed for Local Funds and Municipalities. The receipts in 1880-81 amounted to Rs. 808.

Interest.

163. The receipts under this head amount to Rs. 30,447, of which Rs. 28,939 were realised as interest on a portion of the Berar surplus deposited in the Bank of Bombay. The receipts in 1880-81 amounted to Rs. 22,705, of which Rs. 21,465 represented the amount of interest paid by the Bank of Bombay on the portion of the Berar surplus held by the bank.

Pensionary contributions.

164. The receipts under this head are insignificant, being Rs. 119 against Rs. 164 in 1880-81.

Miscellaneous.

165. The receipts under this head are of a fluctuating character, and vary considerably every year. The amount realised in 1881-82 was Rs. 48,687, against Rs. 67,478 in the previous year. The following figures show the fluctuations under each minor head for the past two years:—

Years.	1880-81.	1881-82.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Gain by exchange ...	3,839	29,691	25,852	...
Premium on bills ...	53,893	9,938	...	43,955
Premium on money orders.	5	...	...	5
Unclaimed deposits ...	6,053	4,390	...	1,663
Lapsed money orders ...	480	...	...	480
Sale of old stores and materials	294	658	364	...
Miscellaneous	633	2,081	1,448	...
Miscellaneous (local) ...	2,281	1,929	...	352
	67,478	48,687	27,664	46,455
		Deduct increase...	...	27,664
		Net decrease ...	...	18,791

The increase of Rs. 25,852 under "Gain by exchange" is chiefly due to the payment of large sums in March 1882 by the Civil to the Political Treasury, Hyderabad, at Rs. 2-7-6 below the assay rate, the gain on this account alone amounting to upwards of Rs. 19,000. The decrease under "Premium on bills" is owing to the rates on supply bills being lower in 1881-82 than in 1880-81.

Railway Receipts.

166. The revenue realized in 1881-82 is Rs. 1,41,505, against Rs. 1,34,650 in the previous year.

Other Public Works Receipts.

167. The receipts for the last two years under this head are as follows:—

	1880-81.	1881-82.	Increase.	Decrease.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Public works in charge of Public Works Officers ...	8,473	7,054	...	1,419
Ferry receipts (local) ...	2,387	1,443	...	944
Contributions from private persons for works of public utility	9,565	17,340	7,775	...
Contributions from Public Works grant-in-aid ...	105	...	...	105
Miscellaneous	...	224	224	...
	20,530	26,061	7,999	2,468
		Deduct decrease ...	2,468	
		Net increase ...	5,531	

Military Receipts.

168. The Military receipts in 1881-82 amount to Rs. 21,392, against Rs. 34,577. Rs. 15,616 of the total receipts of the year under review have been derived from sale of ordnance stores and from value of stores returned to the arsenals of the Madras Presidency.

Disbursements.

169. The entire charges for the year under report, exclusive of the excluded Local Funds as already shown at para. 145 aggregate Rs. 81,48,726, and compared with the previous year exhibit an increase of Rs. 3,17,545.

This increase is distributed as under:—

		Rs.
I.	Civil charges	1,38,059
II.	Railway charges	22,709
III.	Public Works charges	65,453
IV.	Military do.	82,596
V.	Contribution from Local to Provincial ...	1,200
VI.	Do. Provincial to Local ...	44,574
	Total ...	3,54,591

Against this sum, there is a saving under Provincial and Local deficits of Rs. 37,046. The increase in Civil charges is chiefly under police and civil furlough and absentee allowances. Under the former head no less than Rs. 67,386 were adjusted on account of an old claim against Berar of the Thagi and Dakaiti Department, and under the latter Rs. 35,823 were adjusted, while in 1880-81 there was no debit on account of furlough and absentee allowances. The small increases under other heads of the civil expenditure do not call for any particular remark. The increase under military expenditure is due to promotion of officers and others to higher grades, to the admission of men to the increased rate of pay and good conduct pay on completion of the prescribed periods of service, to the Madras scale of clothing having been extended to the troops of the Hyderabad Contingent, to the supply of new arms to one of the Infantry regiments, to the adjustment during the year of the pensions paid in England to retired officers, and to travelling and furlough pay of officers. Under commissariat charges, there was a falling off of Rs. 39,737, due to fall in price of food-grains.

The increase under the last head, No. VI., is due to the adjustment effected during the year from the provincial grant under education to the credit of the education cess fund on account of primary vernacular schools.

Contribution from Local to Provincial.

170. The adjustment under the head marginally noted amounted to Rs. 1,200, and is on account of Local Fund contributions to Provincial Public Works. There were no such adjustments effected in 1880-81.

(b.)—Revenue and Finance other than Provincial.

171. The following is an abstract of the total income and expenditure of the "Excluded Local Funds," as contrasted with the figures of the previous year:—

Class of Funds.	Income.			Expenditure.	
	1880-81.	1881-82.		1880-81.	1881-82.
	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
Town Fund	1,67,466	1,71,813	...	1,73,769	1,89,231
Bazaar Cess of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	87,311	78,146	...	1,20,647	1,22,856
Municipal Fund ...	74,322	1,06,867	...	81,663	81,420
Hyderabad Contingent Bazaar Funds ..	1,47,063	1,69,911	...	1,50,493	1,49,304
Secunderabad Cantonment Fund . .	...	1,05,425	...	...	91,812
Total ...	4,76,162	6,32,162	...	5,26,572	6,34,623
Opening balance ...	5,50,372	(a)5,13,152	...	...	...
Closing do. . .	...	...	...	4,99,962	5,10,691
Grand Total ...	10,26,534	11,45,314	...	10,26,534	11,45,314

(a.) Includes a balance of Rs. 13,190 relating to the Secunderabad Cantonment Fund, the transactions of which were brought into the Provincial Accounts from 1st April 1881.

Supply bill operations.

172. The surplus cash balance in the Berar treasuries for the season 1882 available for withdrawal to Hyderabad was estimated at Rs. 45,00,000. This sum, as in previous years, was transferred to the Bank of Bombay to the credit of the Hyderabad Administration for eventual withdrawal to Hyderabad by means of supply bills drawn on the Bank of Bombay according to requirements and variations

in the rate of exchange. Details of the withdrawal of this surplus by supply bills of the Accountant General in Bombay are shown below:—

	Akola.		Amraoti.		Total amount.
	Rate.	Amount.	Rate.	Amount.	
		Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
In January 1882	Par.	...	Par.	5,00,000	5,00,000
„ February „	„	15,00,000	„	11,00,000	26,00,000
„ March „	„	5,00,000	„	9,00,000	14,00,000
Total ...		20,00,000	...	25,00,000	45,00,000

The further surplus cash balance in the Berar treasuries for the season 1882 available for withdrawal in accordance with Financial Resolution No. 2433, dated 27th August 1873, amounted to Rs. 9,94,000, in the proportion noted opposite each of the undermentioned treasuries:—

	Rs.
Akola	8,33,000
Amraoti	1,61,000
Together ...	9,94,000

But owing to the cotton season being over there was not much demand for the withdrawal of the entire further surplus to Bombay by supply bills; only the Amraoti surplus, Rs. 1,61,000, was withdrawn to Bombay at par by supply bills, and the Akola surplus, Rs. 8,33,000 had consequently to be remitted to Bombay in specie at a cost of Rs 1,063. The aggregate surplus for the season 1882 withdrawn to Bombay both by supply bills and in specie amounted to Rs. 54,94,000, which sum has been placed to the credit of the Hyderabad Administration and utilized in the manner described in para. 170 of last year's Report. The withdrawal of the cash surplus for the season 1882 has, in accordance with the arrangements for the past three years, been profitable, as, in addition to the gain or premium on all bills sold, which has, however, proved smaller than in the previous year owing to the prevalence of a lower rate of exchange, a portion of the money not immediately required for the expenses of the Administration has been left in deposit with the Bank of Bombay and interest drawn thereon.

Remittance account with the Government of India.

	Rs.	Rs.
173. The balance due to the Government of India by the Hyderabad Administration on 1st April 1881 was...	6,93,594	
Add the amounts received from the Political Treasury, including adjustments effected to the credit of the Government of India during the year 1881-82 ...	23,10,915	
		30,04,509
Deduct payments into the Political Treasury including adjustments effected to the debit of the Government of India for the same period		30,63,877
Balance due by the Government of India on 31st March 1882		59,368

Berar Surplus.

174. The accrued surplus of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in favour of His Highness the Nizam at the close of the official year 1880-81 amounted to ...	42,40,138	
And that which accrued in the year under review, *i. e.*, the difference between the receipts and charges was...	13,92,961	
		56,33,099
Deduct amount paid to His Highness the Nizam in May 1881		12,91,149
Balance in favor of His Highness the Nizam on 31st March 1882		43,41,950

This balance includes the sum kept in the Hyderabad and Berar treasuries to meet current expenses, which is termed "the working cash balance," and is at present fixed at 40 lakhs per annum.

Since the close of the year under report a further sum of Rs. 16,88,843-7-3 was paid to His Highness the Nizam in the month of May 1882, and this sum, though not appearing in the accounts now rendered, has nevertheless to be placed as a set-off against the accrued balance at the credit of His Highness the Nizam's Government of Rs. 43,41,950 as shown above.

CHAPTER VI.

VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL SERVICES.

SECTION I.

Births and Deaths.

Rules for registration of vital statistics.

175. The new registration rules referred to in para. 173 of the last Administration Report received the sanction of the Government of India and are now being brought into force.

Census.

176. Details of the census of 1881 are given in Chapter I., Section VI. of this Report. The increase in population over the census figures of 1867 is shown in the following table:—

Population by the census of the year.	Male.	Female.	Total.
1867	1,152,182	1,075,472	2,227,654
1881	1,380,492	1,292,181	2,672,673
Increase	228,310	216,709	445,019

Births.

177. The total births registered during the years 1880-1881 were as below:—

1880.			1881.		
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
47,111	43,994	91,105	53,659	51,262	104,921

In 1881 there was an increase of 13,816 births over the year 1880, and of 37,122 over the average of the past 13 years ending with 1880. The proportion of male births to female births was 104·7 to 100. The figures below show the ratio of births per mille of population:—

Year.	Ratio of births per mille of population.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.
1880	21·5	20·1	41·7
1881 (calculated on census figures of 1867) ...	24·5	23·4	48·0
1881 (do. do. 1881) ...	20·4	19·5	39·9

Taking each district separately the figures are—

Years.	Amraoti.		Ellichpur.		Wun.		Basim.		Akola.		Buldana.		Total.	
	No. of births.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	No. of births.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	No. of births.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	No. of births.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	No. of births.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	No. of births	Ratio per 1,000 of population.	No. of births.	Ratio per 1,000 of population.
1880	18,238	36·4	10,514	44·1	12,454	38·5	10,652	38·5	23,792	49·5	15,455	42·2	91,105	41·7
1881 { Cen. of 1867.	21,909	43·7	10,505	44·1	15,156	46·8	13,915	50·3	24,803	51·6	18,633	50·9	104,921	48·0
1881 { „ 1881.	...	38·1	...	38·7	..	38·7	...	38·8	...	41·8	..	42·4	...	39·9

Thus the largest number of births was registered in the Akola District and the least in Ellichpur; while the birth-rate was largest in the Buldana District, Akola coming second. The other four districts were very nearly on a par. By quarterly periods the percentage distribution of births was—first quarter 22·2; second quarter 20·6; third quarter 28·4; and fourth quarter 28·8.

Deaths.

178. The total number of deaths registered during 1881 was 76,661, against 51,725 in 1880. The increase of 24,936 was due mainly to the prevalence of cholera, fevers and bowel-complaints, and, as remarked by the Sanitary Commissioner, to the improvement in registration. He says—

"It must, however, be borne in mind, when comparing the figures of the present with past years, that the great improvement in registration which has taken place within the last few years must tell unfavourably against those years in which the indications of such improvement become most apparent, and I am strongly of opinion that improved registration accounts in a great part for this increased mortality."

The mortality rate in each district per mille of the population was:—

District.	No. of deaths.			Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population of 1881.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Amraoti ...	7,865	6,842	14,707	26·4	24·7	25·6
Ellichpur ...	4,078	3,527	7,605	29·1	27·0	28·0
Wun ...	5,137	4,680	9,817	25·5	24·6	25·0
Basim ...	6,005	5,245	11,250	32·4	30·2	31·3
Akola ...	10,557	9,071	19,628	34·3	31·9	33·1
Buldana ...	7,288	6,366	13,654	32·4	29·7	31·0
Total ...	40,930	35,731	76,661	30·1	28·1	29·1
Total for 1880, on census figures of 1867.	28,177	23,548	51,725	24·8	22·4	23·6

Mortality according to season

179. It was greatest in September, which is invariably the most unhealthy month, the rate per diem being 372. The smallest number of deaths occurred in June, when the daily rate was 122. The average daily rate was 210. The Sanitary Commissioner remarks:—

"The mortality, as a rule, rises from July to September coincident with the rain-fall, and falls in October till June. A slight increase is, however, always observable in April and May, due to the excessive heat of these months."

Causes of death.

180. The different causes of death during the two years past are compared below:—

Diseases.	1880.	1881.	Increase.	Decrease.
Cholera	1	3,404	3,403	...
Small-pox	39	225	186	...
Fevers	31,027	41,681	10,654	...
Bowel-complaints	7,997	11,951	3,954	...
All other causes	12,661	19,400	6,739	...
Total ...	51,725	76,661	24,936	...

There were thus increases throughout; the greatest being in deaths from fevers.

SECTION II.

Immigration and Emigration.

181. On this subject the Commissioner in his Revenue Report for 1881-82 writes:—

"1,300 persons are reported to have come to the Wun District in connection with land newly taken up and villages given on lease. Cultivation is rapidly increasing, and a better class of cultivators are being attracted by the good land, which can be obtained there at a low rate."

"650 persons are reported to have left the district, probably only temporarily, for trade, harvests, or other reasons. In Akola District 1,075 persons are reported to have emigrated, and 2,710 persons to have come into the district."

SECTION III.

Medical Relief.

Number of hospitals and dispensaries.

182. There were 35 dispensaries at the end of 1880. In 1881 another was opened, making the total 36. This gives one dispensary to every 459 square miles of the province, the Melghat excluded, and to every 75,143 of the population.

Medical staff.

183. The medical staff of the province consisted during the year of the following officers:—

	1880.	1881.
Sanitary Commissioner and Inspector General of Dispensaries	1	1
Civil Surgeons of Districts ...	6*	6†
Hospital Assistants ... 1st Class ...	8	13
Hospital Assistants ... 2nd do. ...	14	15
Hospital Assistants ... 3rd do. ...	13	10
Native Doctors	2	1

* Includes 5 of Apothecary Class.
† Do. 3 of do.

Number of sick treated

184. The number of patients treated during the two years past is shown below:—

Years.	In-patients.	Out-patients.	Total.
1880 ...	2,230 ...	160,479 ...	162,709
1881 ...	2,280 ...	154,818 ...	157,098

The proportion of in-patients to the total treated was 1·4 per cent., against 1·3 in 1880. The average number of days each patient was under treatment was the same as in 1880, *viz.*, 3·3.

In-patients.

185. In-door patients increased by 50, the daily average attendance being 77·25, against 68·76 in 1880. The number of beds available was, 165 for males and 23 for females. The result of treatment is exhibited in the subjoined table:—

Years	Proportion per cent. to total in-patients treated of.			
	Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged.	Died.
1880	90·8	1·3	1·8	3·6
1881	87·1	1·4	2·1	3·8

Out-patients.

186. The number of out-patients decreased by 5,661, the average daily attendance being 1437·17, against 1515·9 in 1880. Of the total number 128,106 attended personally and 26,712, or 17·2 per cent., were represented by friends. Classified according to sex and class the result is as shown in the following tables:—

Ratio per cent. of daily average attendance according to sex compared with the previous year.

Sex.	1880.	1881.
Males	54·8 ...	52·
Females	16·8 ...	16·6
Children	28·4 ...	31·4

Ratio per cent. of total attendance according to class compared with the previous year.

Class.	1880.	1881.
Europeans	·5 ...	·4
Eurasians	1·5 ...	1·1
Hindus	57·8 ...	60·2
Mussulmans	31·9 ...	31·4
Other classes	8·3 ...	6·9

Diseases treated.

187. The principal diseases treated among the in-patients were fevers, rheumatic affections, syphilitic ophthalmia, respiratory affections, heart diseases, diarrhœa, abscess, and ulcer. Among out-door patients fevers, rheumatic affections, ophthalmia, inflammation of the external ear, respiratory affections, heart diseases, dysentery, diarrhœa, abscess, skin diseases and ulcer.

Surgical operations and their results.

188. The number of operations performed was 260 major and 6,449 minor against 239 and 6,240 respectively in the previous year, which gives on the whole an increase of 230 operations. The results of the major operations performed during the year, including the 11 cases remaining at the end of 1880, were—cured 255; relieved 2; discharged otherwise 4; died 5; remaining 5.

Finance.

189. The total income and expenditure of the dispensaries are exhibited in the following table:—

	1880.			1881.		
Income.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Invested and floating balance on 1st of January ...	20,151	13	2	21,778	9	4
Salaries and special allowance from Government ...	64,912	7	10	78,099	1	0
Cost of medicines, registers, &c., supplied by Government.	9,009	10	7	8,514	12	10
From Local Funds and Municipal Committees ...	11,305	4	2	8,063	10	5
Interest on invested funds, &c.	221	15	11	2,991	3	2
European subscriptions and donations ..	192	0	0	151	0	0
Native do do. ...	4,530	9	1	9,910	13	9
Total ...	1,10,323	12	9	1,24,509	2	6
Expenditure.						
Salaries of medical officers and establishments ..	66,254	12	4	74,058	7	11
Cost of bazaar medicines	886	3	2	1,155	4	9
European medicines supplied by Government and purchased locally.	8,938	1	1	8,489	1	10
Dieting sick	879	10	11	620	18	9
Miscellaneous—clothing, furniture, burials, &c. ...	4,799	11	3	4,484	12	2
Repairs and construction of buildings ..	3,213	4	0	3,822	13	8
Sums invested during the year	15,360	10	3	4,870	11	5
Total ..	1,00,332	5	0	97,493	1	6

Thus the income has increased by Rs. 14,185-5-9, and the expenditure decreased by Rs. 2,839-3-6. Subscriptions from Europeans fell from Rs. 192 to 151, while those from natives increased from Rs. 4,530 to Rs. 9,910.

Inspection.

190. Nearly all the dispensaries were inspected by the Inspector General during the year.

Lunatic Asylum.

191. The old Asylum is still in use. The new one which has been under contemplation for some time, has not yet been commenced. There were no changes in accommodation, except that one of the cells was converted into a padded room for violent patients. At the end of 1880 there were 25 lunatics, 9 were received during the year (6 being new admissions and 3 re-admissions, *i. e.*, received back from the Amraoti Jail, to which they had been transferred), making a total of 34. Of this number 1 was discharged cured, 3 were made over to their relatives in an improved mental condition, and 2 died, leaving at the end of 1881, 28 inmates in the asylum. Of the total number there were 19 admissions into the hospital, of whom 2 died.

The average daily strength was 24·42 against 26·06 in 1880. Of this number 14·55 were employed and 9·86 remained unemployed on account of their inability to work. Of those employed 7·3 per cent. were on manufactures; 1·97 on grinding; 1·83 on gardening; and 3·45 in cleaning the asylum and grounds. The total credits on account of remunerative labor were Rs. 158-15-1. Deducting from this the total debits, Rs. 86-4-11, there was a net profit of Rs. 72-10-2. The total cost of maintaining the lunatics amounted to Rs. 3,759-6-5, which gives the gross cost per patient at Rs. 153-15-1. The net cost per patient was Rs. 136-14-2, against Rs. 144-14-0 in the year 1880.

SECTION IV.

Sanitation.

192. Year after year sanitation is receiving a larger share of attention both at the hands of the district and village authorities. With regard to village

sanitation, the Sanitary Commissioner writes that much has been done in many places by village communities themselves in keeping their villages clean.

During the year no new work of any great importance has been carried out, but much general good has resulted from the minor improvements made throughout the province. Rs. 24,641 were spent on conservancy, Rs. 11,588 on drainage, and Rs. 30,165 on water-supply in civil stations, non-municipal towns, and villages, while in municipalities the sums spent under these three heads were Rs. 21,935, Rs. 1,379, and Rs. 2,550, respectively. One of the most important sanitary works under consideration is the Khamgaon water scheme designed for the supply of the town with a good and abundant water service. The cost of this work is estimated at Rs. 86,357.

SECTION V.

Vaccination.

System of vaccination and raising lymph.

193. This system has been described in para. 195 of the last Administration Report.

The supplies of vaccine lymph were obtained as usual from Bombay, and animal vaccination was started at Akola The results in both cases proved successful, and continuous issues of lymph were sent out to each District Superintendent, till by the end of September the work was well started in every district, and each Superintendent had raised a supply of animal lymph for himself.

Establishment.

194. The establishment for conducting vaccine operations consisted of :—

Superintendent General	1
Native Superintendents	6
Head Vaccinators	6
First Class Vaccinators	11
Second Class do.	13
Third Class do.	26
Apprentices	8
Peons	7

There was one first class vaccinator less than in the preceding year.

Total vaccination work.

195. The total number of operations performed by all establishments, including dispensaries, was 96,403, as compared with 85,675 in the previous year. Of the former 86,545 against 74,303 in 1880-81 were successful. The ratios of successful operations, including results unknown, were 89·8 and 86·7 per cent. respectively. On an average each vaccinator performed 1,670 operations, against 1,358 in 1880-81.

Work of the special vaccination establishment and results.

196. There were 90,169 operations—90,058 primary and 111 re-vaccinations In the following table these are classified according to districts, showing their results :—

Districts	Primary.							Re-vaccination.					
	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Result			Percentage to total vaccinated			Total number of persons vaccinated.	Result.			Percentage to total vaccinated	
		Successful.	Unsuccessful and doubtful.	Unknown	Successful.	Unsuccessful and doubtful.	Unknown.		Successful	Unsuccessful and doubtful.	Unknown	Successful.	Unsuccessful and doubtful.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Amraoti ...	18,782	16,800	983	999	89·4	5·2	5·3	5	3	2	...	60·0	40·
Ellichpur ...	10,269	9,287	618	364	90·4	6·0	3·5	18	9	8	1	50·0	44·4
Wun ...	13,536	12,637	416	483	93·4	3·1	3·5	77	57	17	3	74·0	22·1
Basim ..	13,739	12,809	653	277	93·2	4·8	2·0	.	...	...	...	..	...
Akola ..	20,987	18,204	1,540	1,243	86·7	7·3	5·9	8	1	7	...	12·5	87·5
Buldana	12,745	11,193	1,146	406	87·8	8·9	3·2	3	...	3	..	...	...
Total ...	90,058	80,930	5,356	3,772	89·8	5·9	4·2	111	70	37	4	63·0	33·3
Total for 1880-81	80,08:	69.406	6.024	4,653	86·7	7 5	5·8	67	18	45	4	26·9	67·2

There were thus increases both in the total number of operations and the successful cases The success in primary operations although improved is lower than in the Bengal and Bombay Presidencies. Dr. Little, the Superintendent of Vaccination, remarks:—

"The standard of success obtained in primary operations in Berar does not compare favourably with that for other provinces in India, though it is better than the results obtained last year. The cause of this cannot be explained other than the difficulty experienced by the vaccinators in carrying on arm-to-arm vaccination. Mothers object to take their children from one village to another in order to allow of lymph being taken from the vesicles on the spot, even though offered batta at the rate of two annas a mile; consequently the vaccinators have to resort to the use of stored lymph with the result of a larger number of failures than if liquid lymph from one arm to another had been used. The persuasive powers of the vaccinators go a very little way towards overcoming the scruples of the people in this direction."

Classified according to sex, of the number vaccinated 45,899 were males and 44,270 females, giving proportions of 50·2 and 49·8 per cent. Considerable progress was made in infant vaccination, as will be seen from the figures below, classifying successful cases according to age:—

Year	Ages of those successfully vaccinated.			Percentage of successful cases to total number.		
	Under one year.	One year and under six.	Above six years.	Under one year.	One year and under six.	Above six years.
1881-82	47,457	32,003	1,470	58·6	39·5	1·8

Dispensary vaccination.

197. The figures for the last two years are:—

Year.	Primary vaccination.		Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.	
	Total.	Successful.	Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Revaccination.
1880-81	5,592	4,897	57	50	87·6	87·7
1881-82	5,211	4,624	40	30	88·74	75·0

There was thus a decrease of 398 in the number of total vaccinations. It must, however, be noted that notwithstanding this decrease, on the whole more infants under one year were vaccinated, the figures being 2,740 in 1880-81 and 2,900 in 1881-82.

Inspection.

198. The Native Superintendents verified 59 per cent. of the work of their districts, against 59·5 in the preceding year. The Superintendent General was in camp from November to the end of April, and inspected work in the Akola, Amraoti, Ellichpur, and Wun Districts, reporting that it was generally satisfactory.

Cost.

199. The total cost incurred by the department was Rs. 17,192-1-11, or 3 annas 5 pies for each successful case, as compared with Rs. 16,247-13-1, or 3 annas and 9 pies per case in the previous year, showing a decrease of 4 pies per case in the year under review.

CHAPTER VII.

INSTRUCTION.

SECTION 1.

Education.

200. The controlling agency was the same as in 1880-81, and consisted of a Director, an Inspector, and seven Deputy Inspectors. **Controlling agency.**

201. Educationally the year under report was one of progress, as will be seen from the following figures, which show the number of schools and scholars for the past two years:— **Number of schools and scholars.**

Years.	Government.		Private.				Total.	
			Aided.		Unaided.			
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.
1880-81	475	26,327	134	2,856	266	3,038	875	32,221
1881-82	477	28,956	212	4,263	207	2,672	896	35,891

Thus there was one school to 19·8 square miles and 2,982 of the population against one to 20·2 square miles and 3,054 of the population in 1880-81. The percentage of scholars to the total population of the province increased from 1·2 to 1·3. The number of children of school going age, *i. e.*, between 4 and 15 years, is :—

Boys ...	...	...	321,432
Girls ...	...	...	294,898

11 per cent. of the former and ·02 per cent. of the latter appear in our school returns.

Besides the 477 Government schools shown above, there were 21 branch schools, with a total attendance of 568 (included in the total of scholars 28,956).

These branch schools are not counted separately because their statistics are included in those of the main schools to which they are attached. They were opened during the first half of the year. The Resident sanctioned the experiment with some hesitation, but so far they are reported to be doing well. "The average number of pupils," writes the Director of Public Instruction, "on the rolls of each is 30, and it does not appear that they will be mere portable educational engines to be sent to a village not to supply a permanent want, but merely to teach a few boys who might have a fancy for learning to read, and then to move on. The people appear to be satisfied for the present with what they get in them, and ask for more eagerly. The Tahsildars and Deputy Inspectors apply for more of the unostentatious branches than of the schools themselves, and the Deputy Commissioners support the applications. The instruction given in the branches includes reading and writing in Modi and Balbodha, the whole of *ujalni* or the multiplication tables with their use, and the first two simple rules. Even this much of instruction is valued by the people, and when made practical, as we try to do it, will be useful to the ignorant cultivators. Several of the branches have now attained a position which entitles them to be turned into main schools."

The increase in aided and the decrease in the unaided schools is mainly due to many of the unaided schools of the last year having received grants-in-aid by results.

Classification of schools.

202. A classification of the schools for the past two years is given below:—

Classes of schools				No. of schools		No. of scholars.	
				1880-81	1881-82.	1880-81.	1881-82.
High	Government	Boys	..	2	2	54	61
Middle ...	Do.	... Boys	.. ...	5	5	196	242
Primary ...	Do.	... Boys	.. ...	459	461	25,724	28,305
		... Girls	... ...	8	8	282	269
	Private. Aided	Boys	... ...	130	208	2,745	4,164
		Girls	... ...	4	4	111	99
	Private. Unaided..	Boys	.. ...	266	207	3,038	2,672
		Girls	.. ...	...	...	...	...
Special schools, Government			... ...	1	1	71	79
		Total	...	875	896	32,221	35,891

Attendance has increased in all classes of Government and private schools except in girls' schools, which show a decrease of 13 in Government and of 12 in private schools. The large yearly additions to the lower classes have commenced to affect favourably the attendance in higher classes.

Distribution of schools according to districts.

203. A distribution of the schools and scholars according to districts is given in the table below:—

District.	Number of schools and scholars on 31st March 1881.		Number of schools and scholars on 31st March 1882. Government										Private				Total.			
			High schools.		Middle schools.		Primary schools for boys.		Primary schools for girls.		Normal schools for masters.		Aided schools.		Unaided schools.		Government.		Private.		Total.	
	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools	Scholars.	Schools	Scholars.	Schools.	Scholars.	Schools	Scholars	Schools.	Scholars
Akola	254	9,629	1	26	1	99	109	7,565	1	21	1	79	85	1,534	46	527	113	7,790	131	2,061	244	9,851
Buldana	154	5,173			1	14	78	4,618	3	128	.		40	786	42	478	82	4,760	82	1,264	164	6,024
Basim	86	2,814			1	10	57	2,694	1	25	.		18	318	19	195	59	2,729	37	513	96	3,242
Amraoti	172	7,345	1	35	1	110	96	6,820	1	40	.	..	25	683	44	745	99	7,005	69	1,428	168	8,433
Wun	77	2,469	.	..	.	.	48	2,491				...	12	245	24	194	48	2,494	36	439	84	2,933
Ellichpur	132	4,791			1	9	73	4,114	2	55		..	32	697	32	533	76	4,178	64	1,230	140	5,408
Total	875	32,221	2	61	5	242	461	28,305	8	269	1	79	212	4,263	207	2,672	477	28,956	419	6,935	896	35,891

Akola and Amraoti show a decrease in the number of schools. In the former, the falling-off is due to a decrease in the number of private schools, and in the latter to the closing of both Government and private schools.

University education.

204. Of the students who pursued their education in the Bombay colleges, two graduated during the year. Both of these passed the B. A. Examination. One of them is still pursuing his studies, the other has returned to Berar in search of employment.

Berar educational course

205. The primary course of the Berar educational curriculum, consisting of the first six standards (*vide* para. 205 of the last Administration Report) occupies six years of a student's life. The period is thought by the Commissioner and the Director of Public Instruction to be rather too long. The question therefore of revising the standards of studies is now under consideration.

High school.

206. The number of pupils studying the High School course was 61, against 54 in 1880-81; the fees realized amounted to Rs. 377-4-0, against Rs. 335-8-0 in the previous year, while the expenditure fell from Rs. 12,334-1-10 to Rs. 11,961-6-9. This decrease in expenditure has led to the average cost of educating each pupil being reduced from Rs. 403-15-0 to Rs. 337-0-8 in the Akola High School, and from Rs. 202-8-6 to Rs. 166-1-8 in the Amraoti High School. The result of the

matriculation examination was not as satisfactory as in 1880-81. Four students passed out of eight sent up, and the Director states that though the number of passes was not as high as it should have been, yet the marks obtained by the successful students clearly show that the quality of instruction imparted in our schools is above middling.

Middle school course.

207. There are no separate schools for this course, which is taught in the lower classes of the two High Schools and in the upper classes of the three primary schools at Malkapur, Ellichpur, and Basim. It has, however, to be remembered that the whole of the course is taught in the High School classes only, while the upper classes of the primary schools teach only the 7th or the first standard prescribed for the Middle school course. Progress under this head during the past two years is represented by the figures below:—

	Middle schools.	No. on roll on 31st March. 1880.	1881.	1882.	Average No. on roll during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Fees	Expenditure.	Annual cost of educating each pupil.	No. of boys passed in Middle School Examination.
							R. a. p.	Rs a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Classes in	Akola High School	59	73	99	77	61	389 0 0	4,086 7 9	53 1 2	9
	Amraoti do. ...	79	99	110	99·5	86·5	530 0 0	3,705 2 9	37 3 10	14
	Malkapur Primary	10	9	14	12	9	61 0 0	1,558 10 10	129 14 3	...
	Ellichpur do.	14	9	9	9·5	8·4	45 8 0	1,506 15 2	158 10 0	...
	Basim do. ...	7	6	10	10	8	36 8 0	1,209 11 10	120 15 7	...
	Total ...	169	196	242	208	172·9	1,062 0 0	12,067 0 4	58 0 3	23
	Total for 1880-81.	...	...	...	173	145	880 8 0	10,919 8 9	63 1 11	26
	Total for 1879-80.	...	...	...	160	134	803 8 0	10,068 4 4	62 14 10	16

On these the Director observes:—

"The figures under all the heads are encouraging, and they show steady advance every year. The excess under expenditure is owing to the appointment of drawing masters in the two high schools and supply of library books and furniture. The cost of education, however, has decreased. It appears very high against the lowest middle class in each of the primary Anglo-vernacular schools at Malkapur, Ellichpur, and Basim, as the whole salary of the well paid master is debited to it. The Educational Inspector, in his last annual report, hinted at the inexpediency of keeping up these classes, as they cost much, as their progress does not appear in the statistical returns, and as the tuition of the classes next below them has to be left to assistant masters. My object in forming and hitherto keeping up the classes has been to pave the way for having a zillah or middle school at each of the four district stations in which there are no high schools. The head masters of these schools are able to teach much more, and are well paid, and have well paid assistants, and to raise the status of their schools the expenditure would not be great. Boys passing the sixth or final standard of our Anglo-vernacular schools are very willing to study the higher standards in their own places if they can get an opportunity of doing so, and I would give it wherever it is practicable to do so. In my last Report I said that the subject of keeping up or doing away with the classes would be taken into consideration after the annual examination of the schools. After the examination, the classes rose in attendance, and in the examination itself they acquitted themselves well. They will therefore be kept up."

Primary school course for boys.

208. The Berar primary course comprises, as just noted, the first six standards of the prescribed curriculum, and occupies six years of a student's life. Standards I. to IV. are purely vernacular while English enters into Standards V. and VI., and hence those primary schools in which English is taught are styled Anglo-vernacular and the rest vernacular. With regard to the meaning attached to the term primary education the Director of Public Instruction remarks that it varies in different provinces:—

"In one place it means reading, writing, and understanding easy sentences in vernacular. In another place the extent of primary education is thus described:—'A little boy, say of seven or eight years of age, enters the lower primary division, of which the prescribed course may be gone through in one or two years. Another year passes the boy through the upper primary into the middle school.' In a third place it embraces a course of three years: in a fourth place of four years; and in this province of six years. Taking the teaching powers of the teachers in these days to be the same or nearly the

same everywhere, the quantity of instruction given during the varying periods must greatly differ, so also the number of pupils studying each of the two sections of the primary course at the beginning of the year, and consequently the percentages of passes. In this province, the lower primary course embraces reading and writing in Modi and Balbodh with understanding, arithmetic including simple and compound rules and mental arithmetic, with miscellaneous and practical examples, grammar, knowledge of parts of speech, and knowledge of map and geography of the province. The upper primary course embraces reading and explanation of advanced books, containing lessons on varied subjects, poetry from standard authors, grammar the whole, history of the province and of India, composition, arithmetic the whole, and English of the first three primers."

ary schools.

209. There were 461 of these schools during the year, of which 22 were Anglo-Marathi, 2 Anglo-Urdu, 383 purely Marathi, and 54 purely Urdu. Further statistics are given below:—

Districts.	Number of schools and scholars on 31st March.								Average number on roll during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Fees.	Expenditure.	Annual cost of educating each pupil.	Number passed.	
	1881.				1882.									Upper primary school examination.	Lower primary school examination.
	Schools.	Scholars.			Schools.	Scholars.									
		Upper Division.	Lower Division.	Total.		Upper Division.	Lower Division.	Total.							
											Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		
Akola ...	108	1,105	6,212	7,317	109	1,328	6,237	7,565	7,362	5,320	8,385 12 6	56,530 14 3	7 10 10	49	439
Buldana ...	77	470	3,582	4,052	78	558	4,060	4,618	4,278	3,202	3,674 4 0	31,067 5 6	7 4 2	14	234
Basim	58	233	2,181	2,414	57	294	2,400	2,694	2,514	1,794	2,285 7 0	17,740 3 2	7 0 11	6	156
Amraoti	99	604	5,371	5,975	96	792	6,028	6,820	6,471	4,799	5,840 7 0	40,444 1 1	6 4 0	21	278
Wun	47	157	1,978	2,135	48	215	2,279	2,494	2,326	1,701	1,981 1 0	16,627 8 6	7 2 5	7	111
Ellichpur	70	456	3,375	3,831	73	514	3,600	4,114	4,062	2,934	3,768 9 0	28,010 11 3	6 14 4	12	186
Total	459	3,025	22,699	25,724	461	3,701	24,604	28,305	27,013	19,750	26,144 8 6	1,90,429 11 9	7 0 10	109	1,404

Compared with the previous year, there is an increase in both the number of schools and scholars. The average daily attendance rose from 24,311 to 27,103, and the amount of school fees from Rs. 22,404-12-6 to Rs. 26,144-8-6. The expenditure was, however, a little more, namely, Rs. 7,819-12-0, but the cost of education per head fell from Rs. 7-8-2 to 7-0-10, while the number of boys who passed rose from 1,281 to 1,404.

Anglo-Marathi schools.

210. In the 22 Anglo-Marathi schools, there were 4,017 pupils, against 3,807 in 1880-81. Of the former number 700 were learning English against 595 in 1881, and 3,317, against 3,212 Marathi. The number who passed the upper primary course was 106, as compared with 86 in the previous year.

Anglo-Urdu and Urdu schools.

211. There was one Urdu school less this year than in 1880-81, but the number on the rolls was 2,695 or 294 more. The total number of pupils who were examined was 1,040, against 887 in the previous year. Of the former number 678, against 517 in 1880-81, passed. Although these figures show improvement, the Director of Public Instruction considers that the Marathi schools are greatly superior to the Urdu in efficiency, and that the large percentage of passes is due to the Urdu standards being easier and the examinations not as searching as they should have been.

Government Female schools.

212. The number of these schools remained the same as in the preceding year, namely 6 Marathi and 2 Urdu, but the attendance fell from 282 to 269. Three of the Marathi and one of the Urdu schools are reported to be doing well. At the annual examination 11 pupils passed in the lower primary course, against 7 in 1880-81. The total outlay on these schools was Rs. 2,792-0-11, or Rs. 193-7-3 less than in the previous year, while the average cost of educating each pupil was Rs. 10-9-3, as compared with Rs. 10-7-7 in the year before.

Aided schools.

213. The schools which received fixed monthly grants increased from 12 to 14. They were attended by 333 pupils, of whom 25 were in the upper and 308 in the lower division: 84 passed the first three standards of the primary course. Report regarding some of these schools is less favourable than could be wished.

Education of European and Eurasian children.

214. Taking the figures of the late census, the European and Eurasian population of Berar consists of 756 persons, and the number of children of school-going age is 116. 64 of the latter number are under instruction, 22 can read and write, while 30 can do neither. There is one school for this class at Ellichpur, and two others were opened with Government aid in January last. The question of still further extending the means of education available to Europeans and Eurasians is under consideration.

Jail schools.

215. There were 128 prisoners under instruction in the two central jails, against 90 in 1880-81. Since the appointment of a paid teacher, lessons are conducted more systematically, and the progress is reported by the educational officers to be adequate to the time allowed for study.

Training College.

216. In reviewing the Report of Public Instruction for the year 1879-80, the Government of India called attention to a question which Berar reports have recognized for some time past as of particular importance, *viz.*, the provision of qualified village schoolmasters. This question continues to demand and receive attention. Statistics relating to the Training College are given below for the past four years, from which it will be seen that the number of students under instruction and the number who passed out have steadily increased:—

Years.	Number of students at the end of the year.					Average No. of students on roll during the year.		No. of students examined and passed in the 1st year's and certificate examinations.								No. of students who obtained employment.	
	Marathi side.		Hindustani side.					Marathi side.				Hindustani side.					
								Examined.		Passed.		Examined.		Passed.			
	Stipendiary.	Free.	Stipendiary.	Free.	Total.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.	1st year's First course.	1st year's Second course.	2nd year's First course.	2nd year's Second course.	1st year's First course.	1st year's Second course.	2nd year's First course.	2nd year's Second course.	Marathi side.	Hindustani side.
1878-79	25	1	14	...	40	26	12	16	10	4	4	6	4	3	2	11	2
1879-80	43	1	9	..	53	29	11	13	11	10	9	7	4	...	2	12	...
1880-81	59	1	10	1	71	49	10	29	11	13	6	6	3	4	2	11	2
1881-82	60	6	13	...	79	61	11	35	25	24	16	6	3	5	3	25	3

For the entrance examination of the college 108 students presented themselves, against 61 in the previous year, but only 39 joined. Four more pupils who passed the entrance examination of the High schools were also admitted into the college, admission into which is now very eagerly sought for. To the curriculum of the school subjects physical exercises, drawing, and hygiene have been added. The total number of trained masters now in the department is 156, of whom 139 were educated in the Akola Training College or Normal School.

Castes of students in Government schools.

217. An analysis of the castes of pupils attending the Government schools gives the following percentages for 1880-81 and 1881-82:—

	1880-81	1881-82
Christians	·1	·1
Brahmins	15·1	14·4
Kunbis	27·8	28·1
Low castes	1·7	1·9
Other Hindus	41·5	41·5
Mahomedans	13·6	13·9
Others	·2	·1

The percentage of "other Hindus" who compose the trading and artizan classes continues to be the highest, then comes that of the kunbis or agricultural classes, then of Brahmins, and then Mahomedans. It is worthy of note that the proportion of Mahomedan scholars to the total number of scholars largely exceeds that of the Mahomedan population to the total population. This proportion is only 7·04.

Exhibitions and scholarships.

218. The number of scholarships and exhibitions was the same as last year, namely, 146 general, of which 137 are connected with the different classes of schools in the province, and 9 awarded to those studying in the Bombay colleges after having matriculated from the Provincial High Schools; 10 are special for the encouragement of the study of vernacular languages, and 75 are for students in the training college. 14 of the latter number remained vacant during the year.

Physical education.

219. This branch of study grows more popular every year. The two high schools and the training college students take interest in it and go through the out-door exercises on the play-ground every day. Physical education has not only gained ground at the two head-quarter stations of Akola and Amraoti, but has also taken root elsewhere. The reports of the Educational Inspectors show that the number of school gymnasia has increased in all the districts of the province.

Boarding establishments.

220. There were three boarding establishments, one at Akola and two at Amraoti, for Hindus and Mahomedans separately. They are reported to be in a flourishing condition. That at Akola had 77 boarders, and those at Amraoti 64 and 10 respectively. The average monthly cost of each boarder at Akola was Rs. 4-3-5 and at Amraoti Rs. 4-4-7 and 4-0-0 respectively. With reference to these establishments the Director writes:—

"The sympathy, self-confidence, and fusing of mutual interests engendered by such groupings of students of different castes and positions, are not confined within the walls of the institutions, but extended to public good, as exemplified in the case of the fire noticed by the Amraoti head master. It was very interesting to see the boarders, little boys and grown-up boys, all assisting with their might to suppress the fire, while the immediate neighbours of the unfortunate owner of the cottage stood idle spectators of the scene."

School buildings, repairs and furniture.

221. Twenty-one school-houses were completed during the year and as many were under construction, involving an outlay of Rs. 29,586. In the repair of the existing buildings, the expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,363, while in the purchase of furniture for the schools Rs. 5,421 were spent.

School committees.

222. The Director of Public Instruction is able to record that many of the school committees have taken a very active interest in their schools. During the year the lists of members were revised, and the names of those who did not show any interest in their duties were removed. The activity of the new members is evidenced by the increased number of visits paid to the schools, which was 463, against 316 in the previous year. The rules lately introduced for the guidance of these local committees are a small step in the direction of self-government, and will, it is hoped, tend to popularize education while not detracting from the efficiency of our schools.

Popular contributions.

223. In 1880-81 the amount of money collected for educational purposes by private subscription was Rs. 7,553; in the year under notice it increased to Rs. 10,382-11-3. The purposes for which this sum was contributed are:—

		Rs.	a.	p.
School-houses	...	7,319	4	3
Repairs to school-houses	...	414	12	0
Pay of masters	...	123	9	3
School furniture	...	926	12	0
Gymnasium ...	...	580	13	0
Prize books, &c.	...	251	5	3
Fees for poor boys	...	417	4	6
Miscellaneous	...	348	15	0
Total	...	10,382	11	3

School fees.

224. The fee receipts increased from Rs. 23,620-12-6 to Rs. 27,583-12-6, or Rs. 3,963 more. This increase occurred in the three classes of schools, as shown below:—

	Total fees in 1880-81.				Total fees in 1881-82.		
	Rs.	a.	p.		Rs.	a.	p.
High Schools	335	8	0	...	377	4	0
Middle do.	880	8	0	...	1,062	0	0
Primary do.	22,404	12	6	...	26,144	8	6
	23,620	12	6		27,583	12	6

Of Rs. 27,583-12-6, Rs. 612-1-0 were re-admission fees.

225. The following table compares the expenditure on education during 1880-81 and 1881-82:— Expenditure.

Heads.		1880-81 Amount. Rs. a. p.	1880-81 Percentage.	1881-82. Amount. Rs. a. p	1881-82. Percentage.
Direction		18,135 3 0	... 5·7 ...	18,420 15 3	... 5·4
Inspection...		28,367 4 1	... 8·9 ...	29,251 3 5	... 8·6
Government.	High schools for boys	12,334 1 10	... 3·9 ...	11,961 6 9	... 3·5
	Middle schools for boys	10,919 8 9	... 3·4 ...	12,067 0 4	... 3 6
	Primary — For boys	1,82,609 15 9	... 57·2 ...	1,91,150 3 8	... 56·3
	Primary — For girls	2,985 8 2	... ·8 ...	2,792 0 11	... ·8
Private aided	For boys	3,038 10 9	... ·8 ...	4,268 4 7	... 1·3
	For girls	430 0 0	... ·13 ...	612 7 0	... ·2
Training schools		3,860 4 9	... 1·3 ...	3,845 3 10	... 1·1
Scholarships		11,444 4 3	... 3·6 ...	13,005 15 9	... 3·8
Book and prize allowance ...		209 12 0	... ·07 ...	...	...
Government book depôt ...		8,525 3 0	... 2·6 ...	10,434 14 2	... 3·1
Construction of school-houses ...		26,272 7 10	... 8·2 ...	29,154 9 3	... 8 6
Repairs to schools		6,977 8 11	... 2·2 ...	7,942 2 7	... 2 4
School furniture		3,061 11 11	... 1· ...	3,531 5 7	... 1
Miscellaneous		483 13 1	... ·2 ...	878 8 5	... ·3
Total ..		3,19,655 6 1		3,39,316 5 6	

The causes of increase and decrease are explained below:—

"The small increase under Direction is chiefly owing to a larger amount having been drawn by the Director of Public Instruction for travelling allowance than in the preceding year.

"The increase under inspection is owing to the substantive pay of masters, who acted for two of the Deputy Inspectors when they were on privilege leave, having been debited to this head, and also the Educational Inspector having drawn the biennial increment to his salary for a longer period in this than in the preceding year. The decrease under high schools is explained by the first portion of the remark under inspection. The increase under middle schools is owing to the employment of drawing masters, each on Rs. 50 per mensem, in the two high schools and purchase of library books and chemical apparatus. The allowance to the medical attendants on the students of the boarding-houses was also drawn for a longer period during the year than in the previous year. Salary of one of the middle school masters due for 1880-81 was drawn in 1881-82.

"The largest amount of increase is under Government primary schools for boys; but out of this nearly Rs. 3,000 were paid from fees for the benefit of the schools, and about Rs. 4,800 were paid for additional teachers for those schools. The increase under private schools is owing to the establishment of two aided schools for the education of European and Eurasian children, and to increased amount paid by result grants. There was a larger number of scholars in the Training College and High and Anglo-vernacular schools paid during the year than in the preceding year.

"The increase shown under Government Book Depôt is fictitious. There was a larger amount spent on purchase of books, maps, &c., but a much larger amount was returned to the treasury. The percentage of expenditure is smaller under all the heads, except Middle schools, Private schools, Scholarships, and School buildings and repairs."

SECTION II.

Literature and the Press.

226. As regards literary production, the year under notice was altogether barren, as no books were received for registration, except two numbers of the monthly magazine entitled *Nyayasar* and the Berar School Paper, which appeared regularly every month throughout the year. Literature.

227. The four newspapers mentioned in the last Report still comprise all that can be returned under this head. They are the Pramod Sindhu, the Berar Samachar, the Urdu Akhbar, and the Suria Kant. Press.

Literary Societies

228. **Particulars regarding the literary societies or libraries in the province are given in the table below:—**

District.	Locality.	Average No. of subscribers during the year.	Rates of subscription.	Average monthly income.		No. of books in the library.	No. of books issued to subscribers during the year	No of newspapers	
				Subscription.	Other sources.			Vernacular and Anglo vernacular	English.
				Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.				
Akola.	Akola ...	42	Re. 1, As. 8, & 4.	18 4 0	10 0 0	130	44	8	3
	Akot ...	25	Do.	10 5 0	...	310	48	3	1
	Jalgaon ...	30	Do.	11 6 0	...	76	10	4	2
	Balapur ...	30	Do.	15 0 0	...	...	...	8	1
Buldana.	Malkapur ...	28	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8 and 4.	15 0 0	...	175	13	7	3
	Buldana ...	22	Re. 1, As. 8 and 4.	15 0 0	...	...	...	8	2
	Chikhli ...	12	Re. 1, As. 8 and 2.	6 0 0	...	25	25	8	3
	Mehkar ...	43	Re. 1, As. 8, 4 & 2.	8 8 0	...	200	248	13	3
Basim.	Basim ...	15	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8.	8 8 0	10 0 0	548	80	5	2
Amraoti.	Amraoti ...	69	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8 and 4.	25 0 6	31 9 1	629	419	15	8
Wun	Wun ...	20	Re. 1, As. 12, 4 & 2.	10 3 0	...	61	124	5	1
	Yeotmal ...	18	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8 and 4.	6 0 0	10 0 0	106	10	9	4
Ellichpur.	Ellichpur Cantonment. ...	40	Rs. 2, Re. 1, As. 8 and 4.	25 8 0	5 0 0	715	185	23	4

With reference to the above institutions, the Director of Public Instruction reports: —

"The libraries at Amraoti and Ellichpur Cantonment derive the largest income from subscriptions, and the first of them is largely aided by the municipality. They possess a large collection of books, which, however, appear to be more used by the members at Amraoti than at Ellichpur The Ellichpur library is now located in the new building of the town hall, which is in itself an attraction. Measures are in progress for constructing a new house for the Amraoti library also. The stock of books in the Akola library is small, and it is very seldom attended for the sake of newspapers, which many of the members read elsewhere, and a few of them take home. The income of the Basim library is small, and were it not for the aid derived from the municipal fund, this, as well as the library at Akola, would scarcely stand. The libraries at Buldana and Balapur are rooms for newspaper reading, there being no books in them.

"Connected with the library at Amraoti is the institution of *Vaktruttwottejaka Sabha* which appears to be rising in importance every year. Two themes for oral delivery were proposed this year; (1) "What means should be adopted in order to make the people depend more upon themselves and upon independent professions than upon Government and Government service;" and (2) "Exposition of municipal institution." 14 persons spoke and four received rewards About Rs. 355 were subscribed by the public on account of the last year's meeting of the *Vaktruttwottejaka Sabha*, out of which sum Rs. 133 were spent to meet the expenses, the balance of Rs. 222 being carried to the credit of the library. The meetings of the last year were more successful than the previous ones, many people having come from Nagpur and the other districts."

Text Book Committee.

229. Two Marathi Readers were revised by the committee appointed under Government of India Resolution No. 1-313 of the 10th January 1881. Two are now before them and two more will be sent shortly. A short history of Berar in Urdu has been published and is proposed to be utilized for the schools in the province. In connection with this subject, the Director states that "the schools in Berar are not many, and as we can have Marathi and Urdu school books prepared in other provinces at a very small cost, it is neither necessary nor desirable to publish books of our own, except such as are designed to give more of local knowledge. In our Marathi schools, we use the books published or sold by the Bombay Educational Department, and in the Urdu schools we use books

published in the North-Western Provinces, and our departmental books are as yet only seven."

230. There were 22 depôts in the province for the sale of books at the commencement of the year, and during the year two new ones were opened, making in all 24. These depôts had at the beginning of the year no less than 94,311 books, valued at Rs. 14,589-11-10. During the year, the purchases amounted to 28,933 volumes, worth Rs. 8,048-7-1, and the sales to 58,256, at a value of Rs. 10,398-9-9. The balance in hand at the end of the year is therefore less than what it was at the beginning, namely, 64,988 books, worth Rs. 12,239-9-2. Book Depôt.

CHAPTER VIII.

ARCHÆOLOGY.

231. A descriptive account of the archæological remains in the Buldana District was sent to the Archæological Reporter through the Government of India.

CHAPTER IX.

MISCELLANEOUS.

SECTION I.

Ecclesiastical.

232. There is nothing for record under this head.

SECTION II.

Stationery.

233. The remark made in the previous Reports as regards the supply of stationery still holds good for the year under notice.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

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STATISTICAL TABLES.

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I.—Statistics of Physical, Political and Fiscal Geography.

A.—1.—AREA CULTIVATED AND UNCULTIVATED AND COMMUNICATIONS.

Principal geographical divisions of territory.	Total area in square miles				Un-appropriated culturable waste in acres.			Communications, mileage of.		
	Cultivated	Waste. Culturable	Waste. Unculturable	Total.	Remaining last year.	Sold or granted during the year.	Remaining at close of the year.	Water distinguishing navigable rivers and canals.	Made roads 1st, 2nd, and 3rd class.	Railroads.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Amraoti	2,326	117	316	2,759	69,381	..*	75,017	...	528	G. I. P. R. 69 miles—State 5½ miles.
Akola	2,287	51	322	2,660	31,059	...†	32,836	...	269	Do 65 Do. 7 „
Ellichpur	989	400	1,144	2,623	298,817	1,386	297,431	...	46	Do.
Buldana	2,170	194	440	2,804	126,924	2,719	124,205	...	267	G. I. P. R. 29 miles.
Wun	1,583	679	1,389	3,907	457,379	22,480	434,899	...	85	Do.
Basim	1,813	159	986	2,958	112,943	10,856	102,087	..	293	Do.
Total ...	11,424	1,690	4,597	17,711	1,096,503	37,441	1,066,475	...	1,488	

*Last year the area taken up at full rates for the purpose of grazing for one year was entered as occupied land, this year it has not been so shown, hence the increase.
†The increase is due chiefly to land having been relinquished in the Akola taluk where the land is of inferior quality and unable to produce crop year after year.

A.—2.—CHARACTER OF THE SURFACE.

For details see Appendix A.2 of Resident's Administration Report for 1879-80.

A.—3.—CLIMATE.

Places at which observations are taken, and the year for which taken.	Rain-fall in inches.								Average temperature in the shade.								Cloud proportion 0 to 10.			Remarks.
	January to May 1881.		June to September.		October to December.		Total.		May 1881.				July 1881.				December 1881.				January to May.	June to September.	October to December.	
	I.	c.	I.	c.	I.	c.	I.	c.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.	Mean of maximum readings.	Mean of minimum readings.	Highest readings.	Lowest readings.				
Amraoti (civil station)	0	23	20	29	2	10	22	64	109·8	79·4	114·5	72·3	86·1	72·9	93·4	71·2	83·6	53·6	87·1	40·1	2·63	7·65	2·36	
Akola	0	17	28	67	2	44	21	28	109	80·1	115·5	64·8	87·6	73·3	92·6	71·1	87·9	48·5	86·6	43·4	1·21	6·86	1·01	
Ellichpur (Chikalda)	0	49	32	83	2	23	23	57	94·9	73·8	109·4	64·5	79·9	65·3	78·7	61·7	75·1	54·9	78·8	51·5	1·63	8·03	1·81	
Pusad (civil station)	1	69	20	25	2	52	24	43	102·3	78·2	108	70·6	83·6	70	87·3	67·5	75·2	56·1	84·3	68·2	2·65	7·42	2·87	
Wun (Yeotmal)	1	22	37	47	4	63	43	27	102·16	82·45	105	78	80·97	71·19	85	70	71·81	51·42	74	50	clear.	cloudy.	clear.	
Basim (civil station)	0	49	38	80	4	98	44	27	104	89	106	87	86	75	89	73	78	63	79	61	do.	do.	do.	

B.—1.—POLITICAL RELATIONS.

1.—*Native States.*

Nil.

B.—2.—*Native Chiefs and principal male members of their families.*

Nil.

C.—CIVIL DIVISIONS.

The chief executive authority in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts is the Resident at Hyderabad. He is assisted by a Secretary, a Commissioner, a Judicial Commissioner, a Sanitary Commissioner, and Inspector General of Dispensaries, and Inspector General of Police, Jails, and Registration, a Director of Public Instruction, and a Deputy Conservator of Forests.

The following is a Statement of area, population, revenue, &c., of the Commissionership, Deputy Commissionership, and Revenue Sub-Divisions of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts.

Name of Commissionership.	Name of executive districts.	No. of judicial and revenue sub-divisions.	Area in square miles.	Population.	Chief towns with population.	No. of villages.	How many civil judges of all sorts	How many magistrates of all sorts.	Maximum distances in miles of villages from nearest court.	Average of do.	No. of police.	Total cost of officials and police of all kinds.	Revenue.		Remarks.
													Land.	Gross.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
												Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Amraoti ..	4	2,759	575,328	Amraoti ... 23,550 Karinja ... 10,923 Sendurjena ... 8,501	1,374	9	14	32	24	577	95,994	15,75,663	21,58,170	
	Akola ..	5	2,660	592,792	Akola ... 16,614 Akot ... 16,137 Khamgaon ... 12,390 Balapur ... 11,244 Shegaon ... 11,079 Julgaon ... 10,392 Hiwerkhed ... 7,300 Pathur ... 7,219	1,194	10	14	30	20	553	83,070	17,87,519	24,12,180	
	Ellichpur ...	3	2,623	313,805	Ellichpur ... 26,728 Anjangaon ... 9,842 Paratwada ... 9,445 Karajgaon ... 7,330	1,461	6	9	60	38	262	42,996	9,18,090	12,25,695	
	Buldana ...	3	2,804	439,763	Malkapur ... 8,152 Dewalgaon ... 7,025	1,010	5	7	39	32	435	64,260	9,54,913	11,70,659	
	Wun ...	4	3,907	392,102	Yeotmal ... 2,420	1,565	7	8	34	18	418	63,096	5,23,144	7,90,122	
	Basim ...	3	2,958	358,883	Basim ... 11,576	950	5	8	40	20	390	60,546	5,98,424	7,20,840	
		22	7,711	2,672,673		7,554	42	60	39	25	2,635	4,09,962	63,57,758	84,77,666	

D.—POPULATION.

Districts	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.										Occupation.				
						Children under 12 years.				Christians.														
	No. of masonry dwellings.	No. of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Male.	Female.	Total.	No. per square mile.	Europeans.	East Indians and other mixed classes.	Natives.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists.	Jains.	Jews.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.	Prevailing languages.	Emigration.	Immigration.
Amraoti ...	Information not available.	Do.	102,190	201,782	182,485	96,259	94,7[illegible]	375,329	206·5	60	192	114	527,467	119	41,118	103	1	6,127	...	27	312,417	262,911		.	...
Akola ...			101,5[illegible]7	204,522	183,392	103,522	101,354	592,782	222·9	74	165	149	530,068	93	49,887	108	...	3,736	3	59	352,577	240,215		1,075	2,710
Ellichpur ...			58,091	109,212	99,595	53,378	51,620	313,805	119·6	37	38	122	282,000	27	30,[illegible]95	2	...	1,260	...	...	159,335	154,470		..	
Buldana ...			74,242	141,704	132,633	83,339	82,487	439,763	156·8	7[illegible]	45	98	405,683	156	33,[illegible]11	25	...	3,698	...	...	278,174	161,589		.	...
Wun ...			71,585	126,744	118,044	74,747	72,567	392,102	100·3	16	58	53	335,787	85	17,[illegible]31	3	...	1,817	..	37,252	268,545	123,557		650	1,300
Basim ...			58,412	115,149	107,241	69,922	66,571	358,883	121·2	20	44	43	335,647	51	19,71[illegible]	1	...	3,362	..	...	227,308	131,575			...
Total ...	...	...	466,027	899,125	822,790	481,367	469,891	2,672,673	150·3	214	542	579	2,425,954	525	187,555	242	1	20,020	3	37,338	1,598,356	1,074,317	...	1,725	4,0[illegible]

(10)

E.—1.—FISCAL.

Survey and Settlement.

SURVEY.

Districts.	Area previously surveyed in miles.				Cost per mile.			Surveyed during the year with cost per mile.		
	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.		Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	By revenue department.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.
			By villages	By fields						
						Rs. a.	Rs.			
Amraoti				2,750		...	135	..	...	...
Akola		..		2,660		.	123	..	..	...
Ellichpur		2,800	..	971*		16 10	119	.	..	...
Buldana		.		2,804		...	131	...	.	...
Wun ..	.			3,010	.		124	..	.	..
Basim ...	.	.		2,954		.	145	.	..	...
Total	.	2,800		16,061	...	16 10	134	...	.	...

* Melghat excluded.

SETTLEMENT.

Nature of settlement.	Area in miles.	Amount of revenue assessed.	Date of expiry of settlement	Remarks.
		Rs.		
Settled in perpetuity ..	..	..	...	
,, for 20 years or upwards .	14,072	68,78,552	Varying from 1901-05 to 1936-7.	
,, for 10 years or under 30 .. .	..	..	...	
,, under 10 years .		..	.	
In progress . . .	.	.		
Total ..	14,072	68,78,552		
Settlements previously made including full record of rights .		.		
,, without such record				
,, during the year {Detailed .	..	..	..	
,, during the year {Summary	...	..	.	

E.—2.—FISCAL.

Survey and assessed area in acres.

Districts	Cultivated.			Total.	Uncultivated.			Total area assessed.	Assessment.			
	Irrigated.		Unirrigated		Grazing land	Cultivable	Uncultivable waste.		Gross amount.	Rate per acre on cultivation	Rate per acre on cultivable land.	Rate per acre on total area of settlement.
	By Government work.	By private individuals.										
										Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Amraoti .	7,093	1,181,709	1,448,794	85,92	77,017	116,169	1,763,810	16,61,167	1 1 4	0 13 10	1 1 2	
Akola .	9,190	1,151,077	1,183,267	52,93	...,81	153,870	1,190,193	12,52,20	1 4 0	0 8 0	1 3 8	
Ellichpur*	21	2,747	5,59,011	5,61,43	19,181	6,81	35,116	5,81,679	9,27,375	1 10 5	0 11 0	1 8 2
Buldana .	11,822	1,377,443	1,389,265	79,718	121,195	293,121	1,511,431	10,44,211	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 9 3	
Wun	228	1,777	1,175,164	1,177,119	12,,74	13,,,,	731,154	1,512,018	6,14,475	0 7 1	0 5 0	0 7 0
Basim	31	8,289	1,152,575	1,160,895	183,515	1,,,,,	111,,,	1,212,971	6,7,,,96	0 9 5	0 8 3	0 6 0
Total .	28,	49,99	7,191,952	7,241,15,	515,9 1	77, ,,	,7 ,,,	8,917,931	67,7,,,,	0 15 1	0 9 1	0 13 10

* Melghat not included

D.—POPULATION.

Districts.	Inhabited houses.			Population.						Classification of population.											Occupation.		Prevailing languages.	Emigration.	Immigration.
	No. of masonry dwellings.	No. of all other kinds.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children under 12 years. Male.	Children under 12 years. Female.	Total.	No. per square mile.	Christians. Europeans	Christians. East Indians and other mixed classes.	Christians. Natives.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Mahomedans.	Parsis.	Buddhists.	Jains.	Jews.	Aborigines.	Agriculturists.	Non-agriculturists.			
Amraoti ...	Information not available.	Do.	102,190	201,792	182,485	96,259	94,792	575,328	208·5	60	192	114	527,467	119	41,118	103	1	6,127	...	27	312,417	262,911	Marathi.	...	...
Akola ...			101,507	204,524	183,392	103,522	101,354	592,792	222·9	74	165	149	539,068	93	49,337	108	...	3,736	3	59	352,577	240,215		1,075	2,710
Ellichpur ...			58,091	109,212	99,595	53,378	51,620	313,805	119·6	37	38	122	282,000	27	30,299	2	...	1,280	...	...	159,335	154,470		...	...
Buldana ...			74,242	141,704	132,033	83,539	82,487	439,763	156·8	7	45	98	405,685	150	30,955	25	...	3,698	...	...	278,174	161,589		...	...
Wun ...			71,585	126,744	118,044	74,747	72,567	392,102	100·3	16	58	53	335,787	85	17,031	3	...	1,817	...	37,252	268,545	123,557		650	1,300
Basim ...			58,412	115,149	107,241	69,922	66,571	358,883	121·3	20	44	43	335,647	51	19,715	1	...	3,362	...	...	227,308	131,575		...	...
Total ...	...	...	466,027	899,125	822,790	481,367	469,391	2,672,673	150·9	214	542	579	2,425,654	525	187,555	242	1	20,020	3	37,338	1,598,356	1,074,317	...	1,725	4,010

E.—1.—FISCAL.

Survey and Settlement.

SURVEY.

Districts.	Area previously surveyed in miles.				Cost per mile.			Surveyed during the year with cost per mile.		
	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.		Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	By revenue department.	Trigonometrically.	Topographically.	Revenue.
			By villages.	By fields.						
						Rs. a.	Rs.			
Amraoti	...	...	...	2,759	...	...	135	...	...	...
Akola	...	...	...	2,660	...	...	123	...	...	...
Ellichpur	...	2,800	...	974*	...	16 10	149	...	...	...
Buldana	...	...	...	2,804	...	...	131	...	...	...
Wun	...	...	...	3,910	...	...	124	...	...	...
Basim	...	...	...	2,954	...	...	145	...	...	...
Total ...	...	2,800	...	16,061	...	16 10	134	...	...	...

* Melghat excluded.

SETTLEMENT.

Nature of settlement.	Area in miles.	Amount of revenue assessed.	Date of expiry of settlement.	Remarks.
		Rs.		
Settled in perpetuity	...	...	...	
,, for 30 years or upwards	14,672	68,78,552	Varying from 1894-95 to 1906-7.	
,, for 10 years or under 30	...	...	...	
,, under 10 years	...	...	...	
In progress	...	...	...	
Total ...	14,672	68,78,552	...	
Settlements previously made including full record of rights ...	...	...	...	
,, without such record	...	...	...	
,, during the year { Detailed ...	...	...	...	
,, during the year { Summary ...	...	...	...	

E.—2.—FISCAL.

Survey and assessed area in acres.

Districts.	Cultivated.			Total.	Uncultivated.			Total area assessed.	Assessment.				Remarks.
	Irrigated.		Unirrigated.		Grazing land.	Culturable.	Uncultivable waste.		Gross amount.	Rate per acre on cultivation.	Rate per acre on culturable land.	Rate per acre on total area of settlement.	
	By Government work.	By private individuals.											
										Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Amraoti	7,093	1,481,700	1,488,793	85,926	75,017	116,169	1,563,810	16,61,167	1 1 4	0 13 10	1 1 2		
Akola	9,190	1,454,077	1,463,267	52,035	32,836	153,899	1,496,103	18,52,201	1 4 0	0 8 0	1 3 8		
Ellichpur*	20	2,747	5,59,063	5,61,830	19,484	6,849	35,416	568,670	9,27.355	1 10 3	0 10 0	1 8 2	
Buldana	11,822	1,377,433	1,389,255	79,748	124,205	204,124	1,513,480	10,43,344	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 9 3		
Wun ...	238	1,777	1,175,104	1,177,119	126,274	434,899	764,154	1,612,018	6,10,478	0 7 1	0 6 0	0 7 0	
Basim ...	31	8,280	1,152,575	1,160,886	182,515	102,087	444,985	1,262,973	6,76,206	0 9 8	0 8 3	0 6 0	
Total ...	289	40,909	7,199,952	7,241,150	545,982	775,834	1,730,733	8,017,034	67,70,751	0 15 4	0 9 4	0 13 10	

* Melghat not included.

E.—3.—FISCAL.

Varieties of tenure held direct from Government.

Nil.

E.—4.—FISCAL.

Varieties of tenure not held direct from Government.

Nil.

E.—5.—FISCAL.

Register of Transfers.

Nil.

E.—6.—FISCAL.

Land Revenue.

Description.	Revenue last year, 1880-81.		Revenue this year, 1881-82.		Cost of collections.	Net collections during the year.	Outstanding balance.	No. of sales for arrears of revenue	Revenue of estates sold.
	Assessed.	Realized.	Assessed.	Realized.					
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.
From settled estates bearing revenue in past years ...	62,91,024	62,95,452	63,29,734	63,45,691	7,18,267	56,27,424*	12,066	57	459 8 0
Settled estates added to revenue roll during present year ...	45,695		20,678						
Settled estates taken off revenue roll during present year ...	15,885		8,935						
Collections from Government estates	...		...						
Income from sale of Government estates	...		...						
Miscellaneous land revenue not included in above	16,189		16,281						
Total ...	63,37,023	62,95,452	63,57,758	63,45,691	7,18,267	56,27,424	12,066	57	459 8 0

*The total amount of land revenue is collected and paid into Government Treasury, and the village collecting agency paid after collection.

II.—Statistics of Protection.

A.—LEGISLATIVE.

I.—*Statement of Acts passed by the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1881-82 *and sanctioned as required by Law.*

No Legislative Council.

II.—*Statement of Bills proposed or pending in the Legislature of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1881-82.

No Legislative Council.

III.—*Statement of Draft Bills submitted by the Chief Administrative authority of Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the consideration of the Legislature of India during the year* 1881-82.

Nil.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. I.—(Civil and Criminal.)—*Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions and the number of officers exercising appellate or original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, on the last day of the year* 1881, *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.			Area.	Population	Number of divisions for courts under chief court, but superior to chief courts of districts	Number of districts	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.				Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the courts.	Total charges of the courts.	Remarks.
								Judges of chief court of province.	Judges of other courts superior to chief district courts.	Judges of chief courts of districts.	Judges of district courts other than chief courts.	Judges of other subordinate courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
													Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
																	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	Territory subject to the High Court	Civil ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
		Criminal ...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
		Revenue ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Territory not subject to the High Court.	Civil ...	17,711	2,672,673	67	6	22	...	1	6	9	51	16,541	1,855	585	32	3,21,974 7 6	3,75,769 8 8	
		Criminal ..											11,906	169	249	...			
		Revenue ..											...	...	...	...			
	Grand Total ...		17,711	2,672,673	67	6	22	...	1	6	9	51	28,447	2,024	834	32	3,21,974 7 6	3,75,769 8 8	

	European		Native.
	Appellate or original jurisdiction.	Original jurisdiction.	Original jurisdiction.
Judges of other courts superior to chief district courts.	1	...	...
Judges of chief courts of districts ..	6	...	...
Judges of district courts other than chief courts.	...	5	4
Judges of other Subordinate Courts ...	...	2	49
Total ...	7	7	53

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. II.—(Criminal)—*Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted, and acquitted of each class of offence in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year	Number of persons. Under trial during the year, including pending from previous year *	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another district†	Remaining under trial.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code ...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	
Offences relating to the Army and Navy, Chapter VII.	1	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	
Do. against the public tranquility, Chapter VIII.	296	198	155	979	492	461	...	26	
Do. by or relating to public servants, „ IX.	18	18	18	26	16	10	...	...	
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	225	225	225	316	43	267	1	5	
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	76	74	77	94	36	56	1	1	
Offences relating to coin and Government Stamps, Chapter XII.	29	21	22	25	7	17	1	...	
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII.	66	64	64	77	15	60	1	1	
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.	447	394	397	586	88	496	2	...	
Offences relating to religion, Chapter XV. ...	5	5	5	10	1	9	...	...	
Offences affecting human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	148	96	80	111	45	61	2	3	
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of births ...	23	20	14	17	5	12	...	...	
Hurt	739	597	450	850	427	415	1	7	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	408	310	290	505	357	141	1	6	
Criminal force and assault ..	3,023	2,982	2,960	6,506	4,993	1,485	3	25	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	19	8	5	17	15	2	...	...	
Rape	49	20	15	16	10	6	...	...	
Unnatural offence	16	6	7	8	4	4	...	...	
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft	3,528	2,729	1,366	2,028	451	1,514	51	12	
Extortion	18	18	18	33	23	9	...	1	
Robbery and dakaiti	88	57	45	189	102	81	6	..	
Criminal misappropriation of property...	66	66	60	74	20	52	1	1	
Criminal breach of trust	118	82	65	79	33	37	5	4	
Receiving of stolen property ..	61	59	62	85	22	63	.	..	
Cheating .. .	49	49	49	68	13	22	...	3	
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property	...	...	...	...	..	..		...	
Mischief	385	326	258	403	261	137	2	3	
Criminal trespass	1,912	1,645	750	1,242	664	554	12	12	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII. .	11	9	8	21	10	11	...	...	
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX.	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX. ...	62	62	63	116	98	16	2	..	
Defamation, Chapter XXI.	15	14	15	37	35	...	...	2	
Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	122	122	122	180	116	64	...	...	
Offences under special and local laws ...	4,242	4,182	4,167	5,055	706	4,190	15	84	
Do. Section 651, Civil Procedure Code ...	1	1	1	1	1	..	...	...	
Total... 1881 ...	16,271	14,464	11,839	19,756	9,201	10,252	107	196	

* That is, the total of columns 6 to 9.

† Persons transferred from one Court to another in the same district are not to be entered in this column.

B.—JUDICIAL

No III.—(Criminal.)—*Statement of Miscellaneous Proceedings under the Criminal Procedure Code in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total No. of cases before the Courts during the year.	No. of persons concerned.	No. of persons discharged.	No. of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Frivolous or vexations complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XVI., Section 209 ...	13	13	...	13	
2. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter XXVI.	...	...	...	...	
3. Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XXVIII. ...	4	4	...	4	
4. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIX., Section 414...	...	...	...	...	
5. Contempts of Court under Chapter XXXII.	...	...	...	...	
6. Proceedings under Chapter XXXVII. to prevent breach of the peace...	13	52	39	13	
7. Security for good behaviour under Chapter XXXVIII.... ...	53	75	16	59	
8. Proceedings against local nuisances, Chapter XXXIX.	...	...	...	...	
9. Possession, Chapter XL. ...	2	4	4	...	
10. Maintenance, Chapter XLI. ...	85	*80	56	23	* One case and 1 person pending in the Akola district.
Total ... 1881 ...	170	228	115	112	

No. IV.—(Criminal).—*Statement showing the general result of criminal trials of various classes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Class of Courts.	Total number of persons under trial.‡	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.§	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped, or transferred to another district.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Village officers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates under Section 42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly.	7,366	8	3,522	3,798	...	...	38	4,371	4·2	9,049	
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly	11,830	32	5,448	5,494	662	43	151	7,141	5·	16,149	
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under Section 43, Criminal Procedure Code ...	94	...	27	64	3	...	...	48	3·	26	
Chief Magistrates of Districts	661	66	283	210	94	3	5	301	7·2	1,341	
Courts of Sessions*	**115	1	36	74	...	...	4	45	41·	42	** Includes 19 cases and 36 persons referred under Section 36, Criminal Procedure Code.
Superior Courts†	38	...	1	13	9	...	15	20	29·4	..	
Total 1881 ...	(a) 20,10	107	9,317	9,653	768	46	213	11,926	20·7	26,607	

* Includes cases decided by Sessions Judges on reference under Sections 18 and 36, Criminal Procedure Code.

† Includes cases decided by the High Court on reference under Sections 263 and 287, Criminal Procedure Code.

‡ That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 8. The cases of persons transferred from one Court to another *in the same District* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the end of the year, if not decided.

§ Omit cases in which the accused died, escaped, or was transferred.

(a) Total number of persons under trial as per this Statement			20,066
Deduct—Persons committed to Sessions Court and shown twice in the grand total of this statement	46	...	
Do.—Persons referred under Section 36, Criminal Procedure Code, and shown twice in the grand total of this statement	36		
			82
Balance			19,984

Total number of persons under trial as per Statement No. II....	...19,756
Do. do. do. as per Statement No. III....	... 228
Total	...19,984

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. V.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various Criminal Tribunals in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

| | Persons sentenced to | | | | | | | | | | Detail of punishment. | | | | | | | | | |

No. VI.—(Criminal.)—*Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in Criminal Cases in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Tribunals.	No. of persons.											Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.	Remarks.
	Total No. of appellants and applicants for revision before the Courts.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another District.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or order confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Appeals.													
To Chief Magistrates of Districts*	404	...	52	131	2	71	143	2	...	...	3	15·7	
,, Courts of Sessions	72	...	15	7	...	5	7	...	...	34	4	16·5	
,, Superior Courts ... By persons convicted ...	38†	...	9	5	...	8	1	...	...	...	15	29·4	
,, Superior Courts ... By Government from judgment of acquittal.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total... 1881 .	514	...	76	143	2	84	151	2	...	34	22	20·5	

* Or other Magistrates authorized to hear appeals under Section 266, Criminal Procedure Code.

† In addition to these, there were 17 cases submitted to the Resident for revision under section 296 Criminal Procedure Code. In 4 of these the sentences were reduced, in 3 remitted, in 7 confirmed and in 3 the prisoners were ordered to be tried on different charges.

No. VII—(CIVIL.)—*Statement showing the number and description of Civil Suits instituted in the Civil Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

	Suits for money or moveable property.										Suits under the rent law.								Title and other suits.																
	Contract in writing.	Contract not in writing.	On account stated.	Money had and received.	Goods sold.	Wages, work, and materials	Breach of contract not mentioned above.	Rent not falling under the rent law.	Moveable property or value thereof	Damages.	Arrears of rent with or without ejectment or cancelment of lease	Enhancement or abatement of rent	Relating to distraint.	Damages for extortion or with holding receipts, or on account of illegal restraint or other cause.	For puttahs or kabulayats	For ejectment or recovery of possession.	For recovery of money or accounts from agent	All other suits under the rent law not included above.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for declaratory decrees.	Other suits under the Specific Relief Act.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.	Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts, or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Administration suits.	Inter pleader suits.	Dissolution of partnership.	Suits under Section 261, Act X. of 1865 (also Hindu Wills Act.)	Other suits not falling under any of the previous heads.	Grand Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																																				
I.—Civil Courts.																																				
Unpaid Tribunals ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ...	...	...	....	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals ...	4,570	1,482	1,180	160	269	24	154	46	358	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	397	25	9	186	10	...	1	1	2	14	1	...	...	...	3	...	44	8,961
Small Cause Courts .	3,312	253	1,032	41	353	90	120	65	106	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,385
District Courts other than Chief Courts of District	4,800	440	1,033	113	182	35	88	70	123	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	463	101	16	102	9	5	1	11	2	23	12	...	1	...	...	2	1	42	7,741
Chief Courts of Districts	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	...	2	14
Total...1881 ..	12,682	2,175	3,246	314	804	149	362	181	587	104	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	864	127	26	288	19	5	2	12	4	37	14	...	1	...	...	9	1	88	22,101

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. VIII.—(Civil)—*Statement showing the number and value of suits instituted in the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Value of suits.	Number of suits instituted in the different Courts.									Total value of suits.		
	Not exceeding Rs. 10.	Not exceeding Rs. 50.	Not exceeding Rs. 100.	Not exceeding Rs. 500.	Not exceeding Rs. 1,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 5,000.	Not exceeding Rs. 10,000.	Exceeding Rs. 10,000.	No. of suits the value of which cannot be estimated in money.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
										Rs.	a.	p.
Courts in the Interior.												
I.—Civil Courts.												
Unpaid Tribunals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...		
Village Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Paid Sub-Divisional Tribunals	966	5,069	1,545	1,182	110	...	...	...	89	5,65,085	12	3
Small Cause Courts ...	335	2,731	1,170	1,096	53	...	...	...	...	4,18,230	10	3
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	272	2,962	1,888	2,088	224	172	...	...	135	10,42,302	10	9
Chief Courts of Districts.	...	...	...	3	...	...	6	1	4	96,679	3	0
Total ...1881 ..	1,573	10.762	4,603	4,369	387	172	6	1	228	21,22,298	4	3

No. IX.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Part I.—Civil Suits.

Class of Courts.	Total No. of suits before the Courts.*	No of Suits disposed of.											Pending at the close of the year.	No. of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of Suits.	
		Transferred to Courts of other districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.					Contested.	Uncontested.
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed ex parte.	Dismissed ex parte.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for Defendant.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Courts in the Interior.																
I.—Civil Courts																
Unpaid Tribunals.	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	..	...	...	
Village Courts ...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	
Paid Sub divisional Tribunals ...	9,730	...	755	1,243	3,494	979	48	13	4	1,801	494	899	87	83·7	50·4	
Small Cause Courts ..	5,727	...	251	587	1,940	690	5	...	...	1,589	333	332	3	19·9	18·1	
District Courts other than chief Courts of Districts.	8,391	...	302	881	3,139	1,255	21	11	2	1,763	317	700	153	60·2	35·7	
Chief Courts of Districts ...	25	..	...	1	1	1	...	2	...	11	3	6	5	...	.	
Total ... 1881...	23,873	...	1,308	2,712	8,574	2,925	74	26†	6†	5,164	1,147	1,937	248	46·2	26·9	

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 13. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

† These have already been included in columns 11 and 12.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. IX.—(Civil).—*Statement showing the general result of the trial of Civil and Revenue cases in the Courts of original jurisdiction in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

PART II.—MISCELLANEOUS CASES.—(Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total number of cases before the Courts.*	Number of cases disposed of.										Pending at the close of the year.	Number of cases pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Average duration of cases.	
		Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Without trial.	Without contest.				On reference to arbitration.		With contest.				Contested.	Uncontested.
				Compromised.	Decreed on confession.	Decreed *ex-parte*.	Dismissed *ex-parte*.	For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	Judgment for Plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for Defendant.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. *I.—Civil Courts.*															
Unpaid Tribunals...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Village Courts ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals.	875	...	145	48	171	90	13	...	...	242	83	83	16	53·2	29·2
SmallCauseCourts.	242	...	42	20	11	10	5	...	...	89	47	18	...	16	11·7
District Courts other than chief Courts of Districts.	1,135	...	133	28	189	71	22	...	...	390	185	117	16	51·1	29·2
Chief Courts of Districts.	54	...	15	..	3	10	2	...	...	7	8	9	...	59·6	34·1
Total 1881...	2,306	...	335	96	374	181	42	..	...	728	323	227	32	45	26

* That is the total of the entries in columns 3 to 13. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

No. X.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

PART I.—APPEALS FROM DECREES.

Class of Courts.	Total No. of appeals before the Court.*	Transferred to Courts in other Districts.	Appeals summarily rejected.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex-parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than three months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Section 561, Act X. of 1877.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR. APPEALS FROM ORIGINAL DECREES. *A.—Civil Courts.*																
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	286	...	79	9	...	...	...	...	60	10	39	6	83	24	39	...
Do. of Districts ...	424	...	13	13	41	5	8	8	152	24	77	41	42	9	37·8	3
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province	50	...	30	...	.	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	20	...	35 8	...
Total 1881 ...	760	...	122	22	41	5	8	8	212	34	116	47	145	33	37·5	3

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals transferred from one Court to another *in the same District*, will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

B.—JUDICIAL.

No. X.—(Civil).—*Statement showing the business of the Civil and Revenue Appellate Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Part II.—Miscellaneous Appeals (Judicial.)

Class of Courts.	Total No. of appeals before the Court.*	Transferred to Courts in other districts.	Appeals summarily rejected.	Dismissed for default or otherwise not prosecuted.	Heard *ex parte*.				Contested.				Pending.	Of these pending more than 3 months.	Average duration of appeals.	Objections under Sec. 561, Act X. of 1877.
					Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.	Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.				
1	2	3	4	5	6		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
COURTS IN THE INTERIOR.																
Appeals from Original Decrees.																
A.—*Civil Courts.*																
Chief Appellate Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts .. .	28	...	6	1	..	...	...	...	4	4	6	3	4	1	79	...
Chief Appellate Courts of Districts	11	...	3	...	1	...	2	...	...	.	2	..	3	2	48·3	...
Superior Appellate Courts other than Chief Court of Province	6	...	...	5	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	67·8	...
Total 1880 ...	45	...	9	6	1	...	2	...	4	4	8	4	7	3	65·	...

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 14. Appeals transferred from one Court to another *in the same district* will only appear against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

No. XI.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the result of proceedings on applications for the execution of the decrees of the Civil and Revenue Courts in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Class of Courts.	Total number of applications for the execution of decrees before the Courts.*	Applications disposed of.				Pending at the end of the year.	Number of applications pending more than three months at the close of the year.	Amount realized.		Number of applications.											
		By transfer.	Satisfaction obtained in full.	Satisfaction obtained in part.	Wholly infructuous.			With the issue of process.	Without the issue of process.	On which the judgment debtor was imprisoned.	On which he was arrested, but released without imprisonment.	On which moveable property Was sold.	On which moveable property Was attached, but subsequently released.	On which immoveable proprety Was sold.	On which immoveable proprety Was dealt with under Sections 305, 322, or 326, Act X. of 1877.	On which immoveable proprety Was attached, but subsequently released under Section 275.	On which possession was given Of moveables.	On which possession was given Of immoveables.	On which specific performance was enforced.	On which partition was effected.	In which execution was effected otherwise than in the preceding columns.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Courts in the Interior.								Rs. a p	Rs. a p													
I.—Civil Courts																						
Unpaid Tribunals	..		..		..			.						.		.		...	..	...		
Village Courts	..		.	.	..	...		..		.	.		..				...	.		..	...	
Paid Sub-divisional Tribunals .	7,489	224	1,979	1,038	2,425	1,823	795	54,897 5 9	1,127 2 10	70	37	592	517	312	56	376	6	110	4	7	28	
Small Cause Courts.	4,122		700	897	2,088	527	50	17,806 12 6	701 10 0	12	43	646	388			...			..	...		
District Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts	7,759	402	1,756	1,522	2,624	1,365	331	1,28,253 12 8	4,944 6 10	82	37	816	390	531	68	264	20	147	18	31	41	
Chief Courts of Districts ..	58	5	9	1	16	27	18	1,691 9 9	..	1	1	.	.	.	1	3	.	1				
Total 1881 ...	19,428	721	4,444	3,368	7,153	3,742	1,194	2,02,649 8 8	6,773 3 8	171	118	2,054	1,265	873	125	643	26	258	22	38	69	

* That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 7.

No. XII.—(Civil.)—*Statement showing the number and result of applications and proceedings under Chapter XX., Act X. of 1877, in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Class of Courts.	Applications for a declaration of insolvency.								Number of insolvents discharged during the year under Section 355.	Number of insolvents' estates in the hands of receivers in which proceedings were finally closed during the year.	Amount of creditors' claims dealt with during the year.		Gross amount of insolvents' assets realized & disbursed		Remarks.
	Total number for hearing.†	Transferred to another district, withdrawn, &c.	Granted.		Rejected.			Pending at the close of the year.			Admitted.	Satisfied.	Realized during the year.	Disbursed during the year.	
			A receiver being appointed.	A receiver not being appointed.	Penal proceedings under Section 359 not being taken.	Sentence of imprisonment being passed under Section 359.	Applicant being sent to the Magistrate to be dealt with.								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Courts other than Chief Courts of Districts*	9	1	...	6	...	2	...	...	1	...	4,788 3 6	5 0 6	...	...	
Chief Courts of Districts ...	6	3	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Superior Courts ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ... 1881 ...	15	4	...	8	...	2	...	1	1	...	4,788 3 6	5 0 0	...	...	

* Specially empowered under Section 360, Act X. of 1877.

† That is, the total of the entries in columns 3 to 9. Cases transferred from one Court to another *in the same District* will appear only against the Court by which decided, or in which pending at the close of the year, if not decided.

No. XIII.—(Civil and Criminal.)—*Statement showing use of Juries and Assessors in the Civil and Criminal Courts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881.

Class of Courts in which Jurors or Assessors are employed, distinguishing Criminal from Civil Courts.	Established or average number of Jury or Assessors in each case and prescribed qualification.	Number of cases tried by Jury.	Number of cases tried with Assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.			Remarks.
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.		No. of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which Judge agreed with Assessors.	No. of cases in which Judge differed from.		
					Wholly.	Partially	Whose cases he referred under Section 263, C. P. C.	Whose cases he did not refer under Section 263, C. P. C.		One Assessors.	Both Assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
I.—Civil Courts.												
Chief Courts of Districts (or officer specially empowered) acting under Act X of 1870—Assessors. .	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
II.—Criminal Courts.												
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter XXXIX., C. P. C.—Jurors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Courts of Sessions { Jurors.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
Courts of Sessions { Assessors.	2 Fixed number, not average.	...	22	...	...	..	...	...	21	...	1	
High Court original criminal jurisdiction —Jurors	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total 1881....	2	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	21	...	1	

NOTE.—In what classes of cases Juries and Assessors have been principally employed. In Criminal trials by Courts.

No. XIV.—*Statement of Deeds registered in the Registration Districts of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, and in the Cantonment of Secunderabad, for the years* 1881-82.

Districts.	Number of registration offices.	Registrations affecting immoveable property—Book I. Compulsory: Instruments of gift (Section 17, Clause a)	Compulsory: Instruments of sale of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards.	Compulsory: Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs. 100 and upwards	Compulsory: Other instruments registered under Section Clauses b and c	Compulsory: Perpetual leases (Section 17, Clause d)	Compulsory: All leases (other than perpetual leases) which have been compulsorily registered under Section 17, Clause d	Compulsory: Total of compulsory registrations	Compulsory: Ordinary fees paid for the same	Optional: Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs. 100.	Optional: Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs. 100	Optional: Other instruments registered under Section 18, Clauses a, and b.	Optional: Leases for one year or less (Section 18, Clause c) and leases exempted under the proviso in Section 17	Optional: Awards (Section 17, Clause e)	Optional: Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of courts	Optional: Certified copies of decrees and orders of courts.	Optional: Total of optional registrations relating to immoveable property	Optional: Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Total value of immoveable property transferred.	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV: Instrument of sale of moveable property.	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV: Obligations for the payment of money (Section 18, Clause f)	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV: All other documents registered.	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV: Total of registrations in Book IV.	Registrations affecting moveable property—Book IV: Ordinary fees paid for the same.	Number of sealed covers deposited—Book V.	Number of wills registered—Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by wills—Book III.	Number of registrations under Section 24.	Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers of attorney attested.	Number of searches or applications for copies.	Total ordinary fees, including the entries in columns 10, 19, and 25, and the total fees paid for registrations under columns 27 and 28.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.	Total expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
									Rs. a. p.									Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.					Rs. a. p.									Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Inspector Genl. of Registration, H. A. D.	1																																	0 7 6	3,871 2 10
Akola	11	23	1,961	2,832	26	2	896	5,740	8,376 6 0	1,031	646	9	46		31	7	1,773	755 12 0	17,64,010 3 3	157	54	195	406	543 0 0		4	2	5	15	106	49	251	9,687 4 0	8,084 4 6	7,473 13 3
Buldana	7	3	609	683	8		114	1,417	1,972 12 0	339	178	3	1		10	8	539	258 2 0	4,08,473 12 8	48	73	131	252	468 4 0		5	2		2	24	14	65	2,713 2 0	2,068 14 8	2,859 4 11
Basim	6	6	190	294	6		113	612	791 12 0	170	99	2	2		10	1	284	139 8 0	1,58,365 7 3	18	89	124	231	338 12 0		3	1			28	35	30	1,278 0 0	1,140 8 6	1,560 0 5
Amraoti	10	40	1,183	1,299	24	6	802	3,354	4,687 8 0	954	406	16	91		20	2	1,489	578 4 0	10,25,813 15 5	72	54	396	512	615 0 0		10		1	6	70	57	308	5,899 4 0	6,245 1 6	5,628 9 11
Ellichpur	7	11	714	872	9		533	2,139	3,320 4 0	324	179	1	14		5		523	208 0 0	7,12,467 13 5	38	25	95	158	224 8 0		2	1			17	35	92	3,760 12 0	3,091 0 0	2,937 13 7
Wun	7	11	163	295	5		73	547	822 12 0	92	62	6			7	1	168	93 4 0	1,67,197 8 4	23	34	156	213	252 8 0		2	1	1	1	6	32	44	1,174 3 0	1,218 15 6	1,288 11 6
Total H. A. D.	49	97	4,820	6,275	78	8	2,531	13,809	19,971 8 0	2,915	1,576	37	154		83	19	4,776	2,032 14 0	42,36,328 10 4	356	329	1,087	1,772	2,441 11 0		26	7	7	24	251	222	760	34,512 9 0	21,329 2 2	20,804 8 5

C.—PRISONS GENERAL SUMMARY.

Showing the distribution of the prisoners of all classes confined in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1881.

1	2	3	4			5			6			7			8			9			10		
Station.	Place of confinement.*	Classes of prisoners.	Remained at the commencement of the year.			Received during the year			Total.			Discharged from all causes.			Remaining at end of the year.			Daily average number of each class.			Total daily average of whole Jail.		
			Male	Female.	Total	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total	Male.	Female	Total.
Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																							
Amraoti	Central Jail	Convicts ..	502	24	526	428	21	449	930	45	975	436	29	465	494	16	510	491·89	20·86	512 75	504·31	20·97	525·28
		Under trial	10	..	10	212	3	215	222	3	225	215	2	217	7	1	8	7·49	0·11	7 60			
		Civil ..	2	.	2	23	..	23	25	..	25	21	.	21	4	...	4	2·04	...	2 04			
		Lunatics ..	4	.	4	2	..	2	6	...	6	6	..	6	.	..	...	2 89	...	2·89			
Akola . .	Do. .	Convicts ..	576	25	601	492	35	527	1,068	60	1,128	570	34	604	498	26	524	520·68	22·46	543 34	529 22	23·96	553·18
		Under trial ..	11	1	12	166	4	170	177	5	182	177	5	182	...		...	3·99	·50	4 49			
		Civil ..	4		4	38		38	42	...	42	37	...	37	5	...	5	4·05	...	4·05			
		Lunatics	1	1	2				1	1	2	1	...	1	..	1	1	·30	1·	1 30			
	Total Central Jail .	Convicts ..	1,078	49	1,127	920	56	976	1,998	105	2,103	1,006	63	1,069	992	42	1,034	1012·77	43·32	1056 09	1033 33	44·93	1078·26
		Under trial	21	1	22	378	7	385	399	8	407	392	7	399	7	1	8	11·48	·61	12·09			
		Civil ..	6	.	6	61	..	61	67	.	67	58	...	58	9	...	9	6·09	...	6 09			
		Lunatics ..	5	1	6	2	..	2	7	1	8	7	...	7	...	1	1	3·19	1·	4 19			
Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																							
Ellichpur . ..	District Jail	Convicts ..	68	2	70	238	12	251	306	14	321	270	13	283	37	1	38	37·49	0·55	38·04	38 01	0·55	38·56
		Under trial ..	..	.	.	46	1	47	46	1	47	45	1	46	1	...	1	0·52	...	0 52			
		Civil . ..	...	...	.	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...			
Wun . ..	Do ...	Convicts .	47	1	48	200	19	219	247	20	267	201	17	218	46	3	49	40·44	1·87	42·31	42·82	2·03	44·85
		Under trial ..	..	.	.	98	3	101	98	3	101	98	3	101	...		...	1·93	0·16	2 09			
		Civil ..	..	...	..	5	...	5	5	...	5	5	.	5	...	...	...	0·45	..	0 45			
Buldana . .	Do. .	Convicts ..	63	4	67	185	23	208	248	27	275	222	25	247	26	2	28	42 61	3·34	45 95	46 65	3·52	50·17
		Under trial .	7	.	7	74	3	77	81	3	84	81	3	84	...	..	...	4·04	·18	4·22			
		Civil ..	..	...	.	...	...	...	.	...	...	.	..	...	...	.	...	...	...	...			
Ellichpur .	Do. ..	Convicts	89	3	92	249	32	281	338	35	373	287	25	312	51	10	61	51·94	4·76	56 70	54·38	5·38	59·76
		Under trial	1	...	1	101	9	110	102	9	111	101	8	109	1	1	2	2·44	·62	3·06			
		Civil		...	..	..	..	..	...	..	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
	Total District Jails	Convicts ..	267	10	277	873	86	959	1,140	96	1,236	980	80	1,060	160	16	176	172·48	10·52	183 0	181·86	11·48	193·34
		Under trial ..	8	..	8	319	16	335	327	16	343	325	15	340	2	1	3	8·93	·96	9 89			
		Civil	.		...	5	...	5	5	.	5	5	...	5	...	...	..	0·45	...	0 45			
	Grand total	Convicts ..	1,545	59	1,604	1,793	142	1,935	3,138	201	3,339	1,986	143	2,129	1,152	58	1,210	1185·23	53·84	1239·08	1215·39	56·41	1271·80
		Under trial ..	29	1	30	697	23	720	726	24	750	717	22	739	9	2	11	20·61	1·57	21 98			
		Civil ..	6	..	6	66	..	66	72	..	72	63	..	63	9	...	9	6·54	..	6 54			
		Lunatics .	5	1	6	2	...	2	7	1	8	7	..	7	...	1	1	3·19	1·	4 19			

No. I.—*Showing the number and disposal of the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3		4		5		6				7			8				9										10		11		12		13		14		15		16		
								Received from other jails.							Transferred to other jails.				Released during the year.																							
								A.		B.					A.		B.		A.		B.		C.		D.																	
																									By order of Government.																
Serial No.	Jails.	Remained at the close of the previous year		Imprisoned during the present year		Total.		To undergo sentence.		In transit for transportation or to other jails.		Grand Total.			To undergo sentence		for transportation beyond seas, &c		On appeal.		On expiry of sentence.		Under remission rules		A. On account of sickness.		B. On other grounds.		Transported beyond seas.		Transferred to Lunatic Asylum.		Escaped.		Executed.		Died.		Remaining at the end of present year.		Daily average number.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F	M.	F	M	F	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																																									
1	Amraoti ..	502	24	331	17	833	41	96	3	1	1	930	45	975	10	2	.	.	2	...	412	26	..		...	...	3	..	...	..	1	..	...	...	...	..	8	1	494	16	491·89	20·86	512·75
2	Akola ...	576	25	364	27	940	52	119	5	9	3	1,068	60	1,128	10	...	13	2	9	...	516	31	5	...	...	...	5	..	...	..	2	...	...	...	4	...	6	1	498	26	520·88	22·46	543·34
	Total ..	1,078	49	695	44	1,773	93	215	8	10	4	1,998	105	2,103	20	2	13	2	11	...	928	57	5	.	...	...	8	...	...	...	3	..	.	.	4	.	14	2	992	42	1012·77	43·32	1056·09
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																																									
3	Ellichpur ...	68	2	239	12	307	14	...	...	...	...	307	14	321	49	3	...	...	7	...	213	10	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	37	1	37·49	0·55	38·04
4	Wun ...	47	1	200	19	247	20	..	...	...	...	247	20	267	49	1	..	..	6	1	146	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	46	3	40·44	1·87	42·31
5	Buldana ...	63	4	185	23	248	27	...	...	...	...	248	27	275	60	5	...	..	...	...	160	20	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	26	2	42·61	3·34	45·95
6	Basim ...	89	3	249	32	338	35	...	...	...	...	338	35	373	45	1	...	..	6	...	234	24	.	...	.	...	..	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	.	51	10	51·94	4·76	56·70
	Total ...	267	10	873	86	1,140	96	...	..	...	...	1,140	96	1,236	203	10	...	...	19	1	753	69	...	..	...	..	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	160	16	172·48	10·52	183·0
	Grand Total ...	1,345	59	1,568	130	2,913	189	215	8	10	4	3,138	201	3,339	223	12	13	2	30	1	1,681	126	5	..	.	...	9	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	18	2	1,152	58	1185·35	63·24	1228·59

C.—PRISONS.—*continued.*

No. II.—*Showing the religion, age, and previous occupation of the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, on the 31st December 1881.*

| 1 | 2 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. III.—*Showing the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts on the* 31*st December* 1881, *according to the nature and length of sentences.*

1	2	3	4																											
			Numbers according to length of sentence.																											
Serial No.	Jails.	Nature of imprisonment indicated by letters marking the four Jail Divisions	A. Not exceeding one month		B. Above one and not exceeding three months		C. Above three months and not exceeding six months.		D. Above six months and not exceeding one year.		E. Above one year and not exceeding two years.		F. Above two years and not exceeding five years.		G. Above five years and not exceeding ten years.		H. Exceeding ten years.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. A. For life.		I. Sentenced to transportation beyond seas. B. For a term.		J. Sentenced to death.		Total.			Remarks.
			M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners																													
		A.				1					1																	2	2	
		B	2		3		8		13		20		20	6	16												88	6	88	
1	Amraoti	C.	8	1	6		16	2	24		58	2	34		3		1										150	5	155	
		D			1		9		17		55		105	1	72	1	2			1				1			262	3	265	
	Total	...	10	1	10	1	33	2	54		133	3	159	7	91	1	3			1				1			494	16	510	
		A			1				1																		2		2	
		B		1	1	1	5	1	9	3	22	1	11	4	7	2											55	13	68	
2	Akola	C	18	1	4	2	15	1	44	1	61		64	2	15		1											222	7	229	
		D	2				2		5		40		63	3	85		8		11	2		1					219	6	225	
	Total	...	20	2	6	3	22	2	62	4	123	1	138	9	107	2	9		11	2		1					498	26	524	
	Total of Central Jails	.	30	3	16	4	55	4	116	4	256	4	297	16	198	3	12		11	3		1	1				992	42	1,034	
		A.	1																								1		1	
		B.			2		1		1						4												8		8	
3	Ellichpur	C	4		2		15		3			1															24	1	25	
		D					2				1				1												4		4	
	Total		5		4		18		4		1	1			5												37	1	38	
		A																												
		B.			5		5	1							1												11	1	12	
4	Wun	C.	8	1	4		20	1	1		2																85	2	87	
		D																												
	Total		8	1	9		25	2	1		2				1												46	3	49	
		A.																												
		B.			1		2																				8		8	
5	Buldana	C	2	2	3		8		2																		15	2	17	
		D.					3						1				4										8		8	
	Total	...	2	2	4		13		2				1				4										26	2	28	
		A				1		1																				2	2	
		B	2		1		3	2	3		1																10	2	12	
6	Basim	C	2		8	3	15	3	10		4																39	6	45	
		D.									1								1								2		2	
	Total	...	4		9	4	18	6	13		6								1								51	10	61	
	Total of District Jails	...	19	3	26	4	74	8	20		9	1	1		6		4		1								160	16	176	
		A.	1		1	2		1	1			1															3	4	7	
		B.	4	1	13	1	24	4	26	3	43	1	31	10	28	2											168	33	201	
	Grand Total	C.	42	5	27	5	89	7	84	1	125	3	98	2	18		2										436	32	468	
		D.	2		1		16		25		97		169	4	158	1	14		12	3		1	1				469	9	304	
	Total	...	49	6	42	8	129	12	136	4	265	5	298	16	204	3	16		12	3		1	1				1,176	86	1,262	

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. IV.—*Showing the Convicts admitted into the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881,* *who had been previously convicted*—concluded.

1	2	3			4									5			6						7
Serial No.	Jails	Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.									Ratio of column 4-D. to column 3.			Juvenile prisoners under 16 years of age (Section 318 of the Criminal Procedure Code.)						Remarks.
					A.		B.		C.		D.						A.			B.			
					Once.		Twice.		More than twice.		Total						Number admitted during the year.			Number previously convicted.			
		M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																						
1	Amraoti... ...	331	17	348	54	...	19	1	7	...	80	1	81	24·17	5·88	23·28	10	...	10	2	...	2	
2	Akola	364	27	391	66	...	19	...	21	...	106	...	106	29·12	...	27·11	15	...	15	7	...	7	
	Total ...	695	44	739	120	...	38	1	28	...	186	1	187	26·76	2·27	25·30	25	...	25	9	...	9	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																						
3	Ellichpur ..	239	12	251	10	..	3	..	6	...	19	...	19	7·95	...	7·57	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Wun	209	19	219	9	2	5	...	...	...	14	2	16	7·0	10·53	7·30	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana	185	23	208	38	1	8	...	2	...	48	1	49	25·95	4·35	23·56	1	...	1	...	...	...	
6	Basim	249	32	281	11	..	1	...	3	...	15	...	15	6 02	...	5·34	5	...	5	1	...	1	
	Total ...	873	86	959	68	3	17	...	11	...	96	3	99	10·99	3·48	10·32	6	...	6	1	...	1	
	Grand Total ...	1,568	130	1,698	188	3	55	1	39	...	282	4	286	17·98	3·07	16·84	31	...	31	10	...	10	

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. V.—*Showing the offences committed by the Convicts, and the punishments inflicted on them, in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, during the year* 1881.

1	2	3		4		5						6											7
Serial No.	Jails.	Average No. of convicts.		Criminal offences.		Breaches of Jail Rules.						Punishments inflicted.											
						Smoking or having possession of forbidden articles.		Offences relating to work.		Other offences against prison discipline.		A.		B. By Jail officers.								C.	Ratio of column 6-C. to column 3.
												By Criminal Courts.		a		b.		c.		d.	e.		
														Solitary confinement.		Reduced diet.		Solitary confinement with reduced diet.		Corporal punishment.	Other punishment.	Total punishments.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		M.	F.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																						
1	Amraoti ...	491·89	20·86	4	...	8	...	33	...	27	3	4	...	17	3	...	...	26	...	25	...	...	75	14·63
2	Akola ...	520·88	22·46	...	...	21	...	77	1	51	2	...	...	2	...	1	1	82	2	42	22	...	152	27·98
	Total ...	1,012·77	43·32	4	..	29	...	110	1	78	5	4	...	19	3	1	1	108	2	67	22	...	227	21·49
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																						
3	Ellichpur ..	37·49	0·55	..	..	...	.	6	..	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	11	28·29
4	Wun ...	40·44	1·87	..	...	2	...	.	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	9·45
5	Buldana ...	42·61	3·34	...	..	1	..	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	8	17·41
6	Basim ...	51·94	4·76	1	.	5	...	165	3	9	...	1	..	...	...	64	3	...	...	91	3	...	162	285·71
	Total ..	172·48	10·52	1	...	8	...	173	3	21	...	1	...	...	...	67	3	...	...	110	4	...	185	101·09
	Grand Total ..	1185·25	53·84	5	...	37	...	283	4	99	5	5	...	19	3	68	4	108	2	177	26	...	412	33·25

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. VI.—*Showing the state of education of the Convicts imprisoned in, and released from, the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881.

1	2	3		4						5		6		7		8						9						10
Serial No.	Jails.	Number imprisoned during the year.		Of those in column 3, there were						Daily average No. of convicts.		Daily average No. under instruction.		No. released during the year who had been under instruction in jail.		Of those in column 7, there were when they entered jail						Of those in column 7, there were when they left jail						Remarks.
				Unable to read or write.		Able to read or write a little.		Able to read or write well.								Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		Unable to read and write.		Able to read and write a little.		Able to read and write well.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																											
1	Amraoti ...	331	17	314	17	12	...	5	...	491·89	20·86	67·23	...	31	...	29	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	15	...	11	...	
2	Akola	364	27	343	27	12	...	9	...	520·88	22·46	48·09	...	33	...	32	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	25	...	4	...	
	Total ...	695	44	657	44	24	..	14	...	1012 77	43·32	115·32	...	64	...	61	...	1	...	2	...	9	...	40	...	15	...	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																											
3	Ellichpur ...	239	12	224	12	3	.	12	...	37·49	·55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4	Wun	200	19	196	19	4	...	...	...	40·44	1·87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	
5	Buldana ..	185	23	178	23	5	.	2	...	42·61	3·34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	
6	Basim ...	249	32	237	32	4	...	8	..	51·94	4·76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total ...	873	86	835	86	16	.	22	...	172·48	10·52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Grand Total ...	1,568	130	1,492	130	40	...	36	...	1185·25	53·84	115·32	...	64	...	61	...	1	...	2	.	9	...	40	...	15	...	

No. VII.—*Showing the expenditure in guarding and maintaining the prisoners in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881, *excluding the cost of building new jails, of additions, alterations, or repairs.*

Serial Number.	Jails.	Average number of prisoners.				Rations.		Establishment.		Police Guard.		Hospital charges.			Clothing.		Contingencies.		Grand total expended.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Serial Number.
		Convicts	Under trial.	Civil.	Total.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength excluding civil prisoners.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	C. Cost per head of average number sick.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.	A. Total cost.	B. Cost per head of average strength.			
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.					Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Amraoti	515·64	7·60	2·04	525·28	13,495	25 12 8	7,837	14 14 8	2,904	5 8 6	744	1 6 8	58 5 8	2,780	5 5 0	2,092	3 15 9	29,852	56 13 3	1
2	Akola	544·64	4·49	4 05	553·18	13,602	24 12 4	6,058	14 9 1	2,423	4 6 1	1,058	1 14 7	89 6 11	2,015	3 10 9	3,174	5 11 10	30,330	54 13 3	2
	Total ..	1060·28	12 09	6 09	1078 46	27,097	25 4 3	13,895	14 11 5	5,327	4 15 0	1,802	1 10 9	73 4 6	4,795	4 7 6	5,266	4 14 2	60,182	55 1 3	
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																				
3	Ellichpur	38 04	0·52	...	38·56	709	18 6 2	1,154	29 14 10	792	20 8 8	100	2 9 6	68 0 5	127	3 4 8	305	7 14 7	3,187	82 10 5	3
4	Wun	42·31	2·09	0·45	44·85	837	19 13 7	1,346	30 0 2	1,181	26 5 4	13	0 4 8	18 13 5	55	1 3 10	489	10 14 5	3,921	87 6 10	4
5	Buldana	45·95	4·22	...	50·17	941	18 12 1	1,319	26 4 4	979	19 6 0	26	0 8 3	18 7 1	331	6 9 7	482	9 9 9	4,070	81 2 0	5
6	Basim	56·70	3 06	...	59·76	807	13 8 1	1,443	24 2 4	1,238	20 11 6	127	2 2 0	58 8 4	97	1 10 0	356	5 15 4	4,068	68 1 2	6
	Total ..	183·0	9·89	0·45	193·34	3,294	17 1 3	5,261	27 3 5	4,189	21 10 2	266	1 6 0	46 5 5	610	3 2 7	1,632	8 7 1	15,246	78 13 6	
	* Grand Total ...	1243·28	21·98	6·54	1271·80	30,391	24 0 3	21,156	16 10 11	9,510	7 7 8	2,068	1 10 0	68 2 11	5,405	4 4 4	6,898	5 6 9	75,428	59 4 11	

* Convicts 1239 09
Criminal Lunatics 4 19
Total 1243 28

No. VIII.—*Showing the employment of Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7												8		
						Average number employed on working days.												Ratio per cent. on column 4 of those employed on working days as		
						A	On prison duties.					On jail buildings.				K.	L.			
							B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	Additions and alterations.		New jails.						
Serial No.	Name of jail.	Average No. not sentenced to labour.	Average No. under sentence of labour on working days.	Average No. sick.	Average No. convalescent and infirm.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.	Prison servants.	Gardening.	Employed in preparing articles for use or consumption in jails, *e. g.*, wheat grinding, manufacturing of prison clothing, &c.	Jail repairs.	G. Under Supt.	H. Under P. W. Dept.	I. Under Supt.	J. Under P. W. Dept.	Manufactures.	Public Works.	Prison officers.	Prison servants.	On manufactures (7-K.)
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																			
1	Amraoti ...	6·71	424·25	12·26	15·42	12·31	24·15	55·94	36·30	72·10	1·87	8·41	4·94	...	...	208·23	...	5·69	13·19	49·08
2	Akola ...	8·08	436·84	11·83	22·74	4 82	8·45	58·47	27·34	56·66	8·77	6·88	3·70	...	...	261·75	...	1·93	13·38	59·92
	Total ...	14·79	861·09	24·09	38·16	17·13	32 60	114·41	63·64	128·76	10·64	15·29	8·64	...	...	469·98	...	3·78	13·28	54·57
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																			
3	Ellichpur ...	1·37	30·43	1·47	0·09	...	0·90	3·83	3·77	1·67	...	...	12·92	...	...	7·34	...	2·96	12·59	24·12
4	Wun ...	0·22	49·93	0·69	0·43	...	...	2·47	4·82	2·27	...	...	14·93	...	...	16·44	...	..	6·03	40·17
5	Buldana ...	1·28	37·29	1·41	·06	·26	...	6·95	5·76	2·80	·68	...	..	...	...	20·59	·25	...	18·64	55 22
6	Basim ...	3·38	41·79	2·12	·60	·03	...	5·32	5·63	2·73	...	1·95	4·96	...	...	20·69	·48	...	12·73	49·51
	Total ...	6·25	150·44	5·69	1·18	·29	0·90	18·57	19·98	9·47	·68	1·95	32·81	..	...	65·06	·73	·51	12·34	43 24
	Grand Total ...	21·04	1011·53	29·78	39·34	17·42	33·50	132·98	83·62	138·23	11·32	17·24	41·45	...	...	535·04	·73	3·31	13·14	52 90

No. IX.—*Showing the sickness and mortality among Prisoners of all classes in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8			9			10			11			12														
																													Ratio per cent. of average strength.														
																												A.			B.			C.			D.			E.		
Serial No.	Jail	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the jails devoted to convicts under trial and civil prisoners, respectively, but exclusive of hospital and observation cells.			Average daily strength.			Maximum population on any one day.			Number admitted into hospital.			Daily average number of sick.			Number of deaths in and out of hospital.			Deaths from fever.			Deaths from bowel-complaints.			Deaths from cholera.			Of admissions into hospital.			Of daily average number sick.			Of deaths from cholera.			Of deaths from all other causes.			Of deaths from all causes both in and out of hospital.		
		M.	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M	F	Total.	M.	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
Amraoti.	Convicts	446	39	485	491·89	20·86	512·75	524	26	550	343	24	367	10·84	1·42	12·26	8	1	9	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	.	...	69·73	115·05	71·58	2·20	6·61	2·39	...	...	...	0·41	...	0·39	1·65	4·79	1·76
	Under trial and lunatics	32	4	36	10·38	0·11	10·49	16	...	16	5	...	5	0·49	...	0·49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	48·17	...	47·66	4·72	...	4·67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	12		12	2·04	.	2·04	6	.	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Akola ..	Convicts	440	32	472	520·88	22·46	543·34	587	23	610	388	50	438	9·60	2·23	11·83	6	1	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	..	1	74·49	222·62	80·61	1·84	9·23	2·18	0·19	...	0·18	0·96	4·45	1·10	1·15	4·45	1·20
	Under trial	32	..	32	3·99	0·50	4·49	13	..	13	1	..	1	0·01	...	0·01	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	25·06	...	22·27	0·25	...	0·22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	32	...	32	4·05	..	4·05	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lunatics.	...	...	...	·30	1·0	1·30	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Central Jails.	Convicts	886	71	957	1,012·77	43·32	1,056·09	1,111	49	1,160	731	74	805	20·44	3·65	24·09	14	2	16	1	...	1	2	...	2	1	...	1	72·18	170·82	76·22	2·01	6·43	2·28	·09	...	·09	0·29	...	·28	1·38	4·62	1·51
	Under trial and lunatics of Amraoti Jail	64	4	68	14·37	0·61	14·98	29	...	29	6	...	6	0·50	...	0·50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	41·76	...	40·05	3·47	...	3·34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	44	.	44	6·09	.	6·09	9	...	9	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lunatics of Akola Jail	...	...		·30	1	1·30	1	1	2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ellichpur	Convicts	30	4	34	37·49	0·55	38·04	71	3	74	70	2	72	1·41	0·06	1·47	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186·72	363·64	189·27	3·76	10·91	3·96	...	...	...	...	...	...	2·67	...	2·62
	Under trial	4		4	0·52	.	0·52	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wun ...	Convicts	30	4	34	40·44	1·87	42 31	57	3	60	27	.	27	0·69	...	0·69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	66·77	...	63·21	1·71	...	1·63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Under trial .	4		4	1·93	0·16	2·09	8	3	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	0·45	..	0 45	3	..	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Buldana..	Convicts	30	4	34	42 61	3 34	45 95	77	4	81	39	3	42	1·12	·29	1·41	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	.	...	...	91·53	89·82	91·40	2·63	8·68	3·07	...	...	...	2·34	...	2·17	2·34	...	2·17
	Under trial	4	.	4	4·04	·19	4·22	22	..	22	..	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Civil prisoners	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim ...	Convicts ..	30	4	34	51·94	4·76	56·70	87	12	99	89	4	93	2·03	·09	2·12	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	171·35	84·03	164·09	3·91	1·89	3·74	...	...	...	3·85	...	3·53	3·85	...	3·53
	Under trial	4	.	4	2·44	·62	3·06	8	2	10	1	2	3	·02	·03	·05	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40·98	322·58	98·04	·82	4·84	1·63	...	...	...	40·98	...	32·68	40·98	...	32·68
	Civil prisoners	...	.	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, District Jails.	Convicts ...	120	16	136	172·48	10·52	183·0	292	22	314	225	9	234	5·25	·44	5·69	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	130·45	85·55	127·87	3·04	4·18	3·11	...	...	...	·58	...	·55	2·33	...	1·16
	Under trial	16	...	16	8 93	·96	9·89	41	6	47	1	2	3	·02	·03	·05	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11·20	208·33	30·33	·22	3·12	·50	...	...	...	...	...	...	11·20	...	10·12
	Civil prisoners	...	..	...	0·45	...	·45	3	..	3	..	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total.	Convicts ..	1,006	87	1,093	1,185·25	53·84	1,239·09	1,403	71	1,474	956	83	1,039	25·69	4·09	29·78	18	2	20	1	...	1	3	...	3	1	...	1	80·65	154·16	83·85	2·17	7·60	2·40	·08	...	·08	·34	...	·29	1·22	3·71	1·52
	Under trial and lunatics of Amraoti Jail.	80	4	84	23·30	1·57	24·87	70	6	76	7	2	9	0·52	·03	0·55	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30·04	127·38	36·19	2·23	1·91	2·21	...	...	...	...	...	...	4·39	...	4·03
	Civil prisoners	44	...	44	6·54	...	6·54	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Lunatics of Akola Jail	...	...	...	·30	1	1·30	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

C.—PRISONS—*continued.*

No. X.—*Showing the admissions and deaths from the chief diseases among the Convicts in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3																		4					
		A.		B.		C.		D.		E		F.		G		H.		I.		K.		Ratio of admissions and deaths per cent. of average strength from					
Serial No	Jails.	Small-pox.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera.		Scrofula and phthisis pulmonalis.		Anæmia and general debility.		Respiratory diseases.		Dysentery and diarrhœa.		Jaundice		Ulcers and boils.		Intermittent fever.		Remittent and continued fever.		Cholera		Dysentery and diarrhœa.	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D	A.	D.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																												
1	Amraoti	...	...	166	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	12	1	13	4	48	2	1	...	14	.	32·37	...	0·39	...	...	..	9·36	0·39
2	Akola	...	...	245	1	...	..	3	1	...	...	2	...	31	3	25	...	17	...	21	...	15·09	·18	...	...	0·55	0·18	4·60	...
	Total ...	...	...	411	1	2	...	3	1	1	1	14	1	44	7	73	2	18	...	35	..	38·92	·09	·19	...	·28	·09	6·91	·19
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners																												
3	Ellichpur	...	..	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	8	...	...	...	7	...	92·01	...	...	...	...	...	21·03	...
4	Wun	...	...	8	...	5	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	10	.	18·91	...	11·82	..	...	.	4·73	...
5	Buldana	...	..	24	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	1	. .	52·23	...	...	..	...	..	2·17	2·17
6	Basim	...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	5	...	2	1	5	...	88·18	...	...	...	...	...	8·82	...
	Total ...	...	...	117	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	4	..	5	1	16	1	2	1	23	...	63·91	...	2·73	...	...		8·74	·55
	Grand Total ..	...	.	528	1	7	..	3	1	1	1	18	1	49	8	89	3	20	1	58	...	42·61	·08	·56	...	·24	·08	7·18	·24

No. XI.—*Showing the mortality among the Convicts in Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881, *according to length of imprisonment.*

1	2	3			4			5			6			7			8		
		Under 6 months in Jail.			From 6 to 12 months.			From 1 to 2 years.			From 2 to 3 years.			From 3 to 7 years.			Above 7 years.		
Serial No.	Jails.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.	Average number.	Deaths.	Ratio of deaths per cent. of average number.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																		
1	Amraoti	75·03	2	2·67	57·30	1	1·75	145·66	3	2·06	70·81	1	1·41	145·69	1	0·69	18·26	1	5·48
2	Akola	58·61	1	1·71	80·51	...	...	128·43	...	...	91·05	2	2·20	123·73	1	0·81	61·01	3	4·92
	Total ...	133·64	3	2·24	137·81	1	·73	274·09	3	1·09	161·86	3	1·85	269·42	2	·74	79·27	4	5·04
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																		
3	Ellichpur	16·75	1	5·97	1·17	...	...	1·83	...	...	0·42	...	...	0·75	..	...	...	...	...
4	Wun	36·00	..	..	3·75	...	...	2·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Buldana	43·92	1	2·27	·82	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...
6	Basim	44·59	...	...	7·67	2	26·08	3·63	...	...	·20	...	...	...	...	...	·61	...	...
	Total ...	141·26	2	1·41	13·41	2	14·91	7·46	...	...	·62	...	...	0·75	...	...	·61	...	...
	Grand Total ...	274·90	5	1·82	151·22	·3	1·98	281·55	3	1·07	162·48	3	1·85	270·17	2	·74	79·88	4	5·01

No. XII.—*Showing particulars regarding prisoners under trial in the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3		4		5			6			7			8			9		10		11		12		
Serial No.	Jails.	Number remaining at the close of previous year.		Number received.		Total.			Average daily number.			Released.			Convicted and sentenced.			Transferred.		Escaped.		Died.		Remaining on 31st December 1881.		
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
	Jails holding more than 500 prisoners.																									
1	Amraoti	10	...	212	3	222	3	225	7·49	0·11	7·60	136	2	138	78	...	78	1	...	...	...	...	..	7	1	8
2	Akola	11	1	166	4	177	5	182	3·99	·50	4·49	116	3	119	61	2	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	21	1	378	7	399	8	407	11·48	·61	12·09	252	5	257	139	2	141	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	8
	Jails holding under 500 prisoners.																									
3	Ellichpur	...	...	46	1	46	1	47	0·52	...	0·52	20	...	20	24	1	25	1	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	1
4	Wun	...	...	98	3	98	3	101	1·93	0·16	2·09	46	2	48	52	1	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	Buldana	7	...	74	3	81	3	84	4·01	·18	4·22	35	...	35	46	3	49	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
6	Basim	1	...	101	9	102	9	111	2·44	·62	3·06	53	5	58	44	2	46	3	1	...	...	1	..	1	1	2
	Total ...	8	...	319	16	327	16	343	8·93	·96	9·89	154	7	161	166	7	173	4	1	...	...	1	..	2	1	3
	Grand Total ...	29	1	697	23	726	24	750	20·41	1·57	21·98	406	12	418	305	9	314	5	1	..	...	1	...	9	2	11

No. XIII.—*Showing the state of health of the prisoners admitted into, and discharged from the Jails of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3			4	5			6			7		8		9			10
Serial Number.	Jails	State of health on admission of those admitted during the year.			No. discharged during the year.	State of health of column 4 on admiss on.			State of health of columa 4 on release.			State of weight of column 4 prisoners on admission.		State of weight of column 4 prisoners on release.		State of health on admission into jail of those who died during the year.			Remarks.
		Good	In-different	Bad.		Good	In-different	Bad.	Good	In-different	Bad.	Who gained weight during imprison-ment.	Who lost weight.	Who gained weight during imprison-ment.	Who lost weight.	Good	In-different	Bad.	
1	Amraoti ...	311	108	30	456	300	116	20	380	52	4	*402 104-60 lbs.	*34 110-03 lbs.	402 109-51 lbs.	34 103-79 lbs.	7	1	1	* 20 prisoners cannot be accounted for. See footnote.
2	Akola... ...	413	97	17	566	430	109	27	517	35	14	†380 103 lbs.	†159 113 lbs.	380 108 lbs.	159 112 lbs.	5	2	...	† 27 prisoners neither gained nor lost weight.
	Total ...	724	205	47	1,022	730	225	47	897	87	18	782 103-3 lbs.	193 112-5 lbs.	782 108-7 lbs.	193 111 lbs.	12	3	1	
3	Ellichpur ...	240	5	6	282	273	6	3	279	...	3	191 103 lbs.	91 108 lbs.	191 107 lbs.	91 104 lbs.	1	...	...	
4	Wun ...	218	1	...	218	217	1	...	218	...	...	193 110 lbs.	25 104 lbs.	193 118 lbs.	25 99 lbs.	...	...	...	
5	Buldana ...	201	1	6	246	244	...	2	245	1	..	‡166 104 lbs.	‡64 110 7 lbs.	166 111 lbs.	64 106 lbs.	...	...	1	‡ 16 weighed same on release as on admission.
6	Basim ...	217	42	22	310	221	61	28	234	60	16	§189 105 lbs.	§72 111 lbs.	189 110 lbs.	72 107 lbs.	...	1	1	§ 49 do. do. do.
	Total ...	876	49	34	1,056	955	68	33	976	61	19	739 105-5 lbs.	252 109-1 lbs.	739 111-5 lbs.	252 104-8 lbs.	1	1	2	
	Grand Total ...	1,600	254	81	2,078	1,685	293	80	1873	148	37	1,521 104-7 lbs.	445 110-5 lbs.	1,521 110-1 lbs.	445 107-5 lbs.	13	4	3 Total..	1,966 column 7. 2,078 see column 4.

* In columns 5 and 6 there being no record kept on admission or discharge, 20 prisoners cannot be accounted for in the Amraoti Jail.

D.—POLICE.

D.—POLICE.

No. I.—*Statement of Crime, showing the result of Police operations in the detection and prosecution of crime and recovery of property stolen.*

Part I.—Cognizable Crime.

Serial number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Cases.						Persons.																Property.			
			Reported to have been committed during the year and received by transfer, excluding cases transferred to other districts.	Reported in previous year, and brought under enquiry during the year.	Investigated.			Number of cases in columns VI. to VIII. in which conviction was obtained.	Number arrested.					Died, escaped, or transferred before trial.	Released by Magistrate without trial.	No. actually put on trial.	Acquitted or discharged after trial.		Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good conduct.)	Otherwise disposed of, *e.g.*, died, &c., after commencement of trial.	Number pending at end of year.				No. of cases in which property was stolen.	No. of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.
					By Police *suo motu*.	By order of the Magistrate on complaint, or under Sections 68 of Criminal Procedure Code in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of the Magistrate after the Police has refused to enquire.		Pending at end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Total.	Within the year. By Police.	Within the year. By order of Magistrate. (See columns VII. and VIII.)				By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.			Before being put on trial. In custody of police.	Before being put on trial. On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.				
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	X-A	X-B.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.
		CLASS I.—*Offences against State, public tranquility, safety, and justice.*																									Rs.	Rs.
1-a	115, 117 to 119	Abetments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138	Offences relating to army and navy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467 & 471	Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government notes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	212 to 216	Harbouring an offender	19	1	19	...	1	13	...	...	...	28	1	1	6	22	7	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	224 to 226	Other offences against public justice	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	143 to 153, 157, 158	Rioting or unlawful assembly	12	2	12	2	...	13	...	2	2	12	2	1	...	15	2	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	140, 170, 171	Personating public servant or soldier	90	2	61	3	11	27	9	1	10	257	73	...	20	305	118	...	187	...	...	8	7	...	...	...	...	...
			4	...	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	128	5	99	5	12	55	9	3	12	303	76	2	27	346	129	...	217	...	...	9	7	...	...	...	...	...
		CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*																										
8		Murder by thugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		——— dakaits	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	392, 393, 396	——— robbers	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	174	2
11		——— poison	8	...	8	...	...	3	...	...	...	13	...	...	1	11	5	1	4	1	...	...	...	1	8	5	258	79
12		Other murders	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13	307	Attempts at murder	14	6	20	...	...	9	14	...	14	21	...	1	...	33	...	17	15	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
14	304, 308	Culpable homicide	5	...	5	...	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	...	1	7	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3
15	376	Rape	11	...	11	...	...	7	1	...	1	12	...	...	...	12	5	...	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	18	...	16	...	...	6	1	...	1	13	1	...	...	14	8	...	6	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17	317, 318	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth	6	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	8	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide	17	...	15	...	2	1	...	...	...	12	2	...	...	14	5	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession	56	...	54	...	1	28	...	...	...	54	1	1	8	43	15	...	28	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335	Grievous hurt	39	1	36	...	4	27	2	...	2	54	3	...	1	58	25	...	32	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt	4	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	327, 330, 332	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	19	1	15	...	2	13	1	...	1	17	4	...	1	21	3	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	363 to 369	Kidnapping or abduction	7	...	5	...	1	2	...	...	...	8	3	1	4	6	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	346 to 348	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret, or for purposes of extortion	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine	49	...	39	2	3	26	...	...	...	49	9	...	3	55	12	...	40	...	2	...	1	...	1	1	2	2
29	338	Rash act, causing grievous hurt	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	261	8	238	3	13	137	19	...	19	277	24	3	19	291	94	18	173	1	4	3	2	3	11	8	437	88

	CLASS III.—*Serious offences against person and property or against property only.*																													
30	395, 397, 398	Dakaiti	17	2	19	...	...	7	10	...	10	87	...	...	4	91	33	16	37	2	...	...	...	...	14	9	8,069	676
31	392, 402	Preparation and assembly for dakaiti	1	...	1	...	...	1	10	...	10	14	...	...	...	24	14	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..
32	394, 397, 398	Robbery with hurt—by poisonous or stupefying drugs; by other means	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	10	...	...	...
		Robbery—in dwelling house	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	534	184	...	...
33	392, 393	Robbery—on the highway, between sunrise and sunset	20	5	25	...	...	15	...	...	...	50	8	1	...	55	19	...	36	...	2	...	...	...	18	12	1,067	320	...	...
		Robbery—other robberies	8	...	8	...	...	4	...	1	1	7	...	1	1	6	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	62	17	...	...
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440	Serious mischief and cognate offences	106	1	92	...	6	22	...	...	...	44	7	...	6	45	22	...	22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	454, 455, 457 to 460	Lurking house trespass or house breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt	869	10	856	2	9	202	...	12	12	380	13	13	17	375	99	...	276	..	..	...	...	...	816	349	1,00,308	18,417	...	...
36	449 to 452	House trespass with a view to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt	11	...	9	...	2	7	...	...	...	10	2	...	...	12	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	3	...	...
37	412, 413	Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	1,038	18	1,016	2	17	259	20	13	33	596	30	15	28	612	201	18	392	3	2	...	...	...	861	377	1,10,054	19,625	...	...
	CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*																													
38-A	323	Voluntarily causing hurt	377	14	259	7	39	157	8	...	8	307	91	...	4	402	171	...	231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	334	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation	5	...	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	10	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	341 to 344	Wrongful restraint and confinement	101	3	63	6	12	43	4	...	4	110	34	...	4	144	79	...	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	336, 337	Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life	9	...	6	1	1	6	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	7	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	374	Compulsory labour	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	492	17	333	14	52	210	12	...	12	431	128	...	8	563	256	...	307	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.*																													
42	453, 456	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking	295	2	250	...	6	44	...	...	...	78	6	1	2	81	34	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	379 to 382	Theft—of cattle	254	15	252	1	6	142	6	22	28	314	6	43	22	281	71	...	209	1	1	...	1	...	247	163	10,017	6,029	...	...
44	406 to 408	Theft—ordinary	2,405	40	1,978	9	104	929	23	9	32	1,626	99	13	96	1,612	335	...	1,276	...	27	...	10	...	2,241	1,284	41,391	13,015	...	...
45	411, 414	Criminal breach of trust	44	1	37	1	3	17	1	5	6	39	9	5	9	33	15	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	36	13	2,374	839	...	...
46	447, 448	Receiving stolen property	52	2	50	3	1	47	...	1	1	75	4	...	4	76	21	...	55	...	...	...	...	...	5	15	208	435	...	...
47	461, 462	Criminal or house trespass	125	3	68	13	18	49	1	...	1	108	39	...	2	146	84	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Breaking closed receptacle	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1	1	452	452	...	...
		Total	3,176	63	2,635	27	139	1,228	31	37	68	2,240	161	62	135	2,229	560	...	1,667	1	28	...	16	...	2,530	1,476	54,443	20,771	...	...
	CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*																													
48	311, 400, 401	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dakaits, robbers and thieves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Chapter 19, C. P. C.	Vagrancy and bad characters	58	...	58	...	...	46	8	...	3	73	...	...	1	72	16	...	56	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	295 to 297	Offences against religion	4	...	3	...	1	4	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	5	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the province.	Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act	17	...	17	...	...	15	...	...	...	80	...	...	4	76	3	...	68	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
52		——————Excise laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53		——————Railway laws	10	...	9	1	...	9	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	11	1	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54		——————Salt and Custom laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55		——————Stage Carriage Act	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56		——————Stamp Act	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57		——————Police Act	16	...	16	...	...	14	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	18	3	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285 to 287, 289, 291 to 294, Section 34 of Act V. of 1861, and any other municipal or local laws	Public and local nuisances	3,228	...	3,211	10	3	3,106	9	...	9	3,289	10	1	17	3,283	150	...	3,119	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
58		Other special and local laws cognizable by Police	30	...	30	...	...	23	...	...	...	32	...	...	4	28	5	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	3,364	...	3,345	11	4	3,217	12	...	12	3,507	12	1	26	3,494	178	...	3,296	...	4	20	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Grand Total	8,459	111	7,669	62	237	5,106	103	53	156	7,354	431	83	243	7,535	1,418	36	6,052	5	38	32	31	3	3,402	1,861	1,64,934	40,482	...	...

D.—POLICE.

No 1.—*Statement of Crime, showing the result of Police operations in the detection and prosecution of crime and recovery of property stolen.*

PART II.—NON-COGNIZABLE CRIME.

Serial No	Law	Description of Crime	No. of cases in which police were employed.	No. of persons arrested or summoned.	No of persons acquitted.	No. of persons convicted, including persons ordered to find security.	Property stolen.	Property recovered
I.	II	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.
		CLASS I.—*Offences against the State, public tranquility, &c., &c.*						
1-A	115, 117 to 119 ..	Abetments	.	...	....	...	...	...
1	121 to 130, 505 ...	Offences against the State ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	137	Harbouring deserters by master of ship	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	172 to 190, 201 to 204, 213 to 215, 227, 288.	Offences against public justice ...	56	86	13	73	...	...
4	161 to 169, 217 to 223.	Offences by public servants ..	11	17	7	8	...	...
5	193 to 200, 205 to 211, 229, 421 to 424.	False evidence, false complaints, and claims	12	16	9	7	...	...
6	465 to 477. . ..	Forgery or fraudulently using forged documents ..	7	10	...	9	...	...
7	264 to 267 ...	Offences relating to weighing and measuring	47	58	7	50	...	...
8	482 to 489 . .	Making or using false trade-marks.	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	149, 154 to 156, 160.	Rioting, unlawful assembly, affray.	14	59	24	35	...	...
		Total ..	147	246	60	182	...	..
		CLASS II.—*Serious offences against the person.*						
10	312 to 316 ..	Causing miscarriage	3	3	. .	3	...	...
11	370	Buying or disposing of slaves ...	. .	.	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3	3	...	3	...	...
		CLASS III.—*Serious offences against property.*						
12	384 to 389 . . .	Extortion	8	20	17	3	...	..
		CLASS IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*						
13	323	Hurt	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	345	Wrongful confinement... ...	..	...	...	...	...	...
15	352, 355, 358	Criminal force	1,086	2,384	1,874	496	...	...
		CLASS V.—*Minor offences against property.*						
16	417 to 420... ..	Cheating	17	23	14	7	...	..
17	403, 404 ...	Criminal misappropriation of property	41	38	7	31	528	417
18	409	Criminal breach of trust by public servants, bankers, &c .	1	2	2	...	...	...
19	426 to 429, 434 ..	Mischief (simple)	53	89	58	31	...	...
		Total ..	112	152	81	69	528	417
		CLASS VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*						
20	493 to 498...	Offences relating to marriage ...	24	54	46	8	..	...
21	298	Offences against religion ...	...	...	...	...	..	...
22	490 to 492.	Criminal breach of contract of service	10	51	28	13	...	...
23	500 to 502 ...	Defamation	7	15	13	...	...	...
24	504, 506 to 510 .	Intimidation and insult ...	23	38	27	11	...	...
25	271 to 276, 278, 284, 287, 288, 290 ..	Public and local nuisances ..	51	67	4	63	...	...
26	... . .	Offences under Chapters XVIII., XX., XXI., and XXII., C. P. C.	12	13	2	11	...	...
27	... ...	Special laws not cognizable by Police	370	572	249	314	...	...
		Total ...	497	800	369	420	...	...
		Grand Total ...	1,853	3,605	2,401	1,173	528	417

Statement II.

No. II.—*Comparative Statement of Cognizable Crime with result of Police Operations.*

Serial number.	Law.	Description of Crime.	Total number of cases investigated during the year. Columns VI., VII., and VIII. of Statement A.		Percentage of cases in which conviction was obtained to cases decided.		Number and percentage of persons arrested and brought to trial.										Amount of property stolen.		Amount and percentage of property recovered.			
							Number of persons arrested.		Received by transfer.	Total.	Number of persons brought to trial.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons arrested.		Percentage of persons convicted to persons brought to trial.				Amount.		Percentage of property recovered to property stolen.	
			1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.			1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881.
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	IX-A.	IX-B.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.
	Class I.—*Offences against State, public tranquillity, safety and justice.*																					
1a.	115, 117 to 119 ...	Abetments	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	75	...	100·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	131 to 136, 138 ...	Offences relating to Army and Navy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
2	231 to 259, 260 to 263, 467 to 471.	Offences relating to coin, stamps, and Government notes	39	20	...	...	47	29	...	29	22	22	46·8	51·7	100·	68·1	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	212, 216... ...	Harbouring an offender	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	2	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	224 to 226 ...	Other offences against public justice ...	23	14	...	...	27	14	2	16	22	15	77·7	81·2	95·4	86·6	..	...	...	...	...	...
5	143 to 153, 157, 158...	Rioting or unlawful assembly	130	75	...	...	814	339	1	340	492	305	47·4	55·	78·2	61·1	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	140, 170, 171 ...	Personating public servant or soldier ..	4	4	...	...	7	3	...	3	7	2	100·0	66·6	100·0	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	198	116	...	...	899	388	3	391	546	346	37·7	55·4	80·4	62·7	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Class II.—*Serious offences against the person.*																					
8	302, 303, 396 ...	Murder by Thugs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9		——— Dakaits	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	174	...	2	...	1·1
10		——— Robbers	7	8	...	...	15	13	...	13	7	11	26·6	30·7	57·1	36·3	250	258	53	79	21 2 0	30·6
11		——— Poison	3	1	...	...	5	2	...	2	5	2	40·0	...	40·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12		Other murders	18	20	..	...	49	35	...	35	34	33	22·4	42·3	29·4	45·4	63	...	13	...	20 6 0	...
13	307	Attempts at murder	12	5	...	...	17	8	...	8	10	7	41·1	75·	70·0	85·7	22	3	...	3	...	100·
14	304, 308... ...	Culpable homicide	13	11	...	...	23	13	...	13	11	12	43·5	53·8	90·9	58·3	...	...	..	...	...	...
15	376	Rape	21	16	...	...	24	15	...	15	7	14	25·0	40·	85·7	42·8	...	...	...	...	...	...
16	377	Unnatural offences	4	5	...	...	6	8	...	8	2	8	33·3	50·	100·0	50·	...	...	..	...	...	...
17	317, 318... ...	Exposure of infants or concealment of birth ...	16	17	...	...	10	14	...	14	5	14	50·0	64·2	100·0	64·2	...	...	..	...	...	...
18	305, 306, 309 ...	Attempt at, and abetment of, suicide ...	76	55	...	...	64	55	...	55	40	43	54·6	51·8	87·5	65·1	...	...	...	...	...	...
19	329, 331, 333 ...	Grievous hurt for the purpose of extorting property or confession	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	325, 326, 335 ...	Grievous hurt	56	41	...	...	63	59	...	59	39	58	53·0	54·2	89·7	55·3	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	328	Administering stupefying drugs to cause hurt.	12	4	...	...	11	3	...	3	7	3	58·3	33·3	100·0	33·3	134	..	33	...	97 0 0	...
22	327, 330, 332 ...	Hurt for purpose of extorting property or confession	4	2	...	...	10	...	...	...	6	...	50·0	...	83·3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	324	Hurt by dangerous weapon	38	17	...	...	46	22	...	22	29	21	56·5	81·8	89·6	85·7	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	363 to 369 ...	Kidnapping or abduction	8	6	...	...	12	11	...	11	6	6	21·4	18·1	50·0	33·3	34	...	...	...	...	...
25	346 to 348 ...	Wrongful confinement and restraint in secret, or for purposes of extortion	2	1	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	60·0	...	100·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	372, 373 ...	Selling, letting, or unlawfully obtaining a woman for prostitution	2	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	371	Habitually dealing in slaves	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
28	353, 354, 356, 357...	Criminal force to public servant or woman, or in attempt to commit theft or wrongfully confine.	89	44	...	...	149	58	...	58	92	55	56·6	68·9	93·4	72·7	10	2	10	2	100 0 0	...
29	338	Rash act causing grievous hurt	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	100·	...	100·	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	382	254	...	...	514	320	...	320	303	291	47·1	54·	81·1	59·4	513	437	109	86	21 2 0	19·6

		Class III.—*Serious offences against person and property or against property only.*																						
30	395, 397, 398	...	Dakaiti	28	19	...	...	141	97	...	97	78	91	48·2	38·1	87·2	40·6	2,913	8,069	655	684	22	4	0	8·4
31	399, 402...	...	Preparation or assembly for dakaiti ...	1	1	...	...	10	24	...	24	...	24	...	33·3	...	33·3	..	...	...	...	...			..
32	394, 397, 398	...	Robbery with hurt ... { by poisonous or stupefying drugs, by other means ...	7	2	...	...	12	1	...	1	9	1	56·2	100·	100·0	100·	320	10	24	...	7	5	0	...
33	392, 393...	...	Robbery ... { in dwelling house ... ... on the highway, between sunrise and sunset .. .. other robberies	8 25 21	4 25 8	... ...	.. ..	7 24 34	3 58 7	 1	3 58 8	6 20 10	3 55 6	85·7 66·6 17·6	... 62· 50·	100·0 80·0 60·0	... 65·4 66·6	142 1,378 449	534 1,067 62	62 49 52	183 320 17	43 3 11	6 5 5	0 0 0	34·2 29·9 27·4
34	270, 281, 282, 430 to 433, 435 to 440.		Serious mischief and cognate offences ...	179	98	...	...	163	51	...	51	90	45	37·4	43·1	67·7	48·8	...	...	...	...	...			...
35	454, 455, 457 to 460 ...		Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking with intent to commit an offence, or having made preparation for hurt	1,095	867	...	...	1,653	393	12	405	453	375	69·8	68·1	97·7	73·6	1,32,607	1,00,308	23,088	18,417	17	4	0	18·3
36	449 to 452	...	House-trespass with a view to commit an offence or having made preparation for hurt ..	9	11	...	...	25	12	...	12	11	12	47·8	66·6	100·0	66·6	...	3	...	3	...			100·
37	412, 413...	...	Receiving stolen property by dakaiti or habitually	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
			Total ...	1,364	1,035	...	...	1,067	646	13	659	677	612	59·6	59·4	91·5	64·	1,37,810	1,10,054	23,931	19,625	17	3	0	17·8
		Class IV.—*Minor offences against the person.*																						
			Voluntarily causing hurt	459	305	...	...	640	406	...	406	471	402	49·3	56·8	67·7	57·4	...	...	...	...	...			...
38	334 ...	...	Hurt on grave or sudden provocation ..	5	5	...	...	12	10	...	10	7	10	41·7	50·	71·4	50·	...	...	...	...	...			...
39	341 to 344	...	Wrongful restraint and confinement ..	370	81	...	...	564	148	...	148	428	144	36·3	43·9	46·8	45·1	...	...	...	...	...			...
40	336 and 337	...	Rash act, causing hurt or endangering life ...	16	8	..	...	17	7	...	7	16	7	64·7	85·7	68·8	85·7	...	...	...	...	...			...
41	374 ...	...	Compulsory labour	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
			Total ..	851	399	...	...	1,240	571	...	571	933	563	43·5	53·7	57·8	54·5	...	...	...	...	...			...
		Class V.—*Minor offences against property.*																						
42	453, 456...	...	Lurking house-trespass or house-breaking ..	374	256	..	..	51	84	...	84	42	81	68·9	55·9	95·2	58·	...	...	...	...	...			...
43	379 to 382	...	Theft ... { of cattle... ... ordinary... ...	432 3,261	259 2,081	... ...	... ...	448 3,010	326 1,748	22 9	348 1,757	349 2,304	281 1,612	68·5 73·5	60· 72·8	96·6 96·8	74·3 79·1	23,029 57,562	10,017 41,391	13,639 18,368	6,029 13,015	59 31	2 9	0 0	60·1 31·4
44	406 to 408	...	Criminal breach of trust	112	41	...	...	124	42	5	47	64	33	45·8	38·2	95·3	54·5	4,005	2,374	1,152	839	28	7	0	35·3
45	411, 414...	..	Receiving stolen property	69	54	...	...	114	79	1	80	96	76	76·4	68·7	94·2	72·3	1,091	208	892	435	81	8	0	...
46	447, 448..	...	Criminal or house-trespass	663	99	...	...	1,065	148	...	148	763	146	30·6	41·8	42·7	42·5	7	...	7	...	100	0	0	...
47	461, 462...	...	Breaking closed receptacle	6	1	...	...	6	4	...	5	5	...	66·6	...	80·0	...	...	452	...	452	...			...
			Total ..	4,917	2,801	...	...	4,830	2,432	37	2,469	3,623	2,229	62·9	67·5	85·2	74·7	85,705	54,443	34,059	20,771	39	7	0	38·1
		Class VI.—*Other offences not specified above.*																						
48	311, 400, 401	...	Belonging to gangs of thugs, dakaits, robbers and thieves	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...			...
49	Chapter 19, C. P. C.		Vagrancy and bad characters	70	58	...	...	81	76	...	76	69	72	82·7	73·6	97·1	77·7	...	...	...	...	...			..
50	295 to 297	...	Offences against religion	12	4	...	...	20	5	...	5	19	5	50·	100·	68·4	100·	..	...	...	...	...			...
51	Cognizable offences under the Act in force in the Province.		Cognizable offences under the Gambling Act..	25	17	...	...	99	80	...	80	91	76	80·8	85·	87·9	89·4	...	...	...	...	...			...
52			——Excise Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
53			——Railway Laws	7	10	...	...	42	11	..	11	43	11	102·4	90·9	100·	90·9	...	...	...	...	...			...
54			——Salt and Custom Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
55			——Stage Carriage Act	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	100·	...	100·	...	..	...	...	...	...			...
56			——Stamp Act	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			...
57	269, 277, 279, 280, 283, 285, 286, 289, 291 to 294, Section 24 of Act V. of 1861, and any other municipal or local laws.		Act V. of 1861	34	16	...	...	37	18	...	18	38	18	94·6	83·8	92·1	83·3	...	...	...	...	...			...
			Public and local nuisances	3,921	3,224	...	...	3,970	3,308	...	3,308	3,904	3,283	94·2	94·2	95·6	94·	...	...	...	...	...			...
58	... ...	...	Other special and local laws cognizable by Police.	8	30	...	...	39	32	...	32	28	28	71·8	71·6	100·	82·1	...	...	...	...	...			...
			Total ...	4,080	3,360	...	...	4,297	3,531	...	3,531	4,195	3,494	93·	93·3	95·4	94·3	..	...	...	...	...			...
			Grand Total ...	11,792	7,965	...	...	12,847	7,888	53	7,941	10,277	7,535	69·	76·2	86·9	80·3	...	1,64,934	...	40,482	...			24·5

No. III.—*Thagi and Dakaiti Administration of poisonous or stupefying drugs for criminal purposes and other professional crimes.*

Description of crime.	Cases				Persons.							Comparative Return.														Remarks
	Committed during previous two years, and in which no conviction was obtained up to beginning of the year	Occurred within the year.	Cases under columns II and III brought to trial within the year	Cases under columns II and III in which no one was brought to trial up to close of year	No supposed to be concerned in cases in columns II. and III.	Arrested.	Brought to trial.	Convicted.	Acquitted.	Remaining under trial.	No. supposed to be at large at the close of the year	No of persons arrested			Brought to trial			Convicted.			Property stolen			Property recovered.			
												1879.	1880.	1881	1879	1880	1881.	1879	1880.	1881	1879.	1880.	1881	1879.	1880.	1881.	
I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X.	XI.	XII	XIII			XIV.			XV.			XVI			XVII.			XVIII
Thagi ... { by strangulation	...	...	...		...	.	..	...	...	.	..	...		..	.	.	...		...	...	...	.	...	...	.	...	...
Thagi ... { by poison ...	...	..	...	..	...	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	.		...	...	...		.	.	...	...	...	..	..	..	...
Dakaiti on land ..	7	10	8	9	58	27	24	20	...	...	30	128	131	112	74	83	92	57	60	45	4,244	2,198	6,815	467	655	684	...
Dakaiti on water ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	..		...	...	...	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Robbery by administration of poisonous or deleterious drugs	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	.	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
(*a*) with murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	..	..	...	.	..	.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
(*b*) without murder ...	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	27	30	2	21	24	2	14	19	1	2,535	613	262	109	66	10	...
Other professional crimes, *viz.*—																											
Kidnapping	3	3	3	3	7	4	3	2	1	...	3	12	9	8	9	6	6	9	3	2	14	34	...	14	33	...	...
Cattle theft	39	35	30	44	88	56	54	42	12	...	26	267	295	171	177	213	144	170	203	118	13,630	14,082	8,024	5,992	8,613	4,734	...

NOTE.—Columns XIII. to XVII. will include ALL persons arrested or brought to trial during the year for these offences, though such persons be not included in columns II. and III. The difference should be explained in the column of Remarks.

D.—POLICE.

No. IV.—*Statement of Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property, or quartered as a punitive measure.*

Districts.	Part I. Additional Police collected for the protection of persons and property.															Part II. Additional Police quartered as a punitive measure.						
	Name of fairs or places of large assembly where additional Police have been collected during year	Duration of fair or assembly	Estimated number of persons assembled.	Strength of Police usually located at the place.		Detached from the Regular Force		Specially employed in addition to columns V. to VIII		Total cost under columns IX. and X		Number of offences against person or property during such assembly		Property		No. of cases.	Strength of additional Police.		Total cost of additional Police, including all contingencies.	Period for which quartered.	Number of offences committed in or traced to a village or place in which the additional Police was established.	[illegible]
				Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men	Officers.	Men.	To Government	To Local or Private Funds	Investigated by the Police	In which conviction followed.	Stolen.	Recovered.		Officers.	Men.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
														Rs. a. p.	Rs a. p.							
Basim. Buldana. Akola. Wun. Ellichpur. Amraoti.	Kowdenpur ...			Prohibited on account of prevalence of cholera.																		
	Bhiltek	52	100,000	..	...	2	14	..	...	...	...	8	5	283 13 0	229 1 0	...	...	.	...	...	...	
	Husti	30	25,000	..	...	2	14	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	
	Marki .	15	75,000	..	...	2	8	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Salbuldi .	9	25,000	..	..	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	.	...	
	Bhyram	15	90,000	...	...	5	21	...	...	...	...	6	4	24 1 0	2 9 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Budnera Gungai ..	30	10,000	...	...	1	4	...	..	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	.	..	..	...	...	
	Budnera Bhujung	4	8,000	..	..	1	4	..	..	.	...	.	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Ooprai	3	6,000	..	...	2	2	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	...	..	...	...		...	
	Wun .	20	2,500	4	16	3	1	..	..	...	...		8	470 3 0	434 6 0	9	...	...	...	...	...	
	Adgaon ...	10	7,000	.	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	
	Pathur .. .	30	35,000	3	12	3	12	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Akote	21	10,000	6	22	1	4	...	...	..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonala .	8	10,000	..	..	1	4	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	
	Deulgaon Raja .	21	45,000	4	20	9	36	...	...	...	...		3	2 10 0	2 10 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Pimpulgaon Davi ..	15	20,000	..	..	2	12	...	..	...	..	1	1	4 0 0	4 0 0	...	...	..	...	.	...	
	Calkhli	15	6,000	2	12	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Sonati ..	15	35,000	...	...	1	8	..	...	...	...	2	2	3 8 0	3 8 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Futehkhelda ..	12	8,000	3	10	1	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	0 12 0	0 12 0	..	...	..	...	...	...	
	Nagarlass ..	20	8,000	3	12	4	10	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Mungrul ...	15	5,000	4	18	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	45 0 0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Meha	15	6,000	3	12	1	4	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	
	Nagardass ..	20	26,000	3	12	4	12	...	...	...	...	1	...	3 14 3	3 14 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	

D.—POLICE.

No. V.—*Showing strength, cost, distribution, and employment of Police.*

| District. | Sanctioned strength of Police Force. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Cost of Police. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

D.—POLICE.

No. VI.—*Return showing equipment, discipline, and general internal management of the Force.*

District.	Total sanctioned strength.		Armament of the Force.			Punishments.										Reward.		Education.				Number of Police enlisted during the year.	Of one year's service and under ten years.	Of ten years' service and upwards.	No. who have left the Force during the year.						Percentage of Police in hospital during the year to total strength of Force.	Percentage of deaths during the year to total strength of Force.
						Dismissed.		Fined, degraded or suspended by officers of Departmental Officers		Punished judicially by a Magistrate.						Number of Police rewarded during the year.		No. of Police who can read and write.		No. of Police under instruction during the year					On pension.	On gratuity.	By resignation without pension or gratuity.	By dismissal (columns VII. and VIII.)	By discharge otherwise than under preceding columns	By desertion.	By death		
										Under Police Act.		Under Sections [illegible], Penal Code		Under Chapter IX of Penal Code.		Other offences.																
	Officers.	Men.	No provided with firearms.	No provided with swords and batons.	No provided with batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.	By promotion	By money rewards.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.										
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.	XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV.	XXXV.	XXXVI.
Amraoti ...	107	408	276	97	173	..	13	15	26	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	32	87	172	13	149	31	314	218	...	3	27	13	4	...	7	38·2	1·2
Ellichpur ...	50	211	111	99	78	...	3	13	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	4	34	51	2	39	21	127	110	11	1	7	5	...	1	2	54	0·27
Wun ...	70	339	224	52	123	...	13	9	11	2	8	..	...	2	..	1	1	...	...	43	41	2	13	42	225	132	2	5	32	13	4	1	2	50·3	0·6
Akola ...	100	451	333	61	209	1	3	19	19	..	2	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	2	66	149	...	60	29	242	278	1	2	18	6	...	...	9	45	2
Buldana ...	83	351	222	77	114	...	2	17	32	...	4	...	...	...	..	...	2	...	3	42	99	32	144	21	210	202	1	..	19	2	3	..	4	47·2	·09
Basim ...	74	317	209	8	103	1	3	13	52	...	...	...	..	1	1	...	4	...	...	44	51	2	16	25	184	176	1	3	10	4	...	...	6	26·7	1·5
Grand Total ...	483	2,134	1,355	393	800	2	41	85	168	2	14	...	...	3	1	2	23	2	41	316	493	41	423	173	1,302	1,136	16	14	113	43	11	2	30	...	1·1

NOTE.—This Statement does not refer to Assistant District Superintendents or officers of higher rank.

D.—POLICE.

No. VII.—*Showing the race and religion or caste of officers and men employed in the Police.*

Districts.	Race.											Religion or Caste.																				
	Europeans.				Eurasians.			Natives.				Officers.									Men.											
														Hindus.						Other religions.					Hindus.						Other religions.		
	District or Assistant District Superintendent		Subordinate Officers.		District or Assistant District Superintendent.	Subordinate Officers.		District or Assistant District Superintendent.	Subordinate Officers.																								
	Military or Covenanted Civil.	Uncovenanted	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	On Rs. 100 and upwards.	Below Rs. 100.	Constables.	Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas	Seikhs.	Hindus of all other castes.	Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas	Seikhs.	Hindus of all other castes.	Christians.	Mahomedans.	Brahmins.	Rajputs.	Gurkhas	Seikhs.	Hindus of all other castes.	Grand Total, officers and men.
I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.		XI.	XII.	XIII.	XIV.	XV.	XVI.	XVII.	XVIII.	XIX.	XX.	XXI.	XXII.	XXIII.	XXIV.	XXV.	XXVI.	XXVII.	XXVIII.	XXIX.	XXX.	XXXI.	XXXII.	XXXIII.	XXXIV.	XXXV.	XXXVI.
Amraoti ...	...	2	...	..	..	.	1	1	...	3	99	462	4	27	48	3	..	3	..	..	21	...	..	2	203	116	18	..	2	...	...	...	121	...	...	568
Ellichpur ...	...	1	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	2	46	210	1	15	14	6	..	2	..	..	11	..	..	..	91	42	26	...	..	...	.	.	51	...	...	259
Wun ...	...	1	..	..	..	...	1	..	...	2	74	342	3	22	24	12	..	1	...	..	16	...	..	..	160	50	45	...	1	...	...	.	86	...	...	420
Akola ...	1	.	1	1	.	1	1	..	..	1	94	451	6	28	29	13	..	1	.	.	24	...	...	2	187	77	52	...	1	...	.	.	132	...	...	552
Buldana ..	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	79	351	3	21	23	8	..	6	.	.	22	..	...	1	171	19	50	...	11	...	...	.	99	...	...	434
Basim ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	71	313	1	32	20	5	..	1	.	..	15	..	..	.	159	47	20	...	2	...	...	..	85	...	...	387
Total ..	1	6	2	1	..	1	3	1	...	12	463	2,129	18	145	158	47	..	14	.	..	119	...	..	5	971	351	211	...	17	...	.	..	574	...	...	2,620

		Officers	Men.	Total.
Amraoti	District ..	3	6	9
Ellichpur	do. ..	2	1	3
Wun	do. ..	2	..	2
Akola	do. ..	1	..	1
Buldana	do. ..	1	..	1
Basim	do. ..	1	2	3
	Total ..	10	9	19
Deduct excess in Wun District			4	4
	Balance	10	5	15

Add vacancies as below ...	15
Sanctioned strength ..	2,635

D.—POLICE.

(Railway Police.)

No. VIII.—*Statement of all offences committed within the jurisdiction of the Railway Police in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

	Class						Persons.						Pending trial	Property.			
	Occurred		In which arrests have been made		In which convictions have been obtained		Arrested.		Convicted		Discharged or acquitted.			Stolen.		Recovered.	
	1880	1881	1880	1881	1880	1881.	1880.	1881.	1880.	1881	1880	1881.		1880	1881.	1880.	1881.
														Rs. a. p	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Thefts from platform ...	3	5	2	1	1	...	2	1	1	...	1	1	...	236 3 3	86 8 6	86 3 3	22 0 6
„ „ goods-shed ..	2	9	2	5	2	3	3	5	3	3	...	2	...	3 13 0	42 6 6	3 13 0	8 6 0
„ „ waggon on siding .	2	2	...	2	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	1	...	7 4 1	76 0 0	0 0 1	76 0 0
„ „ main line ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ in transit ...	9	3	1	..	1	...	5	...	5	...	..	...	...	1,449 0 0	159 12 0	130 0 0	...
„ from passenger train ...	5	5	1	.	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	..	140 1 3	456 12 0	16 0 0	15 0 0
„ within the wires .	20	8	8	1	8	...	13	3	9	...	4	3	...	1,336 4 0	40 8 6	16 12 5	3 3 0
„ from pointsmen's houses ..	..	...	.	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
„ „ engine-shed	2	2	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	..	1	1	...	1 4 0	7 5 0	0 4 0	0 5 9
Total ..	43	34	15	10	12	5	25	13	19	5	6	8	...	3,173 13 7	869 4 6	253 0 9	124 14 6
Offences under the Railway Act ...	16	22	16	22	16	20	55	24	55	21	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Penal Code Sections	14	8	9	5	8	2	11	5	8	2	2	4	...	1,092 3 0	329 5 0	813 4 0	7 4 0
Do. Civil Procedure Code	...	...	...	...	...	.	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Act V of 1861	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. Abkari Rules	1	...	1	..	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..	32	30	27	25	26	22	69	29	66	23	2	5	...	1,092 3 0	329 5 0	813 4 0	7 4 0
Grand Total	75	64	42	35	39	27	94	42	85	28	8	13	...	4,266 0 7	1,198 9 6	1,066 4 9	132 2 6

E.—MILITARY.

I.—*Statement showing the strength, cost and other particulars of the army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1881.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing distribution and employment of the army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1881.

Nil.

III.—*Statement showing religion, races and classes of the Native Officers and men of the army attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, on the last day of the year* 1881.

Nil.

F.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the strength and other particulars of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, in the year* 1881.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing religion, races and classes of the Native Officers and men of the Marine Force attached to the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, on the last day of the year* 1881.

Nil.

III.—Statistics of Production and Distribution.

A.—FINANCE.

No. I.—*Account of the Gross and Net Revenues of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82.

Sources of Income	Gross Receipts	Refunds and drawbacks	Charges against income.				
			Charges of collections including cost of salt and opium, and cost of maintaining reproductive works.	Allowances and assignments payable under Treaties and other Engagements	Allowances to District and Village Officers, Inamdars and Kod gidars.	Total.	Net Receipts.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Land Revenue	63,85,737	15,734	4,73,931	1,46,725	8,73,980	14,94,666	48,75,337
Forest	2,33,511	421	1,52,985	.	.	1,52,985	80,105
Excise on spirits and drugs	11,29,819	21,397	164	.	.	164	11,18,308
Provincial Rates	4,51,744	.	.	.	.	..	4,51,744
Opium	1,63,707	3,085	.	.	.	...	1,60,622
Total	83,74,518	41,237	6,47,130	1,46,725	8,73,980	16,47,815	66,85,436
Stamps	6,68,173	2,326	20,479	.	.	20,479	5,80,371
Registration	46,555	22				.	46,533
Minor Departments	1,124			.	..		1,124
Law and Justice (Refunds	13,570				.		13,570
Law and Justice (Real fines, &c.	1,28,360	5,130			.	.	1,23,230
Police (Refunds	353			.	.	.	328
Police (Real	32,707	2		.	.	..	32,365
Education	2,115	3,066		.	.	..	19,049
Medical	223				.	..	223
Stationery and Printing	510				.		510
Interest	30,447					.	30,447
Superannuation contributions	119				.		119
Miscellaneous	48,687	35,332					13,355
State Railways Traffic Receipts	1,41,505			.			1,41,505
Public Works	26,061				.	...	26,061
Military Refunds, &c.	21,392		.		.		21,392
Contributions from Local to Provincial	1,200			.	.	.	1,200
Do from Provincial to Local	49,416				.		49,416
Total	11,67,169	45,883	20,479			20,479	11,00,802
Total Revenue	95,41,687	87,115	6,47,589	1,46,725	8,73,980	16,68,294	77,86,278
EXCLUDED LOCAL FUNDS.							
[illegible]	1,71,813		.	..	.	...	1,71,813
[illegible] of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts	7,14[illegible]		.	..	...	...	78,148
MUNICIPAL AND CANTONMENT FUNDS.							
[illegible]	1,[illegible]7				..		1,06,867
[illegible] Improvement Bazar Funds	1,[illegible]1				..		1,69,911
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	1,[illegible]5					...	1,05,425
Total	6,[illegible]				..		6,32,162
Gross Total	1,01,[illegible]	87,115	6,47,589	1,46,725	8,73,980	16,68,294	84,18,440

A.—FINANCE.

No. II.—*Account of Expenditure from the Net income of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82.

Subject of Expenditure.	Amount. Last year.	Amount. Present year.
	Rs.	Rs.
Interest on Service Funds and other accounts	5,416	6,773
Civil and Political Establishments included under Administration and Revenue Survey	2,27,741	2,28,486
Civil Contingencies	11,220	13,489
Registration	27,266	28,275
Post Office	8,005	7,708
Minor Departments	12,266	29,194
Judicial Charges . { Courts, &c.	1,88,642	1,92,259
{ Prisons	1,30,309	1,00,212
Police charges	7,96,056	8,83,767
Education	2,82,105	2,88,960
Ecclesiastical	8,254	8,371
Medical Services	1,28,550	1,40,127
Stationery and Printing	50,412	60,126
Superannuation and Retired Allowances, and religious and charitable grants	58,957	63,828
Civil, furlough, and absentee allowances	} 1,23,559	{ 31,616
Miscellaneous	}	{ 58,356
State Railways Charges	79,832	1,02,541
Public Works do.	10,56,213	11,21,666
Adjusting Payments to (Incorporated) Local Funds, *i. e.*, surplus of Local Funds	42,354	5,308
Military Charges, Hyderabad Contingent	28,89,044	29,71,640
Contribution from Provincial to Local	4,812	49,416
Do. from Local to Provincial	...	1,200
Total Provincial ...	61,30,023	63,93,318
Surplus Provincial ...	15,70,536	13,92,960
Excluded Local Funds.		
Town Fund...	1,73,765	1,89,231
Bazaar Cess of Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	1,20,645	1,22,856
Municipal and Cantonment Funds.		
Municipal Fund	81,663	81,420
Hyderabad Contingent Bazaar Funds	1,50,193	1,49,304
Cantonment Fund, Secunderabad	...	91,812
Total Local Funds ...	5,25,572	6,34,623
Grand Total ...	66,56,595	70,27,941
Local Fund Surplus ...	50,410	2,461
Total Surplus ...	15,20,526	13,90,499

A.—FINANCE.

No. III.—*Account of Cash Receipts and Disbursements of the Treasuries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in the year* 1881-82.

Receipts.	Amount.	Disbursements.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Treasury Cash balance of last year.	69,13,768	Expenditure as per Statement No. II.	63,93,318
Net Revenue as per Statement No. I	77,86,278	Excluded Local Funds as per Statement No. II. ...	3,12,087
Incorporated Local Funds—Net surplus for the year ...	5,308	Municipal and Cantonment Funds as per Statement No. II.	3,22,536
Excluded Local Funds, *vide* Statement No. I.	2,49,959	Deposit Accounts... ...	16,57,202
Municipal and Cantonment Funds, *vide* Statement No. I. ...	3,82,203	Hyderabad State Railway ...	12,72,720
Deposit Accounts	15,63,603	Payments to Imprest Accountants	25,57,807
Hyderabad State Railway ...	13,04,758	Local Bill Remittances ...	1,11,94,948
Payments to Imprest Accountants...	25,57,807	Cash Remittances between Treasuries	37,12,833
Local Bill Remittances ..	1,09,54,411	Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,06,465
Cash Remittances between Treasuries	37,12,833	Money Order Office, Cash Remittances	...
Forest Cash Remittances ...	4,08,161	Advances Recoverable ...	16,65,397
Money Order Office, Cash Remittances	...	Interest Trust Account ...	443
Advances Recoverable ...	17,20,827	Suspense Account	1,149
Interest Trust Account ...	374	Cash Recoveries	2,914
Suspense Account	2,003	Advances to Cultivators ..	1,600
Cash Recoveries	2,914	Permanent Advances ..	500
Advances to Cultivators ...	1,236	Incorporated Local Funds—Debt Accounts	4,955
Permanent Advances ...	1,721	Money Orders Payable (other Governments) Payments and Adjustments	...
Incorporated Local Funds—Debt Accounts	10,206	Money Orders Payable (other Governments) Issues and Adjustments	...
Money Orders Payable (other Governments,) Issues and Adjustments	...	Public Works Department, Proper—Debt	16,52,336
Do., Payments and Adjustments ...	25	State Railways—Debt ...	2,83,538
Public Works Dept. Proper—Debt	16,83,464	Remittance Accounts ...	30,63,877
State Railways—Debt ..	3,32,937	Berar surplus paid to His Highness the Nizam ..	12,91,149
Remittance Accounts ...	23,10,915	Departmental Balances ...	1,18,187
Departmental Balances ..	1,43,057		
Total ..	4,20,48,768		
Disbursements ..	3,59,15,961	Total ..	3,59,15,961
Treasury Cash balance at *end* of year	61,32,807		

B.—PUBLIC WORKS.

Expenditure on Public Works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts, Buildings and Roads Branch.
Final grant at end of year Rs. 10,78,281.

	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
ORIGINAL WORKS.						
MILITARY.						
Accommodation for Troops.						
Buildings for Native Troops.						
Ellichpur	...	809	809			
Amraoti	...	78	78			
Aurungabad	1,186	1,304	2,490			
Akola	3,924	...	3,924			
Bolarum	682					
Mominabad		1,723	2,405			
Lingasagur	...					
Jalna	...	317	317			
Hingoli	10,921	554	11,475			
				16,713	4,785	21,498
Ordnance.						
Ellichpur	389		389			
Hingoli	295	15	310			
				684	15	699
General Cantonment Works.						
Ellichpur	300	1,181	1,481			
Mominabad	1,299	...	1,299			
Jalna	799	...	799			
Lingasagur ...	63	..	63			
Hingoli	1,729	272	2,601			
				4,190	1,453	5,643
Staff and Miscellaneous.						
Hingoli	217	...	217			
				217		217
Petty works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
East Berar Division ...	..	.	..	137	1,282	1,419
West Berar Division ..		..	...	1,034	1,714	2,748
South Berar Division ...	...	..	.	340	1,885	2,225
Total Military ...		..	...	23,315	11,134	34,449
CIVIL BUILDINGS.						
Jails.						
Amraoti	4,070	81	20,349			
Ellichpur . .	16,198					
Akola	3,697	268	16,831			
Buldana... .. .	12,866					
Basim	13,320	69	13,389			
Yeotmal . . .	6,936	503	7,439			
				57,087	921	58,008
Police.						
Amraoti	1,720	393	3,916			
Ellichpur	1,803					
Burroor	499	..	499			
Takulkheda	77	...	77			
Chandur Bazaar	5,882	..	5,882			
Nandgaon Kazia	35	..	35			
Carried over ...	10,016	393	10,409	57,087	921	58,008

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	10,016	393	10,409	57,087	921	58,008
Karinja	1,321	.	1,321			
Murtazapur	42	...	42			
Akola	1,466	.	1,466			
Buldana	26	...	26			
Balapur	1,769	...	1,769			
Akot	..	...				
Chickhli						
Tillara	3,615	...	3,615			
Lonar	2,057	..	2,057			
Fattehkelda	1,965	...	1,965			
Anderia	1,756	...	1,756			
Taingaon	3,769		3,769			
Amrapur . ..	442					
Khamgaon ..	184					
Mehkar	164	395	1,185			
Janiphal	...					
Bhorekhed						
Malkapur	.					
Basim	200	260	460			
Yeotmal .. .	390	49	439			
Ghatangi	3,987	..	3,987			
Loni	334	..	334			
Khair	3,087	.	3,087			
Rissod	314	10	324			
Kulgaon Mahagaon... ..	237	...	237			
Sirpur and do.	107	27	134			
Manora ...	...	13	13			
Joulka		10	10			
Ansing .. .	...	19	19			
Bittergaon	.	11	11			
Wurki	..	22	22			
Medsi	100		100			
Mahagaon .. .	100		400			
Yellabara	500	...	500			
Wurkeira	450	...	450			
Pathroat	330	..	330			
Kurankhed	100	...	100			
Pusad	...	21	21			
				39,576	1,230	40,606
Educational.						
Amraoti	.	98	98			
Ellichpur	.					
Akola	815	31	846			
Basim	5,043	48	5,091			
Akola District ...						
Buldana do. ..						
Amraoti do.	100	1,181	1,781			
Ellichpur do.						
Wun do.						
				6,258	1,358	7,616
Medical.						
Amraoti	.	99	99			
Ellichpur ...	..					
Anjangaon ...	355		355			
Buldana	579	..	...			
Akola ..	..					
Akot ...	...					
Shegaon	...					
Balapur	...	220	799			
Nandura	.					
Mehkar	...					
Deulgaon Raja	..					
Carried over ...	934	319	1,253	1,02,721	3,509	1,06,230

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works	Repairs	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.
Brought forward ...	934	319	1,253	1,02,721	3,509	1,06,230
Umarkhed	198	...	198			
Basim	...	51	51			
Wun		32	32			
Yeotmal		17	17			
				1,132	419	1,551
Miscellaneous.						
Amraoti	9,699	736	11,890			
Ellichpur	1,455					
Akola	3,817					
Akot	763	1,738	6,841			
Chickhli						
Khamgaon	...					
Jalgaon...						
Mehkar	...					
Buldana..	528					
Jalna	...					
Aurungabad ...	..					
Balapur	4,156	..	4,156			
Basim	2,714	450	3,164			
Yeotmal	18,309	10	18,319			
Pusad	314	85	399			
Mangrul		114	114			
Chudderghaut	12,646	367	13,013			
Bolarum . .	160		160			
				54,561	3,495	58,056
Petty works costing Rs. 200 *each and under.*						
East Berar Division ..	...	...	...	1,770	3,333	5,103
West Berar Division.. ...	..	...	..	2,539	2,742	5,281
South Berar Division ...	...	.	...	1,695	1,108	2,803
Total ..		...	..	1,64,418	14,606	1,79,024
Deduct—						
Outlay from Contributions ...	.	..		46	...	46
Total Civil Buildings ...	...	...	...	1,64,372	14,606	1,78,978
COMMUNICATIONS.						
Ellichpur-Pili road, 4th Section..	34,283	...	34,283			
Bulgaon-Chandur road ...	27,511	..	27,511			
Ghatang-Chickalda road ..	12,823	...	12,823			
Amraoti-Ellichpur road .	34,004	13,410	47,414			
Travellers' Bungalow, Murtazapur	3,874	..	3,874			
Restoring Nagpur Dâk Line ..	4,830	3,153	7,983			
Murtazapur-Daryapur road ..	5,747	...	5,747			
Well for Rest-House and Travellers' Bungalow, Murtazapur ...	488	..	488			
Causeway over Mun river, Balapur	3,929	...	3,929			
Nandura-Jalgaon road ...	39,219		39,219			
Chickhli-Deulgaon Rajah road ...	38,824	...	38,824			
Jalna do. do.	6,387	...	6,387			
Widening Balapur causeway ...	5,227	.	5,227			
Amrapur-Lavala road ...	2,991	1,666	8,133			
Amrapur-Chickhli road ...	3,476					
Khamgaon-Amrapur road ...	1,206	9,723	10,929			
Shegaon-Akot road ...	283	6,873	7,156			
Akola do.	815	6,693	7,508			
Carried over ...	2,25,917	41,518	2,67,435			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Brought forward ...	2,25,917	41,518	2,67,435			
Khamgaon-Shegaon ...	428	6,366	6,794			
Do. Nandura	...					
Masonry pillars for mile posts in West Berar Division ...	277	...	277			
Parapets to roads between Malkapur and Chickhli	119	...	119			
Surveying Jeri-Deulghat road ...	235	...	235			
Re-building P. W. Inspection Bungalow, Wagoli ...	1,518	...	1,518			
Improving approaches to Khamgaon River bridge...	189	...	189			
Surveying and marking out Deulgaon Raja road to Jalna ...	27	...	27			
Drinking troughs for wells on roads in West Berar Division...	976	...	976			
Causeway over nullah, 31 miles, Khamgaon-Pathur road ...	267	...	267			
Road from Burroor to Wardah river at village of Pusla	169	..	169			
Entrance gateway, fencing compound, and making paths to rest-house at Murtazapur ...	312		312			
Registering traffic on roads in East Berar Division ...	448	...	448			
Yeotmal-Wun road, 1st Section ..	21,641	...	21,641			
Do. do., 2nd do. ...	33,881	...	33,881			
Do. do., 3rd do.	1,330	...	1,330			
Do. do., 4th do. ..	1,594	.	1,594			
Oomri-Panderkhowra road ...	15,456		15,456			
Basim-Pir Mangrul road ...	4,313	...	4,313			
Mangrul Pir-Karinja ...	15,661	...	15,661			
Khandalla-Umarkhed road, 1st Section	20,538	..	20,538			
Do. do., 2nd Section...	17,145	...	17,145			
Basim-Pusad road, 3rd Section ..	9,676	.	9,676			
Building masonry platforms to support mile posts in Basim-Medsi and Basim-Hingoli roads	495	...	495			
Registering traffic on roads in South Berar Division ..	295	...	295			
Constructing platforms to support iron posts on 1st and 2nd Sections, Basim-Pusad road ...	264	...	264			
Akola-Basim-Hingoli road ...	1,617	26,283	27,900			
Amraoti-Badnera road ...	...	2,829	2,829			
Ellichpur-Pili road, 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Sections		5,771	5,771			
Amraoti-Morsi road... ...	...	9,410	9,410			
Karinja-Murtazapur road ...	...	4,750	4,750			
Road approaches to Amraoti Railway Station	...	366	366			
Special repairs to bridges and drains, Amraoti-Ellichpur road..		2,838	2,838			
Re-constructing masonry of several culverts and drains on Karinja-Murtazapur road	.	102	102			
Keeping river crossings on Amraoti-Ellichpur road free of silt	...	378	378			
Buldana-Malkapur road ...	...	15,261	15,261			
Buldana-Chickhli road ...						
Chickhli-Mehkar road ...						
Khamgaon-Pathur road ...	...	9,534	9,534			
Carried over ...	3,74,788	1,25,406	5,00,194			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each Station			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			
Brought forward ..	3,74,788	1,25,406	5,00,194			
Damangaon-Yeotmal road ...	..	7,596	7,596			
Yeotmal-Darwha road ...		3,145	3,145			
Basim-Pusad road, 1st and 2nd Sections	...	4,947	4,947			
Keeping in repair the spurs at Kinnergaon on Basim-Hingoli road	..	426	426			
Furniture for dâk bungalows in Akola District	815	.	815			
Serai at Kurankhed ...	984	...	984			
Do. Boregaon	1,058	...	1,058			
Do. Dapki	915		915			
Causeway at Khoolkhed ...	615	.	615			
Do. at Dyendah ..	891	. .	891			
Pucca well between Sakra and Dhanuzon Amraoti-Karinja road.	321	...	321			
Metalling whole and forming part of roadway of Malkheid road...	535	...	535			
Improving approaches to large causeway at Rittipur ..	417		417			
Serai at Malkheid ..	577		577			
Do. at Dhanangaon ...	524	...	524			
Improving portion of Ghatanji road	1,000	...	1,000			
Ballasting Parus-Ballapur road ...	588	...	588			
Improving Ghaut at Vinikotha, Wun District	417	...	417			
Serai at Patsoul	583	.	583			
Metalling road from railway station Amraoti to town of Badnera	237		237			
Constructing road between Palus-kheira and Dhanora-Umgal in Chandur Taluk . .	340		340			
Metalling road from railway station Amraoti to town of Chandur	351	...	351			
Constructing serai on Ellichpur side of Purna River ...	1,061	...	1,061			
Causeway over nullah near Narrainpur	455	..	455			
Do. on Akola-Wadegaon road	1,629	...	1,629			
Furnishing travellers' bungalow at Murtazapur ...	435	.	435			
Serai at Saugload	148	..	148			
Do. Kollar	755	...	755			
Do Takli . .	719	.	719			
Adding a verandah to east side of Serai at A-segaon ..	862	..	862			
Serai at Marina .	318	..	318			
Rajura-Nandura road	8,065	...	8,065			
Causeway over nullah near Walnee.	578	...	578			
Serai at Oomri-Munserabad, Daryapur Taluk ..	719	...	719			
Improving road to Boosa ...	375	...	375			
Causeway at Kurankhed, Akola District	178	...	178			
Do. at Mahali River ...	10	..	10			
Do nullah at Bonderkhed .	259	..	259			
Do. between Akote and Wadegaon	356	..	356			
Irish bridge on causeway Mohali River	384	...	384			
Carried over ..	4,03,262	1,41,520	5,44,782			

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward ...	4,03,262	1,41,520	5,44,782			
Causeway at Kanapur ...	228	..	228			
Do. at Yeotha	176	...	176			
Do. at Pahoor	278	...	278			
Road dam near Bhau on Amraoti-Karinja road	60	...	60			
Road between Amraoti and Sookli on road to Dhanora ...	10	.	10			
Fair weather road from sudder station, Basim, to junction, Basim-Pusad road... ...	456	...	456			
Fair weather road from sudder station, Basim, to Sonekas ...	499	...	499			
Pucka causeway at Nagurwadi ...	589		589			
				4,05,558	1,41,520	5,47,078
Petty works costing Rs. 200 each and under.						
Provincial Proper. West Berar Division ..	...	...	...	742	134	876
Provincial Proper. South Berar Division ...	...	...	...	275	1,037	1,312
Provincial Proper. East Berar Division .	.	.	.	216	256	472
Akola District . .	..		..	781	2,224	3,005
Buldana do. ..	.	..	...	...	1,513	1,513
Amraoti do.		...	...	2,659	2,215	4,874
Ellichpur do.	.	.	...	1,199	1,746	2,945
Wun do. ...	...	.		252	2,927	3,179
Basim do.	...	...		4,097	3,434	7,531
Total Communications ...	.	. .	...	4,15,779	1,57,006	5,72,785
MISCELLANEOUS PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS.						
Small masonry dams below bund of large tank, Badnera ...	2,456	...	2,456			
Temporary dam at Jenoona, near Khamgaon	418	.	418			
Taking observations of rain-fall in West Berar Division ...	335	...	335			
Repairing Sinkhed Tank, Buldana District	...	1,105	1,105			
Digging trial pits for Kalapani tank, Amraoti	670	.	670			
Small tank at village of Wadali...	2,117	..	2,117			
Registering rain-fall in East Berar Division	139	...	139			
Restoring Ellichpur water works.	4,449	.	4,449			
Surveying certain sites in Amraoti Hills and Melghat for tanks .	349	...	349			
Well at Mahl Takree hill	952	.	952			
Do. do. Babul bun ..	311	...	311			
Sakur Talad, Chickalda ...	...	735	735			
Clearing bed of Nursullah nullah.	151	...	151			
Tank at Mookutbund ...	2,963		2,963			
Registering rain-fall in South Berar Division	347	...	347			
Repairs to Yeotmal tank ..	...	149	149			
Khamgaon tank	4,100	...	4,100			
Khamgaon Town survey ...	121	...	121			
Akola do. ...	26	...	26			
				19,904	1,989	21,893
Carried over ..	...	...	...	19,904	1,989	21,893

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

	Total of each Station.			Total of each Class.		
	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.	Original Works.	Repairs.	Total.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Brought forward	...	...	...	19,904	1,989	21,893
Petty works costing less than Rs. 200 each.						
East Berar Division ..	.	.	...	108	354	462
West Berar Division ...	...	..	..	394	70	464
South Berar Division	. .	...	...	252	132	384
Total ...		...	...	20,658	2,545	23,203
Deduct outlay from Contributions.	...	...	...	9,895	.	9,895
Total Miscellaneous Public Improvements	...	...	..	10,763	2,545	13,308

Abstract.					Rs.
Total Works and Repairs	...	...	...	...	7,99,520
Establishment .	..	.	.	..	1,85,253
Tools and Plant	.	...	..	...	8,824
Profit and Loss .	.	...	.	..	7
Add—					
Increase in Suspense Balances	...	...	..	...	
				Rs.	
Stock purchases and sales	...	...	...	1,656	
Stock	...	..	...	18,284	
					19,940
Deduct—					
Decrease in Suspense Balances ...	..		.	..	10,13,544
Miscellaneous Advances	.	...	...	...	7,827
Grand Total Provincial Service expenditure during 1881-82					*10,05,717
Debited against Provincial Grant Proper ...			...*	.	9,43,080
Do One per cent. cess on Land Revenue			..	..	62,637
				Total ...	10,05,717

B.—PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

2 (STATE RAILWAYS.)—*Statement showing the (Capital) income and expenditure on productive works in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the calendar year* **1881.**

Names of large works or class of minor works.	Whether received from Native Government or wholly made by British Government. *	Capital expenditure from Berar Revenues.	Receipts and expenditure during the year.					Remarks.
			Gross income.	Cost of establishment.*	Cost of repairs and maintenance.*	Charges for interest.	Net surplus and deficit.*	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Khamgaon State Railway	Wholly made by British Government.	4,94,271	62,368	...	...	2,63,231	...	
Amraoti State Railway		4,45,663	79,158	...	...	2,19,794	...	
Total Rs. ..	...	9,39,934	1,41,526	...	...	4,83,025	...	

* The gross working expenses for the calendar year 1881 were Rs. 57,807 for the Khamgaon and Rs. 44,734 for the Amraoti State Railway; but these amounts cannot be divided between "cost of establishment" and "cost of repairs and maintenance," as the accounts furnished by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company do not afford this information.

C.—RAILWAYS.

Name of Railway	Mileage opened during the year	Total miles opened	Passenger during the year. 1st Class.	2nd Class.	3rd Class.	4th Class.	Receipts from passengers	Receipts from merchandise	Receipts from railway materials, Electric Telegraph, and sundries	Total Receipts during 1881.	Maintenance and working expenses during 1881.	Net profits.	No. of European staff.	No. of Native staff.	Total capital expenditure.
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.			Rs.
Khamgaon State Railway	7·53	7·53	—	—	—	—	5,095	56,888	385	62,368	57,807	4,561	...	...	4,94,271
Amraoti State Railway	5·5	5·5	—	—	—	—	9,695	69,022	441	79,158	44,734	34,424	...	...	4,45,663

* Particulars cannot be furnished, as the line was worked by the Great Indian Peninsula Railway Company, who have not reported them.

D.—MARINE.

I.—*Statement showing the various Government Ships and Vessels employed in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

Nil.

II.—*Statement showing the number of offices and men employed otherwise than in Government Vessels in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

Nil.

E.—AGRICULTURE.

I.—*Crops cultivated in acres.*

Districts.	Jowari.	Bajri.	Wheat.	Rice.	Gram.	Ulsi or linseed.	Tur.	Til.	Urad.	Hemp or flax.	Kurdi	Tobacco.	Castor seed.	Sugar cane.	Cotton.	Lac.	Other products.	Total.
Amraoti ...	463,001	510	137,338	1,260	20,731	117,765	97,579	25,841	579	1,623	723	11,403	117	580	480,917	16,548	20,536	1,397,097
Akola ...	455,517	17,068	72,463	653	22,631	86,846	25,849	7,336	3,555	1,870	402	5,764	11	519	590,107	19,140	18,410	1,328,201
Ellichpur ...	196,853	432	49,126	6,348	13,676	21,604	19,918	4,614	1,567	...	335	6,110	23	211	258,520	5,749	34,443	619,532
Buldana ...	369,974	83,180	189,658	8,038	40,542	42,518	12,172	24,633	4,754	2,425	39,633	4,884	85	1,498	314,614	4,737	50,140	1,193,535
Wun ...	415,275	...	67,536	4,623	33,592	84,937	35,433	61,339	674	1,154	26	3,017	6,163	294	237,654	4,830	11,598	1,023,105
Basim ...	393,640	3,606	176,461	9,792	46,952	16,893	23,853	19,583	6,463	2,474	13,943	3,118	2,339	1,613	247,876	27,835	78,540	1,074,523
Total ...	2,294,260	104,796	692,612	30,734	178,154	370,603	214,797	143,496	17,592	9,546	55,122	34,301	8,741	4,625	2,189,633	78,839	213,077	6,611,023

II.—*Stock.*

Districts.	Cows and bullocks.	Buffaloes.	Horses.	Ponies.	Donkeys.	Sheep and goats.	Pigs.	Camels.	Elephants.	Carts.	Ploughs.
Amraoti ...	294,856	60,056	2,149	4,445	4,758	99,452	1,357	250	1	28,460	13,709
Akola ...	218,111	55,165	2,705	2,537	14,546	83,203	231	512	...	23,059	13,634
Ellichpur ...	90,072	24,757	1,320	3,171	2,599	32,988	1,729	45	1	13,576	8,096
Buldana ...	257,980	52,112	2,165	5,354	3,441	83,701	326	20	...	15,069	21,642
Wun ...	341,027	39,940	251	2,493	1,356	65,395	1,127	15	1	19,388	25,228
Basim ...	247,859	46,420	170	8,049	2,411	49,520	90	125	1	6,323	26,382
Total ...	1,449,905	278,450	8,760	26,049	29,111	414,259	4,860	967	4	105,875	108,691

III.—*Rates of rent and of produce.*

Districts.	Average rate per acre of land suited for								Average produce of land per acre in pounds.							
	Cotton.	Wheat.	Oilseed.	Jowari.	Tobacco.	Opium.	Rice.	Gram.	Cotton cleaned.	Wheat.	Oil seeds (til and linseeds)	Jowari.	Tobacco.	Opium.	Rice.	Gram.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	Rs.	lbs.
Amraoti	1 7 1	1 6 6	1 1 7	1 7 2	1 11 10	...	0 13 9	1 5 1	51	185	85	135	170	...	182	147
Akola	1 5 3	1 8 10	1 8 2	1 5 3	2 8 8	...	1 13 4	1 10 10	59	424	144	504	370	...	136	268
Ellichpur	1 6 0	1 4 2	1 8 10	1 4 7	1 15 10	...	*0 5 11	...	61	318	258	601	370	...	106	294
Buldana	0 11 10	0 15 2	0 12 10	0 12 5	1 2 5	...	1 2 8	1 2 3	39	219	264	428	348	...	92	293
Wun	0 8 10	0 11 10	0 7 2	0 8 4	0 13 3	...	1 3 8	0 9 11	78	455	168	430	371	...	245	341
Basim	0 9 4	0 10 0	0 5 10	0 11 9	0 15 5	...	1 0 5	0 8 0	19	231	66	146	92	...	203	205
Average	1 0 0	1 1 5	0 15 4	1 0 3	1 8 7	...	1 1 3	1 0 8	51	305	164	374	287	...	161	258

*In Melghat.

F.—PRICES OF PRODUCE AND LABOUR.

I—*Prices of Produce.*

Districts.	Clean cotton.	Wheat.	Gram.	Rice (common.)	Jowari.	Oilseed.	Tobacco.	Plough bullocks, each.	Buffaloes, each.	Sheep, each.
	Seers per rupee.							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Amraoti	2½	19	23	10	33	15	3	60	20	3
Akola	2	21	26	11	32	14	5	50	47	2½
Ellichpur ...	2⅛	19	20	9	26	16	4	60	45	2¾
Buldana	2½	21	30	11	32	17	5	40	40	2½
Wun	2¼	20	36	11	42	13	3	60	20	2½
Basim	3	26	33	13	33	18	2	50	45	3
Average ...	2 1/48	21	28	11	33	15½	3⅔	53⅓	36	2-11-4

II.—*Wages of Labour.*

	Amraoti.	Akola.	Ellichpur.	Buldana.	Wun.	Basim.	Average.
	Per diem.						
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Skilled	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 11 0
Unskilled	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
Cart and bullocks... ...	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	0 14 0
Camels, each	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 7 0	0 12 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 10 0
Donkeys, per score ...	2 0 0	2 13 0	3 0 0	2 10 0	2 12 0	4 0 0	2 13 0
Bullocks, per pair ...	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0

G.—MINES AND QUARRIES.

Nil.

H.—MANUFACTURES.

	Class of Manufactures.									
	Silk.	Cotton.	Wool.	Other fibres.	Paper.	Wood.	Iron.	Brass and copper.	Building.	Miscellaneous.
Number of ginning and pressing factories	...	*21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	†1
Private looms or small works.	540	36,849	2,324	1,583	9	6,827	2,892	772	11,175	...
Number of workmen in large works. { Male ...	...	961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female..	...	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of workmen in small works, or independent artisans	1,081	58,035	2,324	1,583	29	9,636	4,978	1,571	21,382	...
Number of European Superintendents in large works.	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Value of blocks in do. ...	Information not available.									
Estimated out-turn of all works	Do.									

* 2,78,503 bales of cotton was pressed during the year by these presses.

† Oil press worked by steam, out-turn 27,060 gallons of oil.

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82.

		I. Animals living (for sale). 1 Horses, ponies, and mules.		2 Cattle.		3 Sheep and goats.		4 Other kinds.		II. Borax.		III. Canes & rattans.		IV. Caoutchouc.		V. Chinese and Japanese ware.	VI. Coal and coke.		VII. Cotton, raw.		VIII. Cotton, manufactured. 1 Twist and yarn (European.)	
		No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—1881-82—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.					Rs.	M. S.	Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1881-82	90	11,250	...	...	5	7	108	12,960	356	14,240	118	1,298	...	...	..	17,130	14,989	199	3,383	6,345	3,80,700
	1880-81	124	15,500	3	150	4	10	108	12,960	240	9,600	104	1,144	...	...	...	19,211	16,809	7,128	1,14,048	6,085	3,65,100
Road-borne	1881-82	800	17,502	2,924	73,748	1,960	4,424	509	5,090	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	367	367	56,645	8,15,106	...	...
	1880-81	1,294	64,675	1,103	30,966	3,615	7,200	1,000	28,940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	236	343	38,423-10	6,95,882	...	...
Grand Total	1881-82	890	28,752	2,954	73,748	1,965	4,431	617	18,050	356	14,240	118	1,298	...	...	...	17,497	15,356	56,844	8,18,489	6,345	3,80,700
	1880-81	1,418	80,175	1,106	31,116	3,619	7,210	1,108	41,900	240	9,600	104	1,144	...	...	...	19,447	17,152	45,551-10	8,09,930	6,085	3,65,100
Total Export—																						
Railway	1881-82	26	3,900	1	30	16	32	78	1,950	93	3,255	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1,567,557	2,66,48,469	...	...
	1880-81	20	3,000	9	270	80	160	88	2,200	109	3,815	1	13	...	...	...	3,077	3,077	1,015,288	1,62,44,608	...	...
Road-borne	1881-82	241	22,816	634	11,373	168	361	31	3,100	9	180	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,495	60,037	...	...
	1880-81	351	43,821	523	6,215	111	152	1	3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,771	68,721	...	...
Grand Total	1881-82	267	26,716	635	11,403	184	393	109	5,050	102	3,435	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1,572,052	2,67,08,506	...	...
	1880-81	371	46,821	532	6,485	191	312	89	5,200	109	3,815	1	13	...	...	...	3,077	3,077	1,020,059	1,63,13,329	...	...

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—continued.

		VIII. Cotton, manufactured—continued. 2 Twist and yarn (Indian).		3 Piece-goods, (European).		4 Piece-goods (Indian).		IX. Drugs and medicines. 1 Assafœtida.		2. Other sorts not intoxicating.		3 Intoxicating drugs other than opium.		X. Dyeing materials. 1 Indigo.		2 Madder or Manjil.		3 Safflower.		4 Turmeric.	
		W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—1881-82—		M. S.	Rs.		Rs.	M. S.	Rs.	M. S.	Rs.	M. S.	Rs.		Rs.	M. S.	Rs.		Rs.	M. S.	Rs.	M. S.	Rs.
Railway	1881-82	8,717	3,48,680	49,850	49,85,000	34,057	27,24,560	83	12,450	3,341	1,33,640	71	1,775	912	82,080	1	24	68	1,360	2,174	15,218
	1880-81	5,968	2,38,720	42,937	42,93,700	25,366	20,29,280	78	11,700	2,629	1,05,160	138	3,450	601	54,090	3	72	261	5,220	2,231	15,617
Road-borne	1881-82	1,246	71,340	...	...	3,925	3,51,460	...	...	23¾	419	12	120	34½	5,188	...	...	337¾	4,645	2,413¼	16,670
	1880-81	1,153-26	66,148	...	...	2,012-14	2,94,328	...	...	8-30	121	1	15	18-32	2,173	3	40	682-15	8,255	2,769-30	20,665
Grand Total	1881-82	9,963	4,20,020	49,850	49,85,000	37,982	30,76,020	83	12,450	3,364-30	1,34,059	83	1,895	946½	87,268	1	24	405-30	6,005	4,587-10	31,888
	1880-81	7,121-26	3,04,868	42,937	42,93,700	27,378-14	23,23,608	78	11,700	2,637-30	1,05,281	139	3,465	619-32	56,263	6	112	943-15	13,475	5,000-36	36,282
Total Export—																					
Railway	1881-82	112	4,704	5	500	4,918	2,45,900	6	960	1,129	39,515	79	1,975	58	5,220	...	...	884	14,144	3,608	28,864
	1880-81	144	6,048	8	800	4,812	2,15,600	1	160	1,039	36,365	25	625	82	7,380	...	...	984	15,744	3,537	28,296
Road-borne	1881-82	1,965-10	78,246	...	...	6,885-30	4,74,742	...	...	17-30	692	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,136	11,776	309	2,011
	1880-81	1,157-30	34,587	...	...	3,726-35	2,77,738	6-30	168	2-35	82	...	....	...	...	...	...	790	8,510	175	1,188
Grand Total	1881-82	2,077-10	82,950	5	500	11,803-30	7,20,642	6	960	1,146-30	40,207	79	1,975	58	5,220	...	...	2,020	25,920	3,917	30,875
	1880-81	1,301-30	40,635	8	800	8,038-35	4,93,338	7-30	328	1,041-35	36,447	25	625	82	7,380	...	...	1,774	24,254	3,712	29,484

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—continued.

	X. Dyeing materials—continued. 5 Other kinds.		XI. Earthenware and porcelain.	XII. Fibrous products. 1 Jute, raw.		2 Jute, manufactured (gunny bags and cloths.)		3 Other fibres, raw.		4 Other fibres, manufactured.		XIII. Fruits and nuts. 1 Cocoanuts.		2 All other kinds.		XIV. Grain and pulse. 1 Wheat.	
	W.	V.	V.	W.	V.	No.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	No.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—	M. S.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.	M. S.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs. a.	M. S.	Rs. a.	M. S.	Rs. a.
Railway ... 1881-82	7,168	57,344	17,440	2,778	27,780	1,825,500	4,56,373	15	75	1,063	8,504	10,022,800	4,00,912	38,474	4,42,370	390	585
1880-81	5,827	46,616	33,740	2,705	27,050	561,050	1,40,262	60	300	980	7,840	9,330,400	3,73,216	74,554	3,72,770	28,217	56,434
Road-borne ... 1881-82	1,001¼	10,746	22	9	36	11,112	4,198	2,430¾	16,233	...	...	89,950	4,422	1,148	14,060	135,281-10	2,18,373
1880-81	821-30	8,136	38½	54	284	3,597	1,028	2,134	14,159	...	...	81,800	3,720-12	298-20	1,424-5	23,371-21	55,375-10
Grand Total ... 1881-82	8,169-10	68,090	17,462	2,787	27,816	1,836,612	4,60,571	2,445-30	16,308	1,063	8,504	10,112,750	4,05,334	89,622	4,56,430	135,671-10	2,18,958
1880-81	6,648-30	54,752	33,778½	2,759	27,334	564,647	1,41,290	2,194	14,459	980	7,840	9,412,200	3,76,936-12	74,852-20	3,74,194-5	51,588-21	1,11,809-10
Total Export—																	
Railway ... 1881-82	13,218	79,308	400	118	944	342,840	85,458	14	70	10	60	153,800	6,612	3,664	14,656	1,839,098	27,58,647
1880-81	10,775	64,650	2,860	7	56	339,000	84,749	...	...	33	198	310,200	15,510	4,199	16,796	282,834	5,65,668
Road-borne ... 1881-82	976	9,416	...	...	...	133,541	33,385	49½	340	36	180	29,014	1,807	2,569-30	27,092	11,888-10	20,446
1880-81	865	8,812	...	18	135	27,043	6,834	...	...	320	5,120	18,439	1,033	1,866-10	20,329	11,818-15	30,983-12
Grand Total ... 1881-82	14,194	88,724	400	118	944	476,381	1,18,843	63-20	410	46	240	182,814	8,419	6,233-30	41,748	1,850,986-10	2,779,093
1880-81	11,640	73,462	2,860	25	191	366,043	91,583	...	...	353	5,318	328,639	16,543	6,065-10	37,125	294,652-15	5,96,651-12

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—continued.

	XIV. Grain and pulse—continued. 2 Gram and pulse.		3 Other spring crops.		4 Rice, husked.		5 Rice, unhusked.		6 Other rain crops.		XV. Gums and resins.		XVI. Hides and skins. 1 Hides of cattle.		2 Skins of sheep, goats and small animals.		XVII. Horns.	
	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.	W.	V.
Total Import—	M. S.	Rs. a.		Rs.	M. S.	Rs.		Rs.	M. S.	Rs. a.	M. S.	Rs. a. p.	M. S.	Rs.	M. S.	Rs.		Rs.
Railway ... 1881-82	57,591	57,591	15,372	30,744	266,757	9,33,649	37	74	169	169	2,729	27,290	118	1,888	1,118	24,596	140	2,800
1880-81	88,479	1,76,958	23,431	35,146	172,200	6,88,800	262	655	24,476	36,714	2,090	20,900	570	9,120	810	17,820	400	8,000
Road-borne ... 1881-82	4,495	4,701	120	492	3,218	10,457	146	268	18,843	21,529	149	1,012	496¾	7,920	...	...	47	1,175
1880-81	3,285-36	5,381-12	174	563	2,458-10	7,983	400	710	19,225-30	35,882-12	223-20	1,927-10-8	...	...	312	5,672	375	8,394
Grand Total ... 1881-82	62,086	62,292	15,492	31,236	269,975	9,44 106	183	342	19,012	21,698	2,878	28,302	614-30	9,808	1,118	24,596	187	3,975
1880-81	91,764-36	1,82,339-12	23,605	35,709	174,658-10	6,96,783	662	1,365	43,701-30	72,596-12	2,313-20	22,827-10-8	570	9,120	1,122	23,492	775	16,394
Total Export—																		
Railway ... 1881-82	49,144	49,144	4,168	8,336	848	2,968	...	...	97,776	97,776	4,461	66,915	14,739	2,35,824	7,984	1,99,600	1,854	37,080
1880-81	7,494	14,988	891	1,336	1,082	4,869	163	489	97,973	1,46,960	4,322	64,830	8,005	1,28,080	4,654	1,16,350	2,396	47,920
Road-borne ... 1881-82	550-10	597	26	64½	6,413	25,098	4	8	1,147	1,816	4-20	44	16	282	...	...	...	...
1880-81	586	1,297-8	645	2,556	6,788-30	24,462	27	67	920-30	2,228-8	36-10	320	150-5	2,729	12-10	174	45	930
Grand Totsl ... 1881-82	49,694-10	49,741	4,194	8,400½	7,261	28,066	4	8	98,923	99,592	4,465-20	66,959	14,755	2,36,106	7,984	1,99,600	1,854	37,080
1880-81	8,080	16,285-8	1,536	3,892	7,870-30	29,331	190	556	98,893-30	1,49,188-8	4,358-10	65,150	8,155-5	1,30,809	4,666-10	1,16,524	2,441	48,850

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—continued.

		XVIII. Lac. 1 Dye. W.	XVIII. Lac. 1 Dye. V.	XVIII. Lac. 2 Shells. W.	XVIII. Lac. 2 Shells. V.	XVIII. Lac. 3 Stick and other kinds. W.	XVIII. Lac. 3 Stick and other kinds. V.	XIX. Leather. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	XIX. Leather. 2 Manufactured. V.	XX. Liquors. V.	XXI. Mats. V.	XXII. Metals and manufactures of metals. 1 Brass and copper. W.	XXII. 1 Brass and copper. V.	XXII. 2 Iron. W.	XXII. 2 Iron. V.	XXII. 3 Other metals. W.	XXII. 3 Other metals. V.	XXIII. Oils. W.	XXIII. Oils. V.	XXIV. Opiums. W.	XXIV. Opiums. V.
Total Import—			Rs.		Rs.			Rs.	Rs. a.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs. a.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1881-82	...	...	20	200	1,478	22,170	3,500	12,000	1,90,500	1,854	9,851	4,92,550	85,274	6,82,192	1,545	38,625	35,515	4,61,695	467-15	4,67,375
	1880-81	28	560	...	...	910	13,650	3,125	9,200	1,94,400	2,835	6,289	3,14,450	48,791	3,90,328	981	24,525	51,676	6,71,788	573-21	5,73,525
Road-borne	1881-82	...	...	9	180	...	...	1,280	5,461	...	106	879½	37,635	312¼	2,176	68-9	1,694	17,290¾	1,52,625	...	...
	1880-81	6	200	...	...	19	245	315	6,914	...	275	541-3	16,740	405-10	3,208	32-10	814	17,922-10	1,78,914	5	100
Grand Total	1881-82	...	...	29	380	1,478	22,170	4,780	17,461	1,90,500	1,960	10,730-20	5,30,185	85,586-10	6,84,368	1,613-9	40,319	52,805-30	6,14,320	467-15	4,67,375
	1880-81	34	760	...	...	929	13,895	3,440	16,114	1,94,400	3,110	6,830-3	3,31,190	49,196-10	3,93,536	1,013-10	25,339	69,598-10	8,50,702	573-26	5,73,625
Total Export—																					
Railway	1881-82	...	...	...	...	262	3,930	1,250	1,920	4,020	9	1,486	74,300	2,093	16,744	63	1,575	1,410	22,560	...	...
	1880-81	...	...	...	..	184	2,760	3,570	4,850	4,260	38	1,665	83,250	5,850	46,800	82	2,050	1,995	31,920	3	3,000
Road-borne	1881-82	...	...	37	745	26	580	...	...	...	...	153	6,770	559	5,344	95	3,850	4,674	35,727	...	...
	1880-81	4	190	...	...	46-20	980	...	170-8	20	72	199	9,036	728-4	7,084-8	63	2,980	3,504	29,270	...	...
Grand Total	1881-82	...	..	37	745	288	4,510	1,250	1,920	4,020	9	1,639	81,070	2,652	22,088	158	5,425	6,084	58,287	...	...
	1880-81	4	190	...	...	230-20	3,740	3,570	5,020-8	4,280	110	1,864	92,286	6,578	53,884-8	145	5,030	5,499	61,190	3	3,000

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—continued.

		XXV. Paints and colours. W.	XXV. Paints and colours. V.	XXVI. Provisions. 1 Ghee. W.	XXVI. 1 Ghee. V.	XXVI. 2 Other kinds. W.	XXVI. 2 Other kinds. V.	XXVII. Salt. W.	XXVII. Salt. V.	XXVIII. Saltpetre, &c. 1 Saltpetre. W.	XXVIII. 1 Saltpetre. V.	XXVIII. 2 Other saline substances. W.	XXVIII. 2 Other saline substances. V.	XXIX. Seeds. 1. Oil seeds. a Linseed. W.	XXIX. a Linseed. V.	XXIX. b Mustard and rape. W.	XXIX. b Mustard and rape. V.	XXIX. c Til or gingelly. W.	XXIX. c Til or gingelly. V.
Total Import—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1881-82	5,628	1,12,560	678	17,628	6,217	1,24,340	346,279	13,85,116	621	3,726	7,241	36,205	8	24	163	408	491	1,473
	1880-81	4,581	91,620	48	1,248	5,800	1,16,000	340,643	13,62,572	552	3,312	6,822	34,110	986	3,451	251	1,004	608	2,432
Road-borne	1881-82	57	1,858	1,045	28,032	...	...	2,350	9,229	...	...	...	..	19,042	63,919	1,399	2,860	23,666	77,711
	1880-81	43-39	1,817	1,188	30,034	...	...	2,138	8,206	...	...	9-20	153	8,610	36,484	12	61	21,178	83,215
Grand Total	1881-82	5,685	1,14,418	1,723	45,660	6,217	1,24,340	348,629	13,94,345	621	3,726	7,241	36,205	19,050	63,943	1,562	3,268	24,157	79,184
	1880-81	4,624-39	93,437	1,236	31,282	5,800	1,16,000	342,781	13,70,778	552	3,312	6,831-20	34,263	9,596	39,935	263	1,065	21,786	85,647
Total Export—																			
Railway	1881-82	1,201	30,025	8,302	2,15,852	112	2,240	504	2,016	12	96	199	796	589,644	17,68,932	10,486	26,215	70,302	2,10,906
	1880-81	1,153	28,825	14,302	3,71,852	94	1,880	725	2,900	15	120	139	556	402,728	14,10,548	767	3,835	52,961	2,11,844
Road-borne	1881-82	...	...	83	2,224	10	25	23,492-10	1,16,503	...	...	358	4,890	2,550	7,856	12	24	2,043	5,782
	1880-81	3-20	87	157-30	3,375	...	...	24,306-10	1,00,625	...	...	125	3,301	1,656	5,629	8 30	4	719	2,668
Grand Total	1881-82	1,201	30,025	8,385	2,18,076	122	2,265	23,996-10	1,18,519	12	96	557	5,686	592,194	17,76,788	10,498	26,239	72,345	216,688
	1880-81	1,156-20	28,912	14,459-30	3,75,227	94	1,880	25,031-10	1,03,525	15	120	264	3,857	404,384	14,16,177	767-30	3,839	53,680	214,512

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—continued.

		XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 1 Oil seeds—*continued.* d. Other oil seeds. W.	V.	XXIX. Seeds—*continued.* 2 Other seeds. a. Indigo seed. W.	V.	b. Tea seeds. W.	V.	c. Other kinds. W.	V.	XXX. Silk. 1 Raw. W.	V.	2 Manufactured. W.	V.	XXXI. Spices. W.	V.	XXXII. Stones and marbles. W.	V.	XXXIII. Sugar. 1 Refined. W.	V.	2 Unrefined. W.	V.
Total Import—			Rs. a.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1881-82	4,407	13,221	...	...	143-20	8,610	5,346	16,038	50-18	20,180	410-34	4,10,850	8,586	1,71,720	757	1,135	51,541	7,73,115	101,562	8,12,496
	1880-81	2,0[illegible]5	6,015	...	...	112	6,720	8,881	26,643	93-	37,200	263-19	2,63,475	8,317	1,66,340	761	1,141	49,828	7,47,420	68,003	5,44,024
Road-borne	1881-82	16,201¼	24,149	...	...	...	...	...	...	4-5	1,995	37-13	43,625	1,052	9,499	...	...	979	13,894	16,909¾	1,33,529
	1880-81	13,568-20	25,660	...	...	...	...	575	1,095	12-10	4,770	62-18	53,582	1,651-16	18,263-14	4	4	1,058	16,572	13,268-35	1,17,491
Grand Total	1881-82	20,608-10	37,370	...	...	143-20	8,610	5,346	16,038	54-23	22,175	448-7	4,54,475	9,638	1,81,219	757	1,135	52,529	7,87,009	1,18,471-30	9,46,025
	1880-81	15,573-20	31,675	...	...	112	6,720	9,456	27,738	105-10	41,970	325-37	3,17,057	9,968-16	1,84,603-14	765	1,145	50,886	7,63,992	81,271-35	6,61,515
Total Export—																					
Railway	1881-82	3,398	10,194	28	196	4	240	22,075	44,150	5-29	5,290	10-34	10,850	5,242	1,31,050	28	42	1,791	28,656	2,696	21,568
	1880-81	2,751	9,629	9	63	2	120	11,447	22,894	5	2,000	4	4,000	1,133	28,325	77	115	1,397	22,352	2,064	16,512
Road-borne	1881-82	2,078	3,158	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	10,700	6-5	8,670	912-10	10,545	4	20	2,750-10	48,728	879	5,026
	1880-81	1,073	1,982-4	...	...	...	...	...	...	25-38	9,715	19-33	21,957	143-20	3,929	...	..	2,953-35	44,196	1,333	10,268
Grand Total	1881-82	5,476	13,352	28	196	4	240	22,075	44,150	57-29	15,990	16-39	19,520	6,154-10	1,41,595	32	62	4,541-10	77,384	3,575	26,594
	1880-81	3,824	11,611-4	9	63	2	120	11,447	22,894	30-38	11,715	23-33	25,957	1,276-20	32,254	77	115	4,350-35	66,548	3,397	26,780

V.—*Statement showing the total Import and Export Trade of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881-82—concluded.

		XXXIV. Tea. 1 Indian. W.	V.	2 Foreign. W.	V.	XXXV. Tobacco. W.	V.	XXXVI. Wood. 1 Timber. W.	V.	2 Firewood. W.	V.	3 Bamboos. W.	V.	XXXVII. Wool. 1 Raw. W.	V.	2 Manufactured (piece goods.) W.	V.	3 Shawls. V.	XXXVIII. All other articles of Merchandise. 1 Unmanufactured. V.	2 Manufactured. V.	Total. 1 Weight. Maunds.	2 Value. Rupees.
Total Import—			Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.
Railway	1881-82	48-36	3,912	72-12	7,230	601	9,616	39,623	1,58,492	1,177	294	...	...	29	580	1,886	1,88,600	...	4,62,904	2,55,940	1,285,058-15	1,86,02,872
	1880-81	41	3,280	70	7,000	1,032	16,512	46,997	1,67,988	2,402	600	...	...	51	1,020	1,738	1,73,800	...	3,51,504	2,43,610	1,198,175	1,59,23,098
Road-borne	1881-82	...	...	...	...	1,028	11,813	7,454	7,454	1,587	371	...	...	117	1,366	235-20	16,198	...	31,966	43,815	344,112-37	24,06,163
	1880-81	...	...	...	...	1,136-12	17,088	964-30	841	1,423	338	12	24	130-20	1,180	264	25,367	...	38,329-12	62,195	184,679-22	21,20,926-15-8
Grand Total	1881-82	48-36	3,912	72-12	7,230	1,629	21,429	47,077	1,65,946	2,764	665	...	...	146	1,946	2,121-20	2,04,798	...	4,94,870	2,99,755	1,629,171-12	2,10,09,035
	1880-81	41	3,280	70	7,000	2,168-12	33,600	47,961-30	1,68,829	3,825	938	12	24	181-20	2,200	2,002	1,99,167	...	3,89,833-12	3,05,805	1,382,854-22	1,80,44,024-15-8
Total Export—																						
Railway	1881-82	2	160	10	1,000	2,678	53,560	510	2,040	1,557	389	...	...	62-16	1,560	225-1	22,502	...	43,792	67,120	4,341,946	3,34,70,963
	1880-81	14	1,120	...	...	4,304	86,080	312	1,248	4,669	1,167	...	...	201	5,025	113	11,300	...	81,680	1,72,275	1,964,600	2,05,25,233
Road-borne	1881-82	3	240	...	...	71	845	419	527	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,620	19,215	79,764-35	10,92,523-½
	1880-81	...	...	...	...	762	12,508	566	2,443	9	2	17	37	...	...	9-20	296	...	15,681	25,813	73,154-20	8,66,512
Grand Total	1881-82	5	400	10	1,000	2,749	54,405	929	2,567	1,557	389	..	...	62-16	1,560	225 1	22,502	...	52,412	86,335	4,421,710-35	3,45,63,486-½
	1880-81	14	1,120	...	...	5,066	98,588	878	3,691	4,678	1,169	17	37	201	5,025	122-20	11,596	..	97,361	1,98,088	2,037,754-20	2,13,91,745

K.—COINAGE AND CURRENCY.

I.—*Coinage.*

Nil.

II.—*Paper Currency.*

Nil.

L.—CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charitable Institutions in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts in 1881.

Class and object of Institution.	Number of Institutions.	Average number of persons daily aided.	Number aided in the year.	Income.					No. of Institutions which afford relief.			In what shape.
				Paid by Government.		Endowments.		Subscriptions and donations.	In-door.	Out-door.	General.	
				Provincial Revenues.	Local Funds.	In land.	In money.					
Government Institutions.				Rs.	Rs.			Rs.				
Dispensaries and Civil Hospitals ...	36	1,437	157,098	81,614	8,064	...	...	10,062	...	...	35	Medical aid and diet.
Lunatic Asylum ...	1	24·42	84	3,381¾	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	Do. do.

IV.—Statistics of Instruction.

A.—ECCLESIASTICAL.

1	2		3	4	5	6
Denomination.	Number of persons.		Number of ministers or priests.	Number of churches or buildings designated or used for worship.	Total annual income from Government	Remarks.
	A Natives.	B Others				
Episcopalian ...	143	440	1	3	7,805	
Roman Catholic ...	372	248	1	3	...	
Presbyterian ...	31	40	2	...	...	
Wesleyan ...	...	3	...	...	...	
Methodist ...	1	4	...	...	..	
Congregationalist ...	9	9	..	...	...	
Lutheran ...	...	5	...	...	...	
Undenominational Union ...	7	3	...	...	...	
Mission Church ...	16	2	...	...	...	
Fatalist ...	...	1	...	...	...	
Rationalist ...	...	1	...	...	...	
Hindus ...	2,425,654	...	...	...	...	
Sikhs ...	525	...	...	...	...	
Mahomedans ...	187,555	...	...	...	...	
Buddhists ...	1	...	...	...	...	
Jains ...	20,020	...	...	...	...	
Jews ...	3	...	...	...	...	
Parsis ...	242	...	...	...	...	
Aborigines ...	37,338	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,671,917	756	4	6	7,805	

B.—EDUCATION.

No. I.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars, for the official year* 1881-82.

Area and population of the Province.					Colleges schools, and scholars.		Secondary education		Primary education	Special or technical education.	Percentage of schools and scholars to population.			Remarks.
No of districts.	No. of division.	Total area.	Cultivated area.	Total population.			High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	Normal schools.	High schools.	Middle schools.	Primary schools.	
1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Institutions..	For Males ...	2	5	876	1	·00007	·0001	·03	
						For Females..	...	...	12	..	...	..	·0004	
6	1	17,711	*11,346	2,672,673		Total ..	2	5	888	1	·00007	·0001	·03	* As entered in the Resident's Administration Report of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year 1880-81.
					Scholars ...	Males ..	61	242	†35,040	79	·002	·009	1·3	† Includes 1 male scholar attending a female school.
						Females ..	...	...	‡469	...	...	...	·01	‡ Includes 102 female scholars attending schools for males.
						Total ..	61	242	35,509	79	·002	·009	1·3	

B.—EDUCATION.

No. II.—*Return of Colleges, Schools, and Scholars, for the official year* 1881-82.

Class of Institutions.	Government Institutions.							Aided Institutions.						Unaided Institutions under regular inspection.							Grand total of Institutions.	Grand total of scholars on 31st March.	Grand total of scholars on 31st March learning			Classification according to race or creed on 31st March.				
	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of scholars on 31st March learning: English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholar on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of scholars on 31st March learning: English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Number of Institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of scholars on 31st March learning: English.	A classical language.	A vernacula ungu.			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	European and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.	Others.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
High and Middle Schools.																															
Secondary education. — For boys. — *High Schools.* — English	2	61	50·3	41·5	61	59	60	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	61	61	59	60	1	...	59	1	...
Middle schools. — English ..	5	242	208	172·9	242	217	242	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	242	242	217	242	...	3	231	7	1
Primary education. — For boys. — English	2	20	22	19	30	30	30	3	51 [a]	5	42	46	5	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	5	81	76	35	30	50	1	3	27	...
Vernacular ...	459	28,275 (b)	26,991	19,731	700	...	28,275	208	4,113 [c]	4,058	3,425	...	22	4,091	207	2,672 (d)	2,544	2,117	..	35	2,637	871	35,060	700	57	35,003	...	39	30,527	4,474	20
For girls. Vernacular.	8	269	264	180	...	...	269	4	99 [e]	102	68	..	...	99	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	12	368	...	...	368		14	272	82	...
Schools for special or technical training																															
Normal schools for masters...	1	79	72	63	...	13	79	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	79	...	13	79	...	...	66	13	...
Total ...	477	28,956	27,607·3	20,207·4	1,033	319	28,955	212	4,263	4,210	3,535	46	27	4,190	207	2,672	2,544	2,117	..	35	2,637	896	35,891	1,079	381	35,782	51	57	31,158	4,604	21

(a).—Includes 32 girls.
(b).—Includes 53 girls.
(c).—Includes 6 girls.
(d).—Includes 11 girls.
(e).—Includes 1 boy.

B.—EDUCATION.

No. III.—*Return of Expenditure on Educational Establishments, Hyderabad Assigned Districts, for the official year* 1881-82.

Class of Institutions	Expenditure.																	Average annual cost of educating each pupil.				Remarks.
	Government Institutions.							Aided Institutions.										Government Institutions.		Aided Institutions.		
	Provincial revenues.	Educational cess.	Town Fund	Municipal Fund	Subscriptions	Fees	Total	Provincial revenues	Educational cess.	Town Fund	Municipal Fund	Fees.	Other sources	Total.	Total Government expenditure	Total expenditure from other sources.	Grand Total of expenditure.	Percentage of expenditure.	Total cost.	Cost to Government.	Total cost.	Cost to Government.	
1	2-a	2-b	2-c	2-d	2-e	2-f	2	3-a	3-b	3-c	3-d	3-e	3-f	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
High and Middle schools.																							
Secondary education — For boys, English...	23,383	.	...	...	...	645	24,028	...	...	..	...	...	..	..	23,383	645	24,028	6·8	93 2 1	90 10 1	...	...	
Primary schools.																							
Primary education. For boys. English ...	1,923			.	..	70	1,993	940	...	...		218	440	1,598	2,863	728	3,591	1·01	90 9 5	87 6 7	31 15 4	18 12 10	
For boys. Vernacular..	1,21,087	53,078	144	598	..	13,050	1,89,157	3,088	.	120	120	12,516	704	16,548	1,24,775	80,930	2,05,705	58·2	7 0 1	4 8 2	4 1 3	0 12 2	
For girls Vernacular	1,433	.	893	496			2,792	312		..	150	..	270	732	1,745	1,779	3,524	1	10 9 2	5 6 9	7 2 10	3 0 11	
Schools for special or technical training																							
Normal school for Masters	3,845	...	...	..	..	...	3,845	..	...	.	...	..		.	3,845	.	3,845	1·09	53 6 5	53 6 5	...	...	
Direction .. .	18,421	...	..	..	..	...	18,421	...			...	...	...	...	18,421	.	18,421	5·2	...	...	...	...	
Inspection .. .	28,802	449	..	..		...	29,251	..	...	...		...	...	...	28,802	449	29,251	8·3	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships. Colleges.	1,900	...	..	...		...	1,900	..	...	...	.	...		...	1,900	...	1,900	·5	...	...	...	...	
Scholarships. Schools..	11,106	.	..	.	.	...	11,106	...	...	.	...	.	...	..	11,106	...	11,106	3·1	...	...	...	...	
Buildings ..	6,940	22,215	...		...	.	29,155	...	...	...	.	..	...	...	6,940	22,215	29,155	8·3	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous... ...	(a) 12,162	(b) 10,541	72	13	...	...	22,788	...	...	..	...		.	...	12,162	10,626	22,788	6·5	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	2,31,602	86,283	1,079	1,107	...	14,305	3,34,435	4,340	...	120	270	12,734	1,414	18,878	2,35,942	1,17,372	3,53,314	...	..	...	...	...	

(a)—Book Depot Rs 10,435; School Repairs 1,373; Printing charges 354; Total 12,162

(b)—School Repairs Rs. 6,556; School furnitures 3,460; Clerk in Deputy Commissioner's Office 525; Total 10,541

B.—EDUCATION.

No. IV.—*Return showing the result of prescribed examinations during the official year* 1881-82.

Nature of examination.	No. of institutions sending examinees.			No. of examinees.				Number passed.				Percentage of passed scholars on total No. on rolls at the beginning of the year		Remarks.
	Government institutions	Other institutions	Total.	Government institutions	Other institutions	Private students.	Total.	Government institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Government institutions.	Other institutions.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Schools.														
Matriculation ... ... Boys ...	2	...	2	8	...	...	8	4	...	...	4	7·3	...	
Middle School examination... Boys ...	2	...	2	36	...	...	36	23	...	...	23	11·7	...	
Upper Primary school examination ... ... Boys ..	24	...	..	164	...	..	164	109	...	...	109	5·4	...	
Lower Primary School examination. Boys ..	394	66	460	2,921	248	...	3,169	1,404	83	...	1,487	6·2	1·5	
Girls ...	4	1	5	15	6	...	21	11	4	...	15	4·3	3·8	

C.—SCIENTIFIC AND LITERARY.

I.—*Societies in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for* 1881-82.

Names.	Object.	Income.		No.	When established.	Remarks.
		From endowment.	From subscription.			
"Berar Vaktrutwotejak Sabha," Amraoti.	The object of the institution has been to encourage and foster the habits of delivering public lectures on popular and current literary and scientific subjects, and thereby to revive and to improve upon the rather neglected or forgotten art of speech among the native societies.	Rs. a. p. ...	Rs. a. p. 306 12 0	1	1874	This sabha or society has been established in connection with the Amraoti City Library and is considered a part of the institution. The balance, if any, after deducting the expenses, is carried to the library's account. But when the expenses exceed the income, they are paid from the Library Fund. Last year the expenses amounted to Rs. 141-6-9.

II.—*The Press.*

District.	Name of Press.	Name of Proprietor.	Publication thereat.		Remarks.
			Newspapers.	Periodicals.	
1	2	3	4		5
Akola ...	Varhad Samachar..	Khanderao Balaji ...	Varhad Samachar ...	None ...	Weekly paper. Annual subscription Rs. 5
	Urdu Akhbar ..	Dhondu Balkrishna...	Urdu Akhbar ...	None ...	Do. do. „ 4
Amraoti ...	Pramoda Sindhu ...	Yeshwant Govind ...	Pramoda Sindhu ...	Nyayasar (a monthly magazine of law)	Pramoda Sindhu, a weekly paper. Annual subscription .. ... „ 3
	Albion Press ...	Bapurao Vithal ...	None ...	None. ...	Nyasar a monthly periodical. Annual subscription ... ... „ 4
Ellichpur ...	Suryakant ...	Waman Narayen ...	Suryakant ...	Do. ...	Weekly paper. Annual subscription „ 2-8

V.—Statistics of Life.

A.—BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

No. I.—*Births and deaths registered in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3	4			5	6			7	8	9
No.	Districts.	Population according to census of 1881.	Number of births registered.			No. of males born to every 100 females born.	Number of deaths registered.			Number of males died to every 100 deaths of females.	Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.
			Male.	Female.	Total.		Male.	Female.	Total.			
1	Amraoti	575,328	11,167	10,742	21,909	104	7,865	6,842	14,707	114·9	12·5	...
2	Ellichpur	(a) 271,150	5,458	5,047	10,405	108·1	4,078	3,527	7,605	115·6	10·7	...
3	Wun	392,102	7,777	7,379	15,156	105·4	5,137	4,680	9,817	109·8	13·6	...
4	Basim	358,883	7,093	6,822	13,915	104·	6,005	5,245	11,250	114·5	7·4	...
5	Akola	592,792	12,783	12,020	24,803	106·3	10,557	9,071	19,628	116·4	8·7	...
6	Buldana...	439,763	9,381	9,252	18,633	101·4	7,288	6,366	13,654	114·5	11·3	...
	Total for the province ...	2,630,018	53,659	51,262	104,921	104·7	40,930	35,731	76,661	114·6	10·7	...

(a) Excluding population of Melghat, not under registration.

No. II.—*Deaths registered from different causes in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1880.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8					9	10	11							12
No.	Districts.	Population.	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.					All other causes.	Total deaths from all causes.	Ratio of deaths per 1,000 of population.							No.
							Suicide.		Wounding or accidents.	Snake bite or killed by wild beasts.	Total.			Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel complaints.	Injuries.	All other causes.	From all causes.	
							Male.	Female.												For the year.	Mean of previous five years.	
1	Amraoti	575,328	380	6	8,324	2,419	18	21	138	54	231	3,347	14,707	·7	·01	14·5	4·2	·4	5·8	25·6	36	1
2	Ellichpur	271,150	100	1	4,182	1,228	5	3	78	20	106	1,988	7,605	·4	·004	15·4	4·4	·4	7·3	28	40·3	2
3	Wun	392,102	309	15	8,280	249	2	7	77	62	148	816	9,817	·8	·04	21·1	·6	·4	2·1	25	30·5	3
4	Basim	358,882	427	...	4,960	1,628	5	17	77	37	136	4,099	11,250	1·1	...	13·8	4·5	·4	11·4	31·3	41·7	4
5	Akola	592,792	959	196	9,891	4,556	13	18	155	35	221	3,805	19,628	1·7	·3	16·7	7·7	·4	6·4	33·1	43·2	5
6	Buldana	439,763	1,229	7	6,044	1,871	11	11	91	14	127	4,376	13,654	2·8	·02	13·7	4·3	·3	9·9	31	35·	6
	Total ...	2,630,018	3,404	225	41,681	11,951	54	77	616	222	969	18,431	76,661	1·3	·1	15·8	4·5	·4	7	29·1	37·8	

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. I.—*Showing the number of Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during* 1881.

1		2	3	4	5	6	7
District.	Population of the district.	Dispensaries.	Number on 31st December 1880.	Number opened during the year.	Number closed during the year.	Number open on last day of the year 1881.	Remarks.
Akola	592,792	Not classified.	7	...	...	7	
Basim	358,883		3	1	...	4	
Buldana	439,763		8	...	...	8	
Amraoti	575,328		7	..	...	7	
Ellichpur	*271,150		6	...	...	6	
Wun	392,102		4	...	...	4	
Total ...	2,630,018		35	1	...	36	

*Population of Melghat excluded.

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. II.—*Showing the number of in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3	4														5				6
			In-door patients.														Out-door patients.				
			A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.		H.						A.	B.	C.	D.	
Name of District.	Name of Dispensary.	Of what class.	Total treated during the year.	No. cured.	No. relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of death per cent. of total treated.	No. of beds available.		Daily average number.						Number treated.			Average daily attendance.	Total number of patients treated, both in-door and out-door.
									Male.	Female.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.			Attended personally.	Represented by friends.	Total treated.		
Akola.	Akola (Civil Hospital)... ...		319	305	..	...	2	·6	20	...	11·50	0·68	...	12·18			1,116	1,102	2,218	18·14	2,537
	Akola (Charitable Dispensary) ...		144	120	1	...	19	13·2	12	4	3·95	0·40	0·05	4·40			6,858	3,199	10,057	66·02	10,201
	Khamgaon		45	24	4	3	10	22·2	6	...	1·17	0·03	0·03	1·23			5,143	1,229	6,372	52·56	6,417
	Balapur		13	9	...	...	1	7·7	...	...	·54	...	0·08	0·62			4,431	1,478	5,909	73·17	5,922
	Akot		27	25	...	...	2	7·4	6	...	·71	·43	...	1·14			6,709	339	7,048	77·78	7,075
	Jalgaon		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			4,705	652	5,357	40·42	5,357
	Shegaon		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			4,556	468	5,024	43·24	5,024
	Total ...		548	483	5	3	31	6·2	44	4	17·87	1·54	0·16	19·57			33,518	8,467	41,985	376·33	42,533
Basim.	Basim (Civil Hospital) ...		220	200	...	10	3	1·4	10	...	6·90	·14	..	7·04			2,379	931	3,310	21·63	3,530
	Pusad (Charitable Dispensary) ...		36	27	3	5	1	2·8	6	...	1·11	...	...	1·11			2,641	506	3,147	30·60	3,183
	Umarkhed		31	25	1	2	...	...	...	...	2·23	·12	...	2·35			1,935	372	2,307	20·63	2,338
	Risod		27	24	...	1	...	...	...	...	1·77	...	...	1·77			589	164	753	15·65	780
	Total ...		314	276	4	18	4	1·3	16	...	12·01	·26	...	12·27			7,544	1,973	9,517	88·51	9,831
Buldana.	Buldana (Civil Hospital) ...		185	178	...	3	4	2·2	17	4	4·29	·01	·25	4·55			2,228	371	2,599	16·75	2,784
	Mehkar (Charitable Dispensary) ...		...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			2,975	313	3,288	35·87	3,288
	Malkapur		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			3,664	872	4,536	30·59	4,536
	Deulgaon Raja		42	40	2	...	...	...	...	...	·2	·002	...	·202			3,215	553	3,768	37·4	3,810
	Nandura		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			3,553	582	4,135	37·29	4,135
	Pimpulgaon Raja		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			2,348	177	2,525	17·51	2,525
	Chickhli		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...			2,057	434	2,491	25·9	2,491
	Dongaon		15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	·25	·02	...	·27			1,662	409	2,071	21·65	2,086
	Total ...	not classified.	242	233	2	3	4	1·6	17	4	4·74	·032	·25	5·022			21,702	3,711	25,413	222·96	25,655

Amraoti.	Amraoti (Civil Hospital) ...	Dispensaries	277	259	...	...	3	1·08	24	...	5·72	0·03	...	5·75	857	469	1,326	16·60	1,603
	Amraoti (Charitable Dispensary) ...		148	129	...	...	16	10·8	10	4	6·23	·67	·10	7·	9,148	1,508	10,656	66·67	10,804
	Morsi		7	2	1	2	2	28·6	4	...	·32	·05	...	·37	3,610	460	4,070	47·53	4,077
	Karanja		103	82	9	2	9	8·7	4	2	2·54	·33	·70	3·57	8,535	775	9,310	90·65	9,413
	Chandur		19	14	1	...	2	10·5	6	4	·46	·02	·02	·50	4,013	1,378	5,391	73·02	5,410
	Murtazapur		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,294	1,108	3,502	38·43	3,502
	Kholapur		2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	·02	·02	...	·04	1,912	539	2,451	32·64	2,453
	Total ...		556	488	11	4	32	5·9	48	10	15·29	1·12	·82	17·23	30,469	6,237	36,706	365·54	37,262
Ellichpur.	Ellichpur (Civil Hospital) ..		162	92	...	10	3	1·8	10	...	6·37	0·05	...	6·42	3,161	1,493	4,654	39·16	4,816
	Ellichpur (City Dispensary) ...		54	43	6	2	3	5·5	2	2	1·8	·4	...	2·2	8,556	1,208	9,764	87·2	9,818
	Daryapur		48	41	1	4	2	4·2	3	1	1·29	·0025	...	1·29	2,719	596	3,315	37·64	3,363
	Anjangaon		46	45	...	...	1	2·2	4	...	4·15	·3	...	4·45	6,580	361	6,941	43·89	6,987
	Chandur		43	36	1	3	1	2·3	4	...	1·38	·29	...	1·67	2,759	282	3,041	27·98	3,084
	Chikalda		25	19	3	1	...	...	3	...	1·	·1	...	1·1	1,074	190	1,264	12·1	1,289
	Total ...		378	276	11	20	10	2·6	26	3	15·99	1·14	...	17·13	24,849	4,130	28,979	247·97	29,357
Wun.	Darwha (Charitable Dispensary) ...		3	3	...	...	...	..	2	..	0·27	...	...	0·27	2,169	565	2,734	30·87	2,737
	Wun		40	36	...	...	...	...	2	...	0·71	...	0·04	0·75	2,272	752	3,024	40·47	3,064
	Panderkowra		69	68	...	...	1	1·4	2	...	1·72	...	...	1·72	2,190	131	2,321	24·45	2,390
	Yeotmal (Civil Hospital) ...		130	124	...	...	1	·8	8	2	3·29	..	...	3·29	3,393	746	4,139	40·07	4,269
	Total ..		242	231	...	...	2	·8	14	2	5·99	...	0·04	6·03	10,024	2,194	12,218	135·86	12,460
	Akola		548	483	5	3	34	6·2	44	4	17·87	1·54	0·16	19·57	33,518	8,467	41,985	376·33	42,533
	Basim		314	276	4	18	4	1·3	16	...	12·01	·26	...	12·27	7,544	1,973	9,517	88·51	9,831
	Buldana		242	233	2	3	4	1·6	17	4	4·74	·032	·25	5·022	21,702	3,711	25,413	222·96	25,655
	Amraoti		556	488	11	4	32	5·9	48	10	15·29	1·12	·82	17·23	30,469	6,237	36,706	365·54	37,262
	Ellichpur		378	276	11	20	10	2·6	26	3	15·99	1·14	...	17·13	24,869	4,130	28,979	247·97	29,357
	Wun		242	231	...	...	2	·8	14	2	5·99	...	0·04	6·03	10,024	2,194	12,218	135·86	12,460
	Grand Total ...		2,280	1,987	33	48	86	3·8	165	23	71·89	4·092	1·27	77·252	128,106	26,712	154,818	1437·17	157,098

B.—DISPENSARY

No. III.—*Showing the diseases of the in-door and out-door patients treated*

1	2		3																	
																				Dis-
			General diseases.																	
			Order A. Febrile or zymotic diseases.				Order B. Constitutional diseases.													
District.	Name of Dispensary.		Small-pox.	Malarious ague, fever, and remittent.	Cholera.	Other diseases of this order.	Rheumatic affections.	Syphilitic affections.	Scrofula.	Anæmia.	Leprosy.	Phthisis.	Dropsy.	Other diseases of this order.	Ophthalmia.	Inflammation of the external str.
Akola.	Akola (Civil Hospital)	1		167	7		8	12		1				1	7	1
		0		597	6		62	12	..	7		1	1	4	48	33
	Akola (Charitable Dispensary)	1		27	11		14	12			1		2	3		
		0		2,404	89	144	258	97	11	25	3	1	6	157	68	63
	Khamgaon ..	1		10	8		2	4								
		0		1,401	301	271	114	103	3	54	28	15	5	13	150	141
	Balapur	1		9			..	2						1	1	
		0		1,735	151	25	88	39	2	23	12		10	26	190	132
	Akot	1		9				2							2	
		0		1,526	6	47	154	47	17	2	12	10	2	77	300	110
	Jalgaon ..	1														
		0		1,186		7	121	28	2	12	7	1	7	8	351	147
	Shegaon	1														
		0		1,855	6	54	113	51	3					67	260	56
	Total			11,136	588	548	964	397	38	122	63	28	34	357	1,377	683
Basim.	Basim (Civil Hospital)	1		135			4	7						2	7	
		0		552	9	16	121	44		10	4	3	3	68	193	48
	Pusad (Charitable Dispensary)	1		13			2	4		1			1		1	
		0		367	52	161	114	20		3	2	3	2	2	605	105
	Umarkhed	1		13			3	2								
		0		350	30	4	68	13	1	1	3	1			717	42
	Risod ..	1		19												
		0		103	8		33	10					4		38	17
	Total			1,558	99	181	346	100	1	15	9	7	12	72	1,651	212
Buldana.	Buldana (Civil Hospital)	1		98			5					1		1	7	3
		0		613		1	41	21	3		2		1	22	413	65
	Mehkar (Charitable Dispy.)	1														
		0		591	26	149	35	19	1	5		3	2	30	847	145
	Malkapur ..	1														
		0	1	775	57	24	107	12	1	5	5	...	2	19	414	112
	Deulgaon Raja	1		20			4								4	
		0		437	4	31	288	61			1		1	1	1,043	84
	Nandura	1														
		0		676	35	45	65	42		12	1		3	15	410	132
	Pimpalgaon Raja ...	1														
		0		686		211	49	11	2	1		8	6	3	72	81
	Chikhli	1														
		0		399	17	126	97	14			1		2	66	157	74
	Dongaon ...	1		8			3									
		0		358		2	26	7	4	3	7		2	8	285	48
	Total	1		4,661	139	589	720	187	11	26	17	12	19	165	3,652	744
Amraoti.	Amraoti (Civil Hospital)	1														
		0		179			10	1						6	8	1
	Amraoti (Charitable Dispy.)	1														
		0		485	3		43	1	...			1	1	2	54	17
		1		38	2		6	4					5		2	
		0	1	2,876	14		125	111	15	3	6		2	75	309	270
	Morsi ..	1		2			..	..		..		...	...		..	...
		0		1,030	12		46	59		..	2	...	2		718	40
	Karanja ..	1		35			3	2		..	..	...	1	..	1	...
		0		2,072		42	161	87	20	9	18	4	2	38	979	321
	Chandur	1		5				2				1				
		0		1,399	27	2	228	30		..	...	..	2	...	292	115
	Murtazapur	1									...	...	...	..		...
		0	...	547		70	126	12	2	14	2	1	1	13	122	83
	Kholapur	1						1	...							
		0		508	34	38	57	36	3	7	4	1		11	140	37
	Total	1		9,176	92	152	805	346	40	33	32	8	16	145	2,625	884
Ellichpur.	Ellichpur (Civil Hospital)	1	...	88		1	4	2	..			...	...	3	2	1
		0	1	1,577	1	43	105	36	4	14	3	5	12	43	152	98
	Ellichpur (City Dispensary)	1	...	18	..		1	2					...	1	...	
		0	...	3,535	...	33	158	51	21	79	23	12	6	42	384	413
	Darvapur	1	..	17	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	..	..
		0	..	794	26	300	68	11	5	47	2	1	...	9	193	69
	Anjangaon	1	...	26		1	...	..	...	..		...	1	...		
		0	...	1,945	5	53	55	60	2	9	...	...	2	4	270	270
	Chandur	1	..	26	..	1	1	2	...	..		...	...	...	...	..
		0	...	970	..	33	107	18	3	9	19	2	...	1	53	67
	Chikalda*	1		47			1	...	..				1	...	..	...
		0	..	575	...	..	32	1				...	2	2	28	3
	Total	1		9,578	32	475	534	183	35	159	47	23	24	106	1,082	921
Wun.	Darwha ..	1	...	...			...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
		0		575		5	104	22	..	..	...	...	...	2	445	98
	Wun ..	1		32	...		1	..		...	...	...	...	..	...	...
		0	1	812	...	17	98	8	.	24	...	...	2	64	629	162
	Pandurkowra ..	1		44			1	1	...	..	1	...	...	2	2	..
		0		728	8	26	59	10	1	...	1	...	.	15	199	36
	Yeotmal (Civil Hospital)	1	.	76		1	8	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	1
		0	..	804	22	34	108	32	4	..	4	..	4	27	155	62
	Total	1	1	3,131	30	83	379	75	5	25	6	...	6	110	1,432	359
	Akola			11,136	588	548	964	397	38	122	63	28	34	357	1,377	683
	Basim			1,558	99	181	346	100	1	15	9	7	12	72	1,651	212
	Buldana		1	4,661	139	589	720	187	11	26	17	12	19	165	3,652	744
	Amraoti		1	9,176	92	152	805	346	40	33	32	8	16	145	2,625	884
	Ellichpur	..	1	9,578	32	475	534	183	35	159	47	23	24	106	1,082	921
	Wun		1	3,131	30	83	379	75	5	25	6	...	6	110	1,432	359
	Grand Total		4	39,240	980	2,028	3,748	1,288	130	380	174	78	111	955	11,819	3,803

STATISTICS.

the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1881.

	Local diseases.																4	5	
	Goitre.	Respiratory affections.	Heart diseases.	Dysentery.	Diarrhœa.	Worms.	Liver diseases.	Spleen diseases.	Gonorrhœa and its complications.	Abscess, boils, and whitlow.	Skin diseases.	Ulcer.	Labour, premature, natural and difficult.	Other local diseases.	Debility and old age.	Poisons and poisoned wounds.	Injuries.	Total No. of in-door and out-door patients treated in each dispensary.	Operations. Major.	Minor.
		16		18	8			1	7	9	5	9		27	4	3	18	2,517	8	130
		161	3	81	73	67	1	12	19	29	44	183	5	752	17	5	45			
		13		7	13			2	1	1	3	11			5		10	10,201	10	836
1		654	7	182	584	146	17	24	111	441	762	882	5	2,404	89	39	355			
				2				2	17		1	1	1	6		2	5	6,417	12	200
		595	1	163	218	117	53	158	55	188	468	103	3	1,372	9	15	285			
		1		1														5,922	4	247
		338	1	109	308	232	6	41	64	139	342	354	...	1,176	35	61	72			
		1		3				1		2			...	5			2	7,075	17	52
		517	3	203	337	420	24	46	71	124	382	188	1	2,278	19	23	92			
																		5,357	5	269
		485	11	192	189	98	38	36	61	259	533	443	...	722	68	18	531			
																		5,024	4	77
		316		84	134	76	10	32	83	150	586	118	..	879	3	8	81			
1		3,037	26	1,011	1,842	1,154	149	355	473	1,342	3,129	2,242	15	9,718	269	109	1,296	42,513	60	1,811
		4		1	2	1	1		1	6	3	4		17	7	1	14			
		178	...	54	62	325	4	20	37	58	130	503	...	791	42	22	121	3,549	15	78
		1		1		1		2	1		1		...	3		1	2			
		147		21	77	199	6	17	35	95	213	198	...	535	8	57	119	3,183	2	120
		1				3						1	...	2						
		115	...	20	32	169	3	5	11	52	158	135	...	290	22	33	32	2,338	2	19
		2	...		1	1				2		2	...							
		81	...	34	18	54	4	9	4	30	62	45	...	167	17	1	14	780	1	19
		529	...	131	192	543	18	53	92	245	567	885	2	1,795	98	115	285	9,841	20	246
...		7		3	2		1			7	3	9	...	17	1	1	19			
...		167	...	69	13	250	3	23	12	53	93	158	...	469	11	14	58	2,784	4	112
...		...		...							119		...							
...		223	..	91	177	277	...	38	13	204	...	134	...	137	..	3	21	3,288	6	204
...		...		...							387		...							
...		215	2	115	170	63	7	31	42	130	3	120	1	1,199	37	69	113	4,536	6	90
...		1		1	1			1		1				3		13	2			
...		271	1	93	79	256	29	40	28	118	200	123	1	448	7	38	82	3,810	.	110
...		...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	815	..	...	27	4,135	..	59
..		181	..	87	108	217	15	14	59	74	184	179	...			25				
...		...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,595	6	185
...		115	3	76	115	10	19	15	13	116	182	27	...	6 80	..	14	61			
...		...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,491	6	96
...		211	...	47	43	297	1	39	23	65	201	131	1	515	3	29	31			
...		...		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2,080	3	192
...		75	...	31	78	83	1	21	29	86	122	170	..	449	15	137	37			
		1,466	6	614	897	1,398	67	225	201	814	1,803	1,650	6	1,849	71	316	455	25,655	30	907
...		7	...	8	4				3	11	6	6	...	6	1	8	16	1,601	5	47
...		191	1	40	84	11	1	12	7	36	23	115	5	257	16	4	16			
...		15	1	6	13				9	3	1	10	..	2	2	1	35	10,814	13	320
...		513	1	104	112	61	6	19	319	328	592	809	..	3,054	122	11	348			
...		...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	1	...	...	3	1,077	13	203
...		231		69	187	47	10	57	38	73	171	177	..	619	32	8	181			
...		6		17	1	...	...	2	7	4	6	...	..	3	...	...	5	9,413	8	246
2		670	...	412	441	521	31	79	138	273	917	720	1	1,902	71	41	233			
...		...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	2	5,410	3	113
...		424	...	78	118	117	9	34	51	125	907	364	..	980	25	55	105			
...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,512	5	56
...		510	...	46	197	68	3	15	31	59	154	127	1	665	12	12	172			
...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2,143	3	45
...		169	...	63	120	52	11	8	42	71	250	113	..	699	9	5	53			
2		2,046	3	848	1,487	885	71	247	636	985	3,530	2,737	7	7,696	364	211	1,160	37,262	82	1,380
...		6	...	3	2			5	7	11	4	3	..	10	2		8			
...		154	3	150	81	220	5	71	58	138	195	284	4	1,064	27	23	89	4,816	3	228
...		1	...	4			11	1				4		6		1	13			
...		595	25	524	540	373	68	323	110	440	267	558	1	773	104	61	225	9,818	13	278
...		2	..		4		2	3	..		1			4	..	2	5			
...		33	...	95	256	70	49	24	41	120	157	120		153	6	9	51	3,603	6	157
...		...	...	2	3		1		2	1		1		1			4			
...		489	1	61	311	225	21	34	75	374	450	417	3	1,076	7	15	91	6,987	7	355
...		3	..	1						1		1		2	1		5			
...		164	3	82	96	57	6	23	53	96	338	101		522	11	23	61	3,084	3	83
...		2	...	...			...	4		1	...	2		3		1	3			
...		59	1	23	6	11	2	106	6	6	24	85		217	21	4	17	1,289		101
...		1,805	33	951	1,332	956	140	594	351	1,170	1,436	1,669	8	4,778	260	138	575	29,357	52	1,202
...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3			
...		238	...	61	79	319	7	14	19	16	112	317		194	17		31	2,757	1	88
...		...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1							4			
...		95	...	32	73	90	...	31	23	91	193	259		232		15	13	3,464	5	136
...		3	..	9	...	...	...	...	1	2	1			1			1	2,990	1	82
...		238	...	87	33	99	7	18	23	80	136	179	..	311		11	35			
...		5	...	7	2		2	...	1	3				15	1		6	1,269	29	517
...		197	...	87	98	198	11	17	80	349	192	163	3	1,211	11	36	110			
.		770		283	285	697	29	80	147	572	664	918	3	1,991	29	92	252	12,460	36	853
1		3,037	26	1,011	1,842	1,154	149	355	473	1,342	3,129	2,242	15	9,718	269	109	1,296	42,513	60	1,811
		529		131	192	543	18	53	92	245	567	885	2	1,795	98	115	285	9,841	20	246
.		1,466	6	614	897	1,398	67	225	201	814	1,803	1,650	6	1,849	71	316	455	25,655	30	907
2		2,046	3	848	1,487	885	71	247	636	985	3,530	2,737	7	7,696	364	211	1,160	37,262	82	1,380
...		1,805	33	951	1,332	956	140	594	351	1,170	1,436	1,669	8	4,778	260	138	575	29,357	52	1,202
...		770		283	285	697	29	80	147	572	664	918	3	1,991	29	92	252	12,460	36	853
3		10,259	68	3,873	6,035	5,633	480	1,554	1,909	5,184	11,129	10,104	41	30,018	982	1,064	4,034	157,098	260	6,449

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. 3-A.—*Showing the results of the major surgical operations performed in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

Nature of operation.	Remaining on 31st December	Performed during the year.	Total.	Result.				Remaining under treatment.
				Cured.	Relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	
Operations on Joints.								
Reduction of Dislocations.								
Dislocation of shoulder	2	32	34	34	.	..	...	..
Dislocation of hand		1	1	1			...	..
Dislocation of ulna		2	2	2		.	..	.
Dislocation of elbow		11	11	10		1	.	
Dislocation of ankle	..	1	1	1		..	.	..
Dislocation of wrist	.	13	13	12		.	...	1
Dislocation of lower jaw	.	10	10	10	..	...	..	.
Dislocation of thumb	.	1	1	1	.	..	..	.
Dislocation of acromio clavicular joint		2	2	2		.	..	
Dislocation of hip		4	4	3	.	1		.
Dislocation of patella	.	2	2	2	.	.	..	.
Dislocation of clavicle	..	1	1	1	..		..	.
Dislocation of wrist and carpus	.	1	1	1	.		..	.
Total operations on Joints ...	2	81	83	80	.	2		1
Operations on Bones.								
Setting Fractured Bones.								
Compound fracture of leg ...	1	1	2	2				
Simple fracture of clavicle	1	14	15	15			.	
Simple fracture of radius	1	8	9	9			.	
Simple fracture of humerus	.	16	16	14		1	.	1
Simple fracture of trapezoid	.	1	1	1				
Simple fracture of a finger	.	1	1	1				
Simple fracture of forearm ...	3	30	33	32		1		
Simple fracture of thigh (femur) ...	.	12	12	12				
Simple fracture of ribs	1	2	3	3			.	
Compound comminuted fracture of hand and wrist.		1	1	1				
Simple fracture of ulna ..	.	8	8	8			..	.
Simple fracture of leg	.	6	6	4			1	1
Simple fracture of fibula	.	2	2	2				
Simple fracture of forearms		1	1	1				
Fracture of vault of skull	.	1	1	1	.			
Fracture and dislocation of spine		1	1		1			
Compound fracture of humerus ...		1	1	1	..			
Compound fracture of elbow ..		1	1	1			.	
Simple fracture of tibia ..		1	1	1				
Fracture of 1st and 2nd toe .		1	1	1				
Fracture of elbow..	.	1	1	1	.			
Compound fracture of femur		1	1	1	.			.
Simple fracture of ulna and radius		1	1	1				
Compound fracture of forearm	..	3	3	1	1			1
Compound fracture of ulna	..	1	1	1	.			
Fracture of fingers		1	1	1		.		
Compound fracture of tibia and fibula	.	1	1				..	1
Fracture and dislocation of forearm	1		1	1	.			.
Total operations on Bones	8	118	126	117	2	2	1	4
Amputations.								
Amputation of right and left arm		2	2	2			.	.
Amputation of the finger	.	1	1	1	.			
Total Amputations	..	3	3	3				.
Removal of Tumours.								
Cartilagenous tumour		1	1	1			.	...
Fatty tumours	1	27	28	28		.	.	..
Sanguineous cysts		10	10	10			.	.
Necrosed bone		2	2	2			.	..
Fibrous tumours		2	2	2				..
Polypos of nose		1	1	1				.
Total removal of Tumours ..	1	43	44	44	.	.	.	..
Removal of Calculi.								
Removal of calculus from urethra . .		1	1	1	.	..	.	..
Incisions.								
Ovariotomy	..	1	1	1	..	.		...
Craniotomy .	. .	1	1	1	.	.	.	...
Removal of foetal remains		3	3	1	.	.	2	.
Large abscesses		5	5	3	.		2	..
Total Incisions ...		10	10	6	..		4	...
Operations not classified								
Paracentesis of abdomen for ascites ...	.	2	2	2		..	..	...
Labour unnatural ..		2	2	2			.	.
Total operations not classified		4	4	4				.
Grand Total ...	11	260	271	255	2	4	5	5

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. IV.—*Showing the classes and sexes of the in-door and out-door patients treated in the Dispensaries of the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881.

1	2	3				4							5*							
						Classes.							Daily attendance.							
			Total treated during the year.				A.	B.	C.	D.	E.	F.	G.	Average number.				Ratio per cent. of			
District.	Serial number.	Name of Dispensary.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Europeans	Eurasians.	Hindoos.	Mussulmans.			Other classes.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Children.	Total.
Akola.	1	Akola Civil Hospital ...	1,642	382	513	2,537	155	176	1,294	481	...	...	431	21·	4·	4·	30·	70·	14·	16·	...
	2	Akola Charitable Dispensary ...	5,479	2,058	2,664	10,201	6	665	5,348	2,587	...	...	1,595	38·	13·	19·	70·	54·	18·	27·	...
	3	Khamgaon ...	2,666	1,122	2,629	6,417	53	172	4,895	1,177	...	...	120	22·	8·	22·	53·	41·	16·	41·	...
	4	Balapur ..	2,863	1,064	1,995	5,922	...	...	2,707	3,097	...	...	118	36·	17·	20·	73·	48·	23·	27·	...
	5	Akot ...	2,494	753	3,828	7,075	1	39	3,959	3,055	...	...	21	28·	10·	40·	78·	35·	13·	50·	...
	6	Jalgaon ...	2,909	754	1,694	5,357	..	...	3,690	1,499	...	...	168	22·	5·	12·	40·	55·	14·	29·	...
	7	Shegaon ...	3,213	773	1,038	5,024	51	16	3,001	1,502	...	...	454	33·	6·	8·	48·	69·	13·	17·	...
		Total ...	21,266	6,906	14,361	42,533	266	1,068	24,894	13,398	...	...	2,907	202·	66·	127·	395·	51·	16·	32·	..
Basim.	8	Basim Civil Hospital ..	2,233	436	861	3,530	53	102	1,440	1,551	...	...	384	19·	3·	5·	28·	68·	11·	19·	...
	9	Pusad Charitable Dispensary ...	1,524	593	1,066	3,183	4	1	1,737	1,095	...	.	346	14·	6·	10·	31·	46·	19·	34·	...
	10	Umarkhed ...	1,091	349	898	2,338	...	...	1,556	681	...	..	101	11·	3·	8·	22·	51·	13·	35·	...
	11	Risod ...	440	125	215	780	2	1	373	367	...	...	37	11·	2·	2·	17·	67·	16·	16·	..
		Total ...	5,288	1,503	3,040	9,831	59	104	5,106	3,694	...	...	868	57·	15·	27·	100·	57·	15·	27·	...
Buldana.	12	Buldana Civil Hospital ...	1,346	365	1,073	2,784	15	108	1,093	720	...	...	848	11·	2·	7·	21·	52·	12·	34·	...
	13	Mehkar Charitable Dispensary.	1,046	667	1,575	3,288	...	...	2,104	896	...	.	288	11·	6·	17·	35·	31·	18·	49·	...
	14	Malkapur ..	2,216	712	1,608	4,536	4	5	2,214	1,942	..	.	371	13·	5·	11·	30·	45·	17·	37·	...
	15	Deulgaon Raja...	1,772	688	1,350	3,810	1	23	2,792	989	...	...	5	17·	8·	11·	37·	47·	21·	30·	...
	16	Nandura ...	1,620	550	1,965	4,135	...	...	2,976	1,122	...	...	37	14·	5·	17·	37·	39·	13·	47·	..
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja	1,241	344	940	2,525	...	...	1,313	1,178	...	...	34	8·	2·	6·	17·	49·	13·	37·	...
	18	Chickhli ...	1,198	382	911	2,491	4	...	1,514	705	...	..	268	11·	4·	9·	25·	45·	17·	36·	...
	19	Dongaon ...	972	399	715	2,086	1	...	1,424	546	...	...	115	10·	4·	7·	21·	45·	20·	34·	...
		Total ...	11,411	4,107	10,137	25,655	25	136	15,430	8,098	...	...	1,966	99·	39·	89·	227·	43·	17·	39·	..
Amraoti.	20	Amraoti Civil Hospital ...	1,176	194	233	1,603	88	160	560	509	...	...	286	17·	2·	3·	22·	76·	9·	13·	.
	21	Amraoti Charitable Dispensary.	7,072	1,528	2,204	10,804	37	167	7,805	2,370	...	...	425	47·	11·	14·	73·	64·	15·	19·	...
	22	Morsi ..	2,126	409	1,542	4,077	...	...	2,646	1,100	...	...	331	26·	4·	17·	47·	54·	8·	36·	...
	23	Karanja ...	3,800	1,975	3,638	9,413	2	...	6,583	2,554	...	..	274	37·	21·	35·	94·	39·	22·	37·	...
	24	Chandur ...	3,152	949	1,309	5,410	...	4	4,083	949	...	...	374	44·	12·	16·	73·	60·	17·	22·	...
	25	Murtazapur ..	1,697	552	1,253	3,502	...	4	2,139	1,023	..	...	336	17·	6·	14·	38·	45·	15·	38·	...
	26	Kholapur ...	1,225	392	836	2,453	2	...	1,062	1,327	...	...	62	16·	5·	11·	32·	49·	16·	34·	...
		Total ...	20,248	5,999	11,015	37,262	129	335	24,878	9,832	...	...	2,088	206·	62·	112·	382·	54·	16·	29·	...
Ellichpur.	27	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	2,583	719	1,514	4,816	58	44	2,980	1,353	...	...	381	25·	7·	11·	45·	57·	16·	26·	...
	28	Ellichpur City Dispensary ...	4,886	1,950	2,982	9,818	...	...	5,029	4,789	...	...	..	41·	21·	26·	89·	46·	23·	29·	...
	29	Daryapur ...	1,582	417	1,364	3,363	...	...	2,271	887	...	...	205	20·	4·	14·	38·	51·	11·	36·	...
	30	Anjangaon ...	3,274	1,286	2,427	6,987	...	...	4,548	2,309	...	...	130	25·	8·	14·	48·	52·	18·	29·	...
	31	Chandur ...	1,613	549	922	3,084	..	...	1,285	1,164	...	...	635	14·	6·	9·	29·	47·	20·	31·	...
	32	Chikalda ...	925	165	199	1,289	27	4	661	274	...	...	323	9·	1·	2·	13·	71·	12·	16·	...
		Total ...	14,863	5,086	9,408	29,357	85	48	16,774	10,776	...	...	1,674	136·	50·	78·	265·	51·	18·	29·	...
Wun.	33	Darwha ...	1,260	236	1,301	2,737	...	...	1,431	1,252	...	...	54	15·	2·	13·	31·	48·	9·	42·	...
	34	Wun ...	1,608	418	1,038	3,064	..	...	2,284	475	...	...	305	23·	5·	12·	41·	56·	14·	29·	...
	35	Panderkowra ...	1,462	326	602	2,390	3	4	1,521	608	...	...	254	16·	3·	6·	26·	62·	13·	24·	...
	36	Yeotmal Civil Hospital ...	2,697	535	1,037	4,269	34	123	2,294	1,084	..	...	734	28·	4·	9·	43·	66·	11·	22·	...
		Total ...	6,967	1,515	3,978	12,460	37	127	7,530	3,419	...	...	1,347	83·	17·	41·	141·	58·	12·	29·	...
		Akola ...	21,266	6,906	14,361	42,533	266	1,068	24,894	13,398	..	.	2,907	202·	66·	127·	395·	51·	16·	32·	...
		Basim ..	5,288	1,503	3,040	9,831	59	104	5,106	3,694	..	...	868	57·	15·	27·	100·	57·	15·	27·	...
		Buldana ...	11,411	4,107	10,137	25,655	25	136	15,430	8,098	...	...	1,966	99·	39·	89·	227·	43·	17·	39·	...
		Amraoti ...	20,248	5,999	11,015	37,262	129	335	24,878	9,832	..	...	2,088	206·	62·	112·	382·	54·	16·	29·	...
		Ellichpur ...	14,863	5,086	9,408	29,357	85	48	16,774	10,776	...	...	1,674	136·	50·	78·	265·	51·	18·	29·	...
		Wun ...	6,967	1,515	3,978	12,460	37	127	7,530	3,419	..	...	1,347	83·	17·	41	141·	58·	12·	29·	...
		Grand Total ...	80,043	25,116	51,939	157,098	601	1,818	94,612	49,217	...	...	10,850	786·	251·	476·	1514·	52·	16·	31·	...

*By order of Government decimals have been omitted which would account for apparent errors in totals and calculation.

B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—Part I.—*Showing the current income and expenditure on account*

1	2		a									
						From						
District.	Serial No.	Name of Dispensary.	Cash balance on 1st January 1881.			As salaries.			As registers and forms.			As European medicines.		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Akola.	1	Akola (Civil Hospital)	...			6,723	2	8	...			349	3	11
	2	Akola (Charitable Dispensary) ...	...			612	0	0	...			313	9	2
	3	Khamgaon	...			540	0	0	...			256	0	9
	4	Balapur	484	11	1	559	2	3	...			166	10	6
	5	Akot	1,775	3	2	804	0	0	...			170	13	7
	6	Jalgaon	998	10	6	360	0	0	...			170	7	0
	7	Shegaon	1,069	10	0	780	0	0	...			197	5	4
		Total ...	4,328	2	9	10,378	4	11	...			1,624	2	3
Basim.	8	Basim (Civil Hospital)	...			8,326	1	7	...			128	11	1
	9	Pusad (Charitable Dispensary) ...	565	8	0	792	0	0	5	9	9	121	7	8
	10	Umarkhed	...			463	7	1	5	9	9	99	9	1
	11	Risod	215	0	0	280	13	11	...			704	12	4
		Total ...	780	8	0	9,862	6	7	11	3	6	1,054	8	2
Buldana.	12	Buldana (Civil Hospital)	...			9,552	10	8	...			334	3	1
	13	Mehkar (Charitable Dispensary) ...	...			861	0	0	...			182	12	0
	14	Malkapur	...			889	8	0	...			224	8	11
	15	Deulgaon Raja	...			828	0	0	...			330	13	2
	16	Nandura	...			807	8	0	...			154	5	5
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja	...			402	2	0	...			198	2	0
	18	Chickhli	...			582	0	0	...			200	15	1
	19	Dongaon	...			426	0	0	...			231	12	6
		Total ...	...			14,348	12	8	...			1,857	8	2
Amraoti.	20	Amraoti (Civil Hospital)	...			5,478	14	2	...			569	6	4
	21	Amraoti (Charitable Dispensary) ...	...			852	0	0	...			497	13	5
	22	Morsi	...			912	0	0	...			142	5	4
	23	Karanja	323	0	10	912	0	0	...			249	15	11
	24	Chandur	256	0	0	912	0	0	...			248	0	0
	25	Murtazapur	437	15	0	928	0	0	...			111	9	11
	26	Kholapur	185	8	10	483	0	0	...			138	13	8
		Total ...	1,202	8	8	10,477	14	2	...			1,958	0	7
Ellichpur.	27	Ellichpur (Civil Hospital)	...			2,665	7	2	...			229	15	1
	28	Ellichpur (City Dispensary)	...			747	0	0	...			214	7	7
	29	Daryapur	...			648	0	0	...			158	3	8
	30	Anjangaon	66	6	0	564	0	0	...			190	8	3
	31	Chandur	105	0	0	480	0	0	...			166	5	10
	32	Chikalda (Forest Dispensary)	...			849	8	9	...			148	6	2
		Total ...	171	6	0	5,453	15	11	...			1,107	14	7
Wun.	33	Darwha	85	12	6	667	0	0	...			122	1	10
	34	Wun	85	5	0	912	0	0	...			141	0	7
	35	Panderkowra	90	2	6	445	2	0	...			142	15	5
	36	Yeotmal (Civil Hospital)	...			11,811	11	0	...			424	11	9
		Total ...	261	4	0	13,835	13	0	...			830	13	7
		Akola	4,328	2	9	10,378	4	11	...			1,624	2	3
		Basim	780	8	0	9,862	6	7	11	3	6	1,054	8	2
		Buldana	...			14,348	12	8	...			1,857	8	2
		Amraoti	1,202	8	8	10,477	14	2	...			1,958	0	7
		Ellichpur	171	6	0	5,453	15	11	...			1,107	14	7
		Wun	261	4	0	13,835	13	0	...			830	13	7
		Total for the Province ...	6,743	13	5	64,357	3	3	11	3	6	8,432	15	4

STATISTICS.

of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1881.

3

Income.

b.				*c*	*c½*	*d*	*d½*
Government.							
As diet of police cases.	Sale of medicines.	Special allowance given by Government.	Total.	From local or other funds.	From municipal funds.	Interest on investments.	Sale of securities or withdrawal of deposits.
Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
...	...	2,033 12 0	9,106 2 7	38 0 0	...	...	...
...	...	300 0 0	1,225 9 2	...	846 10 5	...	...
7 8 0	...	300 0 0	1,103 8 9	...	1,317 14 0	...	...
...	...	116 12 0	842 8 9	52 9 2	...	...	...
...	...	66 2 0	1,040 15 7	166 6 3	...	...	6 1 6
...	...	506 15 0	1,037 6 0	118 9 8	...	12 13 0	...
...	...	60 0 0	1,037 5 4	106 0 9	...	...	...
7 8 0	...	3,383 9 0	15,393 8 2	481 9 10	2,164 8 5	12 13 0	6 1 6
62 15 9	...	762 1 4	9,279 13 9	...	...	...	...
0 2 3	...	...	919 3 8	252 0 0	14 3 0	46 8 3	...
...	...	...	568 9 11	214 6 9	11 8 6	...	...
...	...	3 0 0	988 10 3	137 7 3	...	...	...
63 2 0	...	765 1 4	11,756 5 7	603 14 0	25 11 6	46 8 3	...
...	...	973 5 6	10,860 3 3	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1,043 12 0	128 7 7	...	22 3 6	...
...	...	...	1,114 0 11	192 10 7	...	93 12 0	...
...	...	...	1,158 13 2	165 14 8	...	19 8 1	...
...	...	...	961 13 5	141 2 6	...	78 1 6	...
...	...	...	600 4 0	44 4 4	...	86 8 6	...
...	...	...	782 15 1	167 10 9	...	18 15 9	...
...	...	...	657 12 6	242 7 3	...	25 7 0	...
...	...	973 5 6	17,179 10 4	1,082 9 8	...	344 8 4	...
...	...	798 10 2	6,846 14 8	...	...	...	...
...	...	123 0 0	1,472 13 5	...	608 15 0	...	...
...	...	33 12 0	1,088 1 4	430 8 10	...	...	...
...	...	...	1,161 15 11	385 12 8	...	12 4 9	...
...	...	2 4 0	1,162 4 0	508 4 0	...	1 5 0	...
...	...	1 2 0	1,040 11 11	388 4 1	...	4 6 3	...
...	...	...	621 13 8	177 0 0	...	...	...
..	...	958 12 2	13,394 10 11	1,889 13 7	608 15 0	18 0 0	...
...	...	641 0 0	3,036 6 3	...	...	...	...
...	...	260 10 0	1,222 1 7	...	314 10 10½	...	...
...	...	309 1 6	1,115 5 2	71 9 8	...	97 13 3	787 15 4
...	...	305 14 0	1,060 6 3	120 0 0	...	177 7 6	1,500 0 0
...	...	71 12 0	718 1 10	88 0 0	...	...	...
...	...	95 8 1	1,093 7 0	...	...	...	...
...	...	1,683 13 7	8,245 12 1	279 9 8	314 10 10½	275 4 9	2,287 15 4
...	...	...	789 1 10	195 13 1	...	...	...
...	...	25 5 0	1,078 5 7	229 13 8	...	...	...
...	...	16 0 0	604 1 5	186 9 2	...	...	...
...	...	935 15 2	13,172 5 11	...	...	...	...
...	...	977 4 2	15,643 14 9	612 3 11	...	...	...
7 8 0	...	3,383 9 0	15,393 8 2	481 9 10	2,164 8 5	12 13 0	6 1 6
63 2 0	...	765 1 4	11,756 5 7	603 14 0	25 11 6	46 8 3	...
...	...	973 5 6	17,179 10 4	1,082 9 8	...	344 8 4	...
...	...	958 12 2	13,394 10 11	1,889 13 7	608 15 0	18 0 0	...
...	...	1,683 13 7	8,245 12 1	279 9 8	314 10 10½	275 4 9	2,287 15 4
...	...	977 4 2	15,643 14 9	612 3 11	...	...	...
70 10 0	...	8,741 13 9	81,613 13 10	4,949 12 8	3,113 13 9½	697 2 4	2,294 0 10

B.—DISPENSARY

No. V.—Part I.—*Showing the current income and expenditure on account*

1	2	3															
		Income.—(*continued.*)															
		e.						*f*			*a*			*b*			
		Subscription.															
District.	Serial No.	Name of Dispensary.	From Europeans.			From Natives.			Total income.			On establishment.			On bazaar medicines.		
			Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Akola.	1	Akola (Civil Hospital) ...	...			...			9,144	2	7	8,442	7	10	33	3	8
	2	Akola (Charitable Dispensary)..	...			...			2,072	3	7	1,253	0	0	84	2	2
	3	Khamgaon	...			...			2,421	6	9	1,539	11	4	7	10	6
	4	Balapur	...			433	0	0	1,812	13	0	727	8	11	55	11	10
	5	Akot	36	0	0	300	7	6	3,325	2	0	1,060	3	6	42	9	0
	6	Jalgaon	...			221	0	0	2,388	7	2	942	0	0	29	1	9
	7	Shegaon	115	0	0	210	0	0	2,538	0	1	939	0	0	15	0	5
		Total ...	151	0	0	1,164	7	6	23,702	3	2	14,903	15	7	267	7	4
Basim.	8	Basim (Civil Hospital) ...	...			...			9,279	13	9	8,919	9	1	25	12	3
	9	Pusad (Charitable Dispensary)..	...			368	0	0	2,165	6	11	952	8	0	12	12	8
	10	Umarkhed	...			301	0	0	1,095	9	2	571	7	1	12	5	9
	11	Risod	..			55	0	0	1,396	1	6	310	9	2	3	10	5
		Total ...	...			724	0	0	13,936	15	4	10,754	1	4	54	9	1
Buldana.	12	Buldana (Civil Hospital) ...	...			...			10,860	3	3	10,311	3	11	18	5	2
	13	Mehkar (Charitable Dispensary).	...			...			1,194	7	1	921	0	0	21	15	2
	14	Malkapur	...			333	10	8	1,734	2	2	949	8	0	28	10	5
	15	Deulgaon Raja	...			...			1,344	3	11	883	0	0	29	14	4
	16	Nandura	...			333	10	8	1,514	12	1	867	8	0	14	11	6
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja	...			323	10	8	1,064	11	6	461	14	0	7	13	1
	18	Chickhli	...			...			969	9	7	642	0	0	17	1	2
	19	Dongaon	...			...			925	10	9	486	0	0	34	13	11
		Total ...	...			1,001	0	0	19,607	12	4	15,522	1	11	173	4	9
Amraoti.	20	Amraoti (Civil Hospital) ...	...			...			6,846	14	8	5,638	12	2	76	9	2
	21	Amraoti (Charitable Dispensary)	...			212	0	0	2,293	12	5	1,209	0	0	105	5	10
	22	Morsi	...			5,095	0	0	6,613	10	2	1,009	0	0	54	2	0
	23	Karanja	...			...			1,883	2	2	960	0	0	36	13	11
	24	Chandur	...			324	0	3	2,251	13	3	964	0	0	57	0	5
	25	Murtazapur	...			71	2	0	1,942	7	3	957	0	0	27	12	1
	26	Kholapur	...			...			984	6	6	519	0	0	29	15	8
		Total ...	...			5,702	2	3	22,816	2	5	11,256	12	2	387	11	1
Ellichpur.	27	Ellichpur (Civil Hospital) ...	...			...			3,036	6	3	2,165	7	2	23	2	8
	28	Ellichpur (City Dispensary) ...	...			...			1,536	12	5½	1,151	10	0	32	3	9
	29	Daryapur	...			585	12	0	2,658	7	5	1,008	1	6	30	6	7
	30	Anjangaon	...			116	0	0	3,040	3	9	984	0	0	53	6	9
	31	Chandur	...			441	8	0	1,352	9	10	671	12	0	24	9	7
	32	Chikalda (Forest Dispensary) ...	...			...			1,093	7	0	860	5	8	21	8	8
		Total ...	..			1,143	4	0	12,717	14	8½	6,841	4	4	185	6	0
Wun.	33	Darwha	...			...			1,070	11	5	742	0	0	14	2	1
	34	Wun	...			176	0	0	1,569	8	3	1,021	5	0	18	3	11
	35	Panderkowra	...			...			880	13	1	545	2	0	25	11	2
	36	Yeotmal (Civil Hospital) ...	...			...			13,172	5	11	12,471	13	7	28	13	4
		Total ..	...			176	0	0	16,693	6	8	14,780	4	7	86	14	6
		Akola	151	0	0	1,164	7	6	23,702	3	2	14,903	15	7	267	7	4
		Basim...	...			724	0	0	13,936	15	4	10,754	1	4	54	9	1
		Buldana	...			1,001	0	0	19,607	12	4	15,522	1	11	173	4	9
		Amraoti	...			5,702	2	3	22,816	2	5	11,256	12	2	387	11	1
		Ellichpur	...			1,143	4	0	12,717	14	8½	6,841	4	4	185	6	0
		Wun	...			176	0	0	16,693	6	8	14,780	4	7	86	14	6
		Total for the Province ..	151	0	0	9,910	13	9	1,09,474	6	7½	74,058	7	11	1,155	4	9

STATISTICS.

of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year 1881—continued.

4						5	6	7
Expenditure.								
c	*d*	*e*	*f*	*g*	*h*			
On European medicines whether from Government store or purchased.	On diet.	On miscellaneous charges.	On building or repairs.	Invested during the year.	Total expenditure during the year.	Cash balance on 31st December 1881.	Average cost of each diet.	Percentage of total cost paid by Government
Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
349 3 11	...	319 3 2	...	...	9,144 2 7	...	...	99·6
313 9 2	137 13 1	80 3 2	203 8 0	...	2,072 3 7	...	0 1 4	59·1
271 5 9	34 3 11	78 13 6	489 9 9	...	2,421 6 9	...	0 1 10	45·6
166 10 6	...	103 1 4	17 14 0	...	1,070 14 7	741 14 5	...	78·7
170 13 7	2 8 4	95 13 6	81 8 3	...	1,453 8 2	1,871 9 10	0 2 0	71·6
170 7 0	...	103 5 4	225 0 0	...	1,469 14 1	918 9 1	...	70·6
197 5 4	...	35 6 3	15 0 0	...	1,201 12 0	1,336 4 1	...	86·3
1,639 7 3	174 9 4	815 14 3	1,032 8 0	...	18,833 13 9	4,868 5 5	0 1 9	82·3
128 11 1	62 15 9	142 13 7	...	...	9,279 13 9	...	0 2 4	100·
121 7 8	1 5 1	51 12 2	187 15 3	750 0 0	2,077 12 10	87 10 1	0 1 6	69·2
99 9 1	...	54 8 6	12 0 0	...	749 14 5	345 10 9	...	75·8
704 12 4	...	32 14 0	...	...	1,051 13 11	344 3 7	...	94·0
1,054 8 2	64 4 10	282 0 3	199 15 3	750 0 0	13,159 6 11	777 8 5	0 2 4	94·7
334 3 1	12 10 4	183 12 9	...	...	10,860 3 3	...	0 1 9	100·
182 12 0	...	68 11 11	...	...	1,194 7 1	...	...	87·4
224 8 11	...	89 1 4	108 10 10	333 10 8	1,734 2 2	...	...	79·5
330 13 2	...	100 8 5	...	...	1,344 3 11	...	...	86·2
154 5 5	...	46 8 6	98 0 0	333 10 8	1,514 12 1	...	...	81·4
198 2 0	...	63 3 9	...	333 10 8	1,064 11 6	...	...	82·1
200 15 1	...	109 9 4	...	...	969 9 7	...	...	80·7
231 12 6	1 9 11	171 6 5	...	...	925 10 9	...	0 0 10	71·5
1,857 8 2	14 4 3	832 14 5	206 10 10	1,001 0 0	19,607 12 4	...	0 1 3	92·3
569 6 4	...	562 3 0	...	...	6,846 14 8	...	...	100·
497 13 5	154 3 4	154 1 6	2 5 0	...	2,122 13 1	170 15 4	0 1 6	69·4
142 5 4	7 11 8	83 7 11	34 12 9	...	1,331 7 8	5,282 2 6	0 1 7	81·7
249 15 11	52 7 9	44 14 3	10 0 0	528 14 4	1,883 2 2	...	0 1 5	69·7
248 0 0	12 9 10	81 7 6	41 7 3	845 3 4	2,249 12 4	2 0 11	0 1 1	82·7
111 9 11	...	46 0 9	42 0 0	758 0 6	1,942 7 3	...	...	87·9
138 13 8	4 4 8	43 4 4	26 7 9	...	761 14 1	222 8 5	0 1 0	81·6
1,958 0 7	231 5 3	1,015 7 3	157 0 9	2,132 2 2	17,138 7 3	5,677 11 2	0 1 3	89·3
229 15 1	13 4 8	594 8 8	10 0 0	...	3,036 6 3	...	0 3 8	100·
214 7 7	56 7 9½	81 15 4	...	...	1,536 12 5½	...	0 1 4	79·5
158 3 8	10 5 7	131 1 4	604 12 2	711 9 3	2,654 8 1	3 15 4	0 1 9	57·4
190 8 3	0 11 0	103 9 7	1,500 0 0	100 0 0	2,932 3 7	108 0 2	0 1 10	37·4
166 5 10	15 14 8	189 7 2	...	...	1,068 1 3	284 8 7	0 1 9	67·2
148 6 2	...	63 2 6	...	...	1,093 7 0	...	...	100·
1,107 14 7	96 11 8½	1,163 12 7	2,114 12 2	811 9 3	12,321 6 7½	396 8 1	0 2 1	71·3
122 1 10	8 0 11	63 10 1	35 0 0	...	984 14 11	85 12 6	0 1 11	88·8
141 0 7	...	50 11 1	76 14 8	176 0 0	1,484 3 3	85 5 0	...	88·9
142 15 5	6 5 1	70 8 11	...	...	790 10 7	90 2 6	0 1 10	87·8
456 9 3	25 4 5	189 13 4	...	...	13,172 5 11	...	0 2 3	100·
862 11 1	39 10 5	374 11 5	111 14 8	176 0 0	16,432 2 8	261 4 0	0 2 0	97·8
1,639 7 3	174 9 4	815 14 3	1,032 8 0	...	18,833 13 9	4,868 5 5	0 1 9	82·3
1,054 8 2	64 4 10	282 0 3	199 15 3	750 0 0	13,159 6 11	777 8 5	0 2 4	94·7
1,857 8 2	14 4 3	832 14 5	206 10 10	1,001 0 0	19,607 12 4	...	0 1 3	92·3
1,958 0 7	231 5 3	1,015 7 3	157 0 9	2,132 2 2	17,138 7 3	5,677 11 2	0 1 3	89·3
1,107 14 7	96 11 8½	1,163 12 7	2,114 12 2	811 9 3	12,321 6 7½	396 8 1	0 2 1	71·3
862 11 1	39 10 5	374 11 5	111 14 8	176 0 0	16,432 2 8	261 4 0	0 2 0	97·8
8,480 1 10	620 13 9½	4,484 12 2	3,822 13 8	4,870 11 5	97,493 1 6½	11,981 5 1	0 1 9	88·1

B.—DISPENSARY STATISTICS.

No. V.—Part II.—*Account of invested capital of the Dispensaries in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts for the year* 1881.

District.	Serial No.	Name of Dispensary.	Balance on 1st January 1881.	Invested during the year.	Total.	Securities sold.	Deposits withdrawn.	Balance on 31st December 1881.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Akola.	1	Akola (Civil Hospital) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	2	Akola (Charitable Dispensary)	...	...	...	...	...	...
	3	Khamgaon	...	...	...	...	...	...
	4	Balapur	...	...	...	...	...	...
	5	Akot	...	...	...	...	...	...
	6	Jalgaon	...	...	...	...	...	...
	7	Shegaon	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Basim.	8	Basim (Civil Hospital) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	9	Pusad (Charitable Dispensary)	...	750 0 0	750 0 0	...	...	750 0 0
	10	Umarkhed	...	...	...	...	...	...
	11	Risod	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	750 0 0	750 0 0	...	...	750 0 0
Buldana.	12	Buldana (Civil Hospital) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	13	Mehkar (Charitable Dispensary)	711 0 0	...	711 0 0	...	...	711 0 0
	14	Malkapur	3,000 0 0	333 10 8	3,333 10 8	...	...	3,333 10 8
	15	Deulgaon Raja ...	758 0 0	...	758 0 0	...	...	758 0 0
	16	Nandura	2,500 0 0	333 10 8	2,833 10 8	...	...	2,833 10 8
	17	Pimpalgaon Raja ...	2,770 0 0	333 10 8	3,103 10 8	...	...	3,103 10 8
	18	Chickhli	608 0 0	...	608 0 0	...	...	608 0 0
	19	Dongaon	1,020 0 0	...	1,020 0 0	...	...	1,020 0 0
		Total ...	11,367 0 0	1,001 0 0	12,368 0 0	...	..	12,368 0 0
Amraoti.	20	Amraoti (Civil Hospital) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	21	Amraoti (Charitable Dispensary)	...	...	...	...	...	...
	22	Morsi	...	...	...	...	...	...
	23	Karanja	...	528 14 4	528 14 4	...	...	528 14 4
	24	Chandur	...	845 3 4	845 3 4	...	...	845 3 4
	25	Murtazapur	...	758 0 6	758 0 6	...	...	758 0 6
	26	Kholapur	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	2,132 2 2	2,132 2 2	...	...	2,132 2 2
Ellichpur.	27	Ellichpur Civil Hospital ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	28	Ellichpur City ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	29	Daryapur	1,767 11 11	711 9 3	2,479 5 2	...	787 15 4	1,691 5 10
	30	Anjangaon	1,900 0 0	100 0 0	2,000 0 0	...	1,500 0 0	500 0 0
	31	Chandur	...	...	...	...	...	...
	32	Chikalda (Forest Dispensary)	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	3,667 11 11	811 9 3	4,479 5 2	...	2,287 15 4	2,192 5 10
Wun.	33	Darwha	...	...	...	...	...	...
	34	Wun	...	176 0 0	176 0 0	...	...	176 0 0
	35	Panderkowra	...	...	...	...	...	...
	36	Yeotmal (Civil Hospital) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total ...	...	176 0 0	176 0 0	...	...	176 0 0
		Akola	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Basim	...	750 0 0	750 0 0	...	...	750 0 0
		Buldana	11,367 0 0	1,001 0 0	12,368 0 0	...	...	12,368 0 0
		Amraoti	...	2,132 2 2	2,132 2 2	...	...	2,132 2 2
		Ellichpur	3,667 11 11	811 9 3	4,479 5 2	..	2,287 15 4	2,191 5 10
		Wun	...	176 0 0	176 0 0	...	...	176 0 0
		Grand Total ...	15,034 11 11	4,870 11 5	19,905 7 4	...	2,287 15 4	17,617 8 0

C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

No. I.—*Showing particulars of Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881-82.

Number.	Districts.	Population of district according to census of 1881.	Average population per square mile.	Average number of vaccinators employed throughout the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.			Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.		Persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population.	Average annual number of persons successfully vaccinated during previous 5 years.		Average annual number of deaths from small-pox during previous 5 years.	
					Male.	Female.	Total.		Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination		Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.
										Under 1 year.	Over 1 and under 6 years.	Total of all ages.									
1	2	3	4	5	6			7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Amraoti	575,328	208	12	9,400	9,387	18,787	1,566	18,782	9,675	6,910	16,800	5	3	89·4	60·0	29·2	11,818	20·5	883	1·5
2	Ellichpur	271,150	278	6	5,430	4,857	10,287	1,714	10,269	6,234	2,903	9,287	18	9	90·4	50·0	34·3	9,202	33·9	168	·62
3	Wun	392,102	100	8	6,917	6,696	13,613	1,702	13,536	7,710	4,591	12,637	77	57	93·4	74·0	32·4	9,855	25·1	261	·66
4	Basim	358,883	121	7	6,913	6,826	13,739	1,963	13,739	7,182	5,264	12,809	...	...	93·2	...	35·7	8,334	23·2	202	·56
5	Akola	592,792	223	12	10,908	10,087	20,995	1,749	20,987	9,980	7,869	18,204	8	1	86·7	12·5	30·7	13,525	22·8	431	·72
6	Buldana	439,763	157	9	6,331	6,417	12,748	1,416	12,745	6,676	4,466	11,193	3	...	87·8	...	25·4	11,019	25·1	605	1·3
	Totals of Province ...	2,630,018	164	54	45,899	44,270	90,169	1,670	90,058	47,457	32,003	80,930	111	70	89·8	63·0	30·8	63,753	24·2	2,550	·97

C.—VACCINE DEPARTMENT.

No. II.—*Showing the cost of the Department in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881-82.

No.	Circles and Districts.	Establishment.										Expenditure.				Paid from							
		Superintendent General.	Superintendents of Circles.	Deputy Superintendents.	Native Superintendents.	Vaccinators. Head Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. 1st Class Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. 2nd Class Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. 3rd Class Vaccinators.	Vaccinators. Apprentices.	Chaprasees and other Servants.	Pay of Establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total cost.	Imperial funds.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.	Total.	Number of all successful vaccination and re-vaccination.	Average cost of each successful case.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
												Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.				Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
1	Amraoti...	1	..	...	1	1	2	2	8	1	1	3,377 3 4	...	92 5 8	3,469 9 0	...	3,469 9 0	...	...	...	3,469 9 0	16,803	0 3 4
2	Ellichpur		...	...	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	2,473 9 8	...	92 5 8	2,565 15 4	...	2,565 15 4	...	...	..	*2,565 15 4	9,296	0 4 0
3	Wun		...	...	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2,400 9 2	...	92 5 8	2,492 14 10	...	2,492 14 10	...	...	...	2,492 14 10	12,694	0 3 2
4	Basim		...	..	1	1	...	3	3	1	1	2,308 5 7	...	92 5 8	2,400 11 3	...	2,400 11 3	...	...	...	2,400 11 3	12,809	0 3 0
5	Akola		...	...	1	1	1	3	7	1	1	3,200 0 5	...	92 5 8	3,292 6 1	...	3,292 6 1	...	...	...	3,292 6 1	18,205	0 2 11
6	Buldana...		...	...	1	1	2	2	3	2	1	2,484 6 1	...	92 5 7	2,576 11 8	...	2,576 11 8	...	...	...	2,576 11 8	11,193	0 3 8
7	With Sanitary Commissioner's camp ...		...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	393 13 9	...	...	393 13 9	..	393 13 9	..	...	...	393 13 9	...	...
	Totals of Province...	1	...	...	6	6	11	13	26	8	7	16,638 0 0	...	554 1 11	17,192 1 11	...	17,192 1 11	...	...	...	17,192 1 11	81,000	0 3 5

* Including Rs. 251-13-11 pay of 1st class vaccinator employed at Melghat.

† Do not include 991 successful cases operated upon at Melghat.

C.—DISPENSARY VACCINATION.

No. III.—*Showing Dispensary Vaccination in the Hyderabad Assigned Districts during the year* 1881-82.

Districts.	Number of dispensaries in each district to which a vaccinator is attached.	Average number of vaccinators attached to dispensaries during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number of persons vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary vaccination.				Re-vaccination.		Percentage of successful cases.	
					Total.	Successful.			Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.
						Under one year.	One and under 6.	Total of all ages.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Amraoti	...	...	837	...	832	539	133	672	5	3	80·77	60·
Ellichpur	...	...	1,035	...	1,034	575	343	942	1	1	91·10	100·0
Wun	...	...	596	...	596	392	170	562	...	...	94·29	...
Basim	...	...	514	...	508	264	144	415	6	3	81·69	50·0
Akola	...	...	1,079	...	,079	569	446	1,018	...	..	94·35	...
Buldana	...	...	1,190	...	1,162	561	454	1,015	28	23	87·35	82·14
Total ...	...	...	5,251	...	5,211	2,900	1,690	4,624	40	30	88·74	75·0